Guide to the Microfilm Edition of the

FBI File on the Atlanta Child Murders

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Introduction

Between the summer of 1979 and the spring of 1981 thirty black children and young adults were reported missing and later found murdered in the Atlanta, Georgia, metropolitan area. The slayings captured national and international headlines, and an investigation ensued. In June 1980 the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) started its own inquiry, separate from city and state investigations. The FBI also sent as many of its minority agents as possible to Atlanta in order to deflect public criticism and defuse racial tensions.

After a detailed investigation, which included fiber analysis, lie detector tests, and forensic studies, the FBI was able to gather enough evidence to arrest Wayne Bertram Williams, 23, a free-lance photographer and self-described talent scout who used his agency to meet the children and adolescents whom he murdered. Despite the reams of fiber analysis information used by the FBI, it never had conclusive fingerprint evidence. Williams was convicted on two counts of murder in February 1982, after a year-long trial. Although the FBI was satisfied that Williams was the killer, none of the other cases was brought to trial.

The FBI had provided only technical and lab assistance to the Atlanta police until June 1980, when an inquiry began into possible violations of the Federal Kidnapping Statute. Attorney General Benjamin R. Civiletti authorized the investigation in November. (At the time, the bodies of all the missing children had not yet been discovered.) Twenty-five agents were allotted to begin the investigation, and as many as forty-five were assigned to Atlanta at the time Williams was arrested. Unofficially, there was concern about white extremists being responsible for the killings, and racial tensions were exacerbated by the abductions. The atmosphere in the afflicted neighborhoods of Atlanta was so tense that "bat patrols," or bat-wielding groups of vigilantes, were seen combing the streets in search of the killer.

The evidenciary material in this file is detailed, and there is a full prosecutive report of investigation compiling evidence against Williams. The file also contains memorandums, letters, teletypes, newspaper clippings, reports on laboratory tests and chemical and fiber analyses, a detailed Bureau recapitulation of the

trial of Williams, a detailed surveillance report on Williams, and a list of questions and answers related to a Senate inquiry into the conduct of the child murders investigation. Because of the media coverage, astrologers from around the nation sent unsolicited material concerning the murders to the Atlanta field office; this is also included.

The documents reproduced here were drawn from the Washington files of the FBI and have been released under the Freedom of Information Act; certain documents or portions of documents have been deleted by the FBI pursuant to provisions of that legislation. The material has been filmed in the exact order and condition in which it was released, and every effort has been made to publish the most legible copies available.

The file is in chronological order, and the FBI did not index documents. The Roll Notes is not a complete inventory of the file; however, it gives an indication of the types of materials or specific documents that may be particularly worthwhile for research.

ROLL NOTES

FBI File on the Atlanta Child Murders (Wayne B. Williams)

Bureau File Number 7-18251

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June - December 1980

Roll 1, 0001-0235

Telegram regarding the abduction of Latonya Wilson on 6/22/80 Telegram regarding the abduction of Earl Lee Terrell on 7/30/80 Request by the Atlanta Police Department for Bureau assistance

Report of the Criminal Investigative Division, 11/4/80

Teletype from Atlanta field office to Director William Webster Teletype authorizing preliminary investigation

Synopsis of investigation, 11/22/80

Teletype regarding requests of Atlanta officials for more Bureau assistance

Teletype requesting thirty-three special agents and one supervisor from other field offices, with first preference to be given to minority agents

Newspaper clipping regarding Atlanta Mayor Maynard Jackson's allegation that the Bureau was not helping to solve the case

Telegram from Jackson to the Bureau requesting help

Department of Justice press release dated 11/6/80 announcing Attorney General Benjamin R. Civiletti's authorization of a preliminary investigation

Memo to the file from Webster

Memo from Civiletti to Webster authorizing preliminary investigation, 11/6/80

Chemical analysis reports

Memo from Webster regarding monitoring of private conversations in investigations, 12/12/80

Telegram from Jackson to President Jimmy Carter requesting FBI assistance

Section 2:

December 1980 - January 1981

Roll 1, 0236-0400

Letter to Senator Howard Metzenbaum of Ohio in response to a constituent's letter urging additional Bureau assistance

Memos regarding monitoring of conversations for investigation Teletype requesting permission to interview witnesses to the murder of Anthony Bernard Carter

Memo from Civiletti to Webster

Teletype from Atlanta field office to Webster

Teletype regarding the search for and location of the remains of an unidentified child

Memo regarding the request for a support information system Reports of the Latent Fingerprint Section, Identification Division Laboratory reports of voice comparisons Memo regarding psychic information

Section 3: Enclosure 1 of 2

January - February 1981

Roll 1, 0401-0576

Teletype reporting the discovery of the body of an unidentified black male

Teletype requesting 60-day extension of the investigation, including case-by-case synopsis, 1/15/81

Laboratory reports on evidence

Teletype reporting that bodies found on 1/9/81 were those of Christopher Richardson and possibly Earl Lee Terrell

Report on hypnotic interview of child involved in alleged kidnapping; hunt for "prestige license plate"

Report on consultations with astrologer

Laboratory tests on evidence found at crime scene

Section 3: Enclosure 2 of 2

January - February 1981

Roll 1, 0577-0755

Memo reporting the location of another body in Rockdale County Collection of fifteen memos summarizing investigation to 2/13/81 Report of the Latent Fingerprint Section, Identification Division Report on Bureau involvement in the case to 2/5/81

Teletype reporting the discovery of the remains of Lybic Cotors

Teletype reporting the discovery of the remains of Lubie Geter

Laboratory analyses of evidence found at the site

Teletype reporting the discovery of the remains of Terry Lorenzo Pue

Section 4:

February - March 1981

Roll 1, 0756-0951

Request by Atlanta field office for more information

Reports on telephone call of man claiming to be the murderer

Sketches of suspect in alleged kidnapping

Request by Atlanta field office that no more psychic material be sent

Voice analysis of telephone call

Status report from the Atlanta field office

Section 5:

March - April 1981

Roll 1, 0952-1143

Theory sheet and statistical analysis suggesting that possible motive of murderer is to disrupt black power structure in Atlanta

Teletype regarding understaffed Charlotte field office

Letter received in American embassy, London

Reports on the formation of local vigilante group known as the "Bat Patrol"

Section 6:

Roll 1, 1144-END Roll 1

April 1981

Roll 2, 0001-0060

Reports of the Latent Fingerprint Section, Identification Division

Teletype regarding the location of a possible suspect

Teletype reporting the discovery of the body of Eddie Duncan

Teletype regarding controversies surrounding the "Bat Patrol" Teletype regarding the retrieval of synthetic fibers from the bodies

of victims News releases

Status of investigation; list of twenty-five victims

Newspaper clippings

Section 7:

April - May 1981

Roll 2, 0061-0238

Teletype reporting the discovery of the remains of Larry Rogers Laboratory report on Larry Rogers

Press releases expressing concern on behalf of the Rabbinical Association of Greater Miami and the Rockland Minority Business Association

Teletype regarding the recording of incoming telephone calls to the Atlanta Police Department

Teletype reporting the discovery of the body of Jimmy Ray Payne Telegram from parents and relatives of victims to Webster urging assistance

Reports of the Latent Fingerprint Section

Laboratory report of examination of William Barrett's body

Memo from the attorney general to Webster

Teletype regarding interviews of suspects

Newspaper clippings regarding alleged "casual press statements" made by Webster

Teletype regarding institution of bridge surveillance technique

Teletype requesting 60-day extension of investigation

Teletype reporting the discovery of Michael Cameron McIntosh's body

Teletype reporting the discovery of Yusef Bell's body

Section 8:

May 1981

Roll 2, 0239-0371

Teletype regarding background information on Payne

Teletype regarding background information on Barrett

Summary of investigation, 5/10-15/81

Teletype reporting the discovery of Nathaniel Cater's body

Newspaper clippings

Report of the Latent Fingerprint Section

Action memo from Director to the attorney general regarding the questioning of Wayne Bertram Williams

Synopsis of investigation, 5/24-28/81

News releases

Teletype detailing the detainment of Williams

Teletype detailing surveillance of Williams

Section 9: Enclosure 1 of 2

May - June 1981

Roll 2, 0372-0454

Memo regarding coordination of Atlanta investigation

Reports detailing Bureau activities

News releases

Teletype regarding Williams's request for a restraining order on comments made by law enforcement officials

Letter from Georgia Attorney General Arthur Bolton to Webster requesting surveillance equipment

Section 9: Enclosure 2 of 2

June 1981

Roll 2, 0455-0619

Prosecutive Report of Investigation Concerning Wayne Bertram Williams

- •Report on questioning on the morning of May 22
- •Statements made by Williams upon questioning
- Microscopic evidence matching fibers
- Statements of witnesses
- •Later statements made by Williams

Section 10:

May - June 1981

Roll 2, 0620-0702

Memos regarding additional analysis of carpet fiber and dog hair evidence

Teletype linking green nylon fibers to carpet in Williams's home Teletype regarding the preliminary hearing for Williams

Teletype regarding witness statement linking Yusef [Joseph Eugene] Bell with Williams

Memos regarding the surveillance of Williams's home

Section 11:

June - July 1981

Roll 2, 0703-0884

Memo regarding factual errors in New York Times article

Report on the arrest of Wayne B. Williams, 6/21/81

Memos regarding alleged "inappropriate" comments made by FBI official to the press

Report on Williams being charged with the murders of Nathaniel Cater and Jimmy Ray Payne, 7/17/81

Section 12:

June - July 1981

Roll 2, 0885-0937

Laboratory report worksheets

Memos regarding chemical analyses of carpet fibers, body tissue samples

Memo regarding the toxicological work completed during the investigation

Teletype regarding the denial of Williams's request for bond

Section 13:

June - July 1981

Roll 2, 0938-1000

Memo from Atlanta field office to Webster regarding the indictment of Williams for the murders of Cater and Payne

Teletype regarding carpet analysis of samples taken from Williams's home

Report of the Latent Fingerprint Section, Identification Division Memo regarding the stopping and questioning of Williams at the James-Jackson Parkway Bridge

Memo regarding the cost of the investigation to 6/29/81

Section 14:

July 1981

Roll 2, 1001-1035

Report of the Bureau laboratory, including lists of evidence Prosecutive Report of Investigation Concerning Wayne Bertram Williams

Section 15:

July 1981

Roll 2, 1036-1140

Prosecutive Report of Investigation Concerning Wayne Bertram Williams, continued

Section 16:

July - August 1981

Roll 2, 1141-END Roll 2

Analysis of carpet fiber evidence

Lists of evidence compiled by the Bureau

Teletype reporting Judge Clarence Cooper's imposition of a gag rule on proceedings, 8/27/81

Copy of order restricting extrajudicial statements

Memos regarding the Task Force on Missing and Murdered Children

Section 17:

September - October 1981

Roll 3, 0001-0144

Laboratory reports on carpet fiber evidence

Teletype regarding subpoenas served to three Bureau agents Letter to Gordon Miller, assistant district attorney of Fulton County, regarding the significance of carpet fiber analysis News releases

Teletype regarding defense motion to suppress evidence acquired in search of Williams's home

Supplemental Prosecutive Report of Investigation, 10/21/81

Section 18:

December 1981 - March 1982

Roll 3, 0145-0313

Defense attorney subpoenas eighteen special agents to testify

Teletype regarding strategy of Assistant District Attorney Gordon Miller in the trial

Testimony of witnesses for the prosecution

Question and answer sheet from Senator Patrick Leahy of Vermont regarding the Bureau investigation

Jury finds Williams guilty of the murders of Cater and Payne

Section 19:

March 1982

Roll 3, 0314-END

Letter from Mildred Glover, Georgia state representative, alleging civil rights abuses

File closed, 3/19/82