The Telegraph Historical Archive, 1855-2000

The Telegraph Historical Archive, 1855-2000 is the fully-searchable digital archive of what was once the world's largest selling newspaper. Researchers and students can full-text search across one million pages of the newspaper’s backfile, from its first issue in 1855 to the end of 2000, including issues of the Sunday Telegraph from 1961.

Providing a balance of personal interest stories alongside incisive analysis, The Telegraph Historical Archive, 1855-2000 offers a fascinating glimpse into daily life as it was experienced over the past 150 years. The archive supports research across multiple disciplines, including business, arts, international relations, science, and philosophy, with coverage of all major events through the course of the twentieth century and the second half of the nineteenth century. The availability of large-scale delivery of collection data and metadata through Gale’s text and data mining program enhances the opportunities for this collection in digital humanities and social sciences scholarship.

Further deepening Gale’s coverage of the British national newspaper press, The Telegraph is a superb complement to other newspaper titles in Gale Artemis: Primary Sources, providing an alternative voice to titles such as The Times and the Daily Mail for researchers.

Supports the Digital Humanities
Launched in 1855, The Telegraph was the first daily morning paper. By 1876, The Telegraph was the largest-selling newspaper in the world, with a circulation of 300,000. The newspaper was directed at a wealthy, educated readership and is commonly associated with traditional Toryism, despite its more liberal beginnings. The Telegraph shifted to a more conservative political position in the late 1870s, when the newspaper began to support Prime Minister Disraeli over the “Eastern Question” of the decline of the Ottoman Empire.

Under the editorship of poet and Orientalist Edwin Arnold (from 1873 to 1899), the paper published widely on foreign affairs and foreign cultures. This led to The Telegraph’s coverage of Henry Morton Stanley’s expedition to Africa in search of David Livingstone, which it co-sponsored with the New York Herald.

The Telegraph is generally seen by press historians as the start of a new era of journalism that emerged following the repeal of stamp duty and marked the first step toward the mass-market journalism of the Daily Mail.

Notable Contributors & Content Highlights

- **George Augustus Sala (1828-1895):** One of the most famous journalists of the day; a reporter-celebrity who became the newspaper’s flagship writer. Sala pioneered a more lively, personal style of journalism and was known for travelling with a revolver, corkscrew and dress suit. He reported from all over the world, from places including Russia, North Africa, Australia and Mexico. He also reported on the U.S. Civil War.

- **Winston Churchill:** Churchill’s first journalistic content is contained within the pages of The Telegraph. His series of war letters from India appeared in the paper at the close of the nineteenth century — when Churchill was a young, army officer.

- **The Daily Telegraph/Kaiser Wilhelm affair:** in 1908, the Daily Telegraph published an infamous interview with Kaiser Wilhelm, the German chancellor. The Kaiser’s uncensored comments were published in full for the world to see, successfully alienating Britain (he suggested that German people had no care for the British, claiming “you English are mad, mad, mad as march hares”), France and Russia (he implied that France and Russia had tried to persuade Germany to enter the Boer War against the British) and Japan (he suggested that the German naval build-up was aimed more at Japan than Britain).

- The cryptic crossword puzzle (as featured in the film *The Imitation Game*) which was circulated to recruit Allied codebreakers during the Second World War was published in The Telegraph on 13 January 1942. Unbeknown at the time the puzzle was published, those who completed the puzzle within the 12-minute deadline were contacted by the War Office regarding a matter “of national importance.” Successful candidates became code-breakers at Bletchley Park.

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**Complementary Gale Digital Collections**

- Daily Mail Historical Archive, 1896-2004
- The Times Digital Archive
- The Illustrated London News Historical Archive, 1842-2003
- 19th Century British Newspapers
- Nineteenth Century Collections Online: British Politics and Society
New Tools & Features to Take Your Research to the Next Level

**Gale Artemis: Primary Sources** is the ground-breaking research environment that brings newfound discovery, relevance, and simplicity, enabling users to make never-before-possible research connections.

### Term Frequency

The term frequency tool aids researchers in tracking central themes and ideas. Researchers can now see the frequency of their search term within a content set to begin assessing how individuals, events, and ideas interacted and developed over time.

### Term Clusters

The term cluster assists students in thoroughly developing their research topic. By identifying and organizing frequently occurring themes, this tool reveals hidden relationships between search terms—helping students shape their research and integrate diverse content with relevant information.

### Text & Data Mining

At request, Gale will deliver associated data and metadata associated with the collection for use in data mining and textual analysis, supporting the digital humanities as a growing area of scholarly research.

### Other Tools & Features

- **Subject Indexing** to make content accessible and expose key data elements
- **Zotero Compatibility** to optimize, collect, cite, and organize sources
- **User Accounts** to enable users to create, save and edit user-generated tags and annotations
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