# U.S. Relations with Panama and Operation Just Cause



**Primary Source Media** 



# **U.S. Relations with Panama and Operation Just Cause**

Guide Compiled by Daniel Piper

# **Primary Source Media**



**Primary Source Media** 



#### U.S. Relations with Panama and Operation Just Cause

Compilation © 2012 Primary Source Media

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. No part of this work covered by the copyright herein may be reproduced, transmitted, stored, or used in any form or by any means graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including but not limited to photocopying, recording, scanning, digitizing, taping, Web distribution, information networks, or information storage and retrieval systems, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

For product information, contact us at Gale Customer Support, 1-800-444-0799

For permission to use material from this text or product, submit all requests via email online at **robert.lester@cengage.com** 

ISBN: 978-1-57803-475-8

#### **Primary Source Media**

321 Research Parkway, Suite 301, Meriden, CT 06450 Tel: (800) 444-0799 and (203) 397-2600 Fax: (203) 397-3893

Visit the Primary Source Media website at www.gale.cengage.com/psm Visit Gale online at www.gale.cengage.com Visit our corporate website at www.cengage.com

Cover photograph: US soldiers secure La Comandancia in Panama during Operation Just Cause, December 1989. U.S. Joint Staff Report.

Printed in the United States of America

| Sco | ope and Content Note  | . v                                    |
|-----|---|--|
| Soi | urce and Editorial Notes  | vi                                     |
| Re  | el Index  |  |
|     | Reel 1<br>White House Office of Records Management  | 1                                      |
|     | Reel 2<br>White House Office of Records Management cont   | 4                                      |
|     | Reel 3<br>White House Office of Records Management cont   | 6                                      |
|     | Reel 4<br>White House Office of Records Management cont   | 7                                      |
|     | Reel 5<br>White House Office of Records Management cont   | 8                                      |
|     | Reel 6<br>White House Office of Records Management cont<br>White House Office of Cabinet Affairs.<br>White House Chief of Staff.<br>White House Counsel's Office.   | 17<br>. 17                             |
|     | Reel 7<br>White House Counsel's Office cont   | 18                                     |
|     | Reel 8<br>White House Counsel's Office cont   | 19                                     |
|     | Reel 9<br>White House Counsel's Office cont<br>Council of Economic Advisors<br>Economic Policy Council.<br>White House Office of Intergovernmental Affairs.<br>White House Office of Legislative Affairs.<br>White House Office of Management and Administration.<br>National Security Council. | 21<br>21<br>21<br>21<br>22<br>22<br>22 |
|     | Reel 10<br>National Security Council cont   | 23                                     |

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Reel 11   |      |
|---|------|
| National Security Council cont  | 24   |
| Reel 12   |      |
| National Security Council cont  | 26   |
| Reel 13   |      |
| National Security Council cont  | . 28 |
| Reel 14   |      |
| National Security Council cont  | 29   |
| Reel 15   |      |
| National Security Council cont  | 31   |
| Reel 16   |      |
| National Security Council cont  | . 32 |
| Reel 17   |      |
| National Security Council cont  |      |
| White House Office of Personnel   |      |
| White House Office of Policy Development                                      | 55   |
| Reel 18   | ~ -  |
| White House Office of Policy Development cont.        Press Office-Fitzwater. |      |
| White House Office of Public Liaison  |      |
| Office of Speechwriting   |      |
| Reel 19   |      |
| Office of Speechwriting cont  | . 37 |
| Office of Chief of Staff  | . 37 |
| Reel 20   |      |
| Office of Chief of Staff cont   | 38   |
| Press Office  |      |
| Legal Counsel's Office  | . 39 |
| ect Index   | 41   |
|   |      |

# SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This collection concerns United States relations with Panama, particularly Operation Just Cause and its aftermath. The United States grew increasingly displeased with the regime of Panamanian strongman Manuel Noriega in the late 1980s as Noriega's connections with South American drug cartels became evident. In the summer of 1989, the U.S. became more concerned after Noriega subverted the electoral process and encouraged violence against opposition political opponents. In December 1989, following attacks on members of the U.S. armed forces stationed in Panama, the United States struck back in Operation Just Cause, its mission to restore democratic institutions in Panama and arrest Noriega for his role in international drug smuggling. The brief military operation proved successful, and Noriega, after first alluding capture and taking refuge in the Papal Nuncio's residence, surrendered to U.S. authorities. He was transported back to the United States, stood trial on numerous drug-related charges, and was convicted and sentenced to prison.

This collection includes letters, memoranda, reports, papers, cables, and notes related to all aspects of our relations with Panama. Materials document high-level diplomatic efforts to resolve the situation in Panama as well as plans and preparations for military action there. Additional materials provide insight into the actual military operations, loss of American military personnel, and civilian and military casualties suffered by Panama. The materials document U.S. relations with other Latin American countries regarding the Panama crisis. Some letters and memoranda document Congressional interactions over sanctions and military operations against Panama. Internal staff deliberations regarding post-operation policy provide insights into the manner and methods by which the United States supported the reestablishment of democratic institutions and police forces within Panama. However, again, much of this material remains closed currently.

# SOURCE & EDITORIAL NOTE

The documents reproduced in this publication constitute the complete FOIA Request 1999-0186-F Records on Panama—Operation Just Cause. These are records of George H.W. Bush, in the custody of the George Bush Presidential Library, College Station, Texas. All documents comprising this FOIA request has been microfilmed in their entirety and in the arrangement designated by the Bush Library. In addition, document withdrawal sheets have been microfilm for the use of researchers.

This collection comprises the content of FOIA 1999-0186-F. The Records that are responsive to this FOIA request were found in five collection areas—Bush Presidential Records: WHORM Alphabetical Files; Bush Presidential Records: WHORM Subject Files; Bush Presidential Records: Staff and Office Files; Bush Vice Presidential Records: Staff and Office Files; and Quayle Vice Presidential Records: Staff and Office Files. As policy, WHORM Alphabetical Files and WHORM Subject Files are processed at the document level. Staff and Office Files are processed at the folder level, that is, individual documents are not selected and removed from a folder for processing. While this method maintains folder integrity, it frequently results in the incidental processing of documents that are not wholly responsive to the subject area.

# **REEL INDEX**

The following is a listing of the folders comprising the microfilm publication entitled *U.S. Relations with Panama and Operation Just Cause*. The Reel Index lists the frame number, folder title, as well as a listing of the major subjects for each folder.

# **REEL 1**

Frame#

# White House Office of Records Management

#### Alphabetical Files

| 0002 | Acles, Linda [014096].   |
|------|--|
| 0005 | Bedoya, Jaime [073680].<br>Major subjects: Public opinion; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Trade; Noriega, Manuel.  |
| 0019 | <b>Brathwalte, Helen [043156].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> AFL-CIO; Trade-unions; Civilians; Panama Canal Federation of Teachers; Housing; Defense Department. |
| 0027 | Carattini, Gian Carlo [085238].<br>Major subjects: Public opinion; Noriega, Manuel.  |
| 0036 | Carlson, Jacqueline E. [117350].<br>Major subjects: Troop withdrawal; Public opinion.  |
| 0042 | <b>Cavanaugh, James A. [109307].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Self determination.   |
| 0057 | Chance, Inez C. [051828].<br>Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.   |
| 0065 | <b>Copeland, Teresa I. [067572].</b><br><i>Major subject:</i> Civilians.   |
| 0078 | Diaz, Sonia del C. [115873].<br>Major subject: Business.   |
| 0101 | <b>Doyen, Franklin [113424].</b><br><i>Major subject:</i> Veteran services.  |
|      |  |

| 0121 | Engle, Joyce A. [107256].<br>Major subject: Workers.  |
|------|---|
| 0135 | Esber, Caridad [097888].  |
| 0138 | Gaup, Ole [110219].<br>Major subject: Kuna Indians.   |
| 0147 | Goldstein, Harvey [106227].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Treaties; Panama Canal. |
| 0155 | Gonzalez, Javier A. [089705].   |
| 0162 | Granville, Robert R., Sr. [064435].   |
| 0165 | Graybeal, John F. [040273].<br>Major subject: Public opinion.                                 |
| 0177 | Guadamuz, Noris [116807].<br>Major subject: Business.   |
| 0186 | Harding, Diana [121194].  |
| 0189 | Harrouche, Alegre [112996].   |
| 0192 | Hynde, Alex [025348].<br>Major subject: Armed forces, U.S.                                    |
| 0200 | Ivory, Elenora Giddings [109095].<br>Major subject: Public opinion.                           |
| 0210 | Jordan, John C. [120124].<br>Major subject: Panama Canal Commission.                          |
| 0229 | Kelley, Thomas D. [108696].<br>Major subjects: Panama Canal; Public opinion.                  |
| 0246 | Ladson, Joyce Dolores [026384].   |
| 0249 | Leves, Charles E. [117389].<br>Major subject: Panama Canal Commission.                        |
| 0264 | Matcke, Elden [084958].<br>Major subject: Business.   |
| 0274 | Matthews, Anna Wallace [075467].<br>Major subject: Civilians; Armed forces, U.S.              |

| 0285      | Sigmon, Karen E. [061875].<br>Major subject: Immigration.  |
|-----------|--|
| 0294      | Stanley, Ignacio R. [041439].<br>Major subject: Immigration.   |
| 0303      | Supen, August J., Jr. [101828].<br>Major subject: McCann, Jack.  |
| 0313      | Sween, Joseph E. [076014].   |
| 0316      | Taylor, Peggy [97314].   |
| 0319      | Ulloa, Ann [101783].   |
| 0322      | Warfield, Sara A. [046597].<br>Major subjects: Government personnel, U.S.; Housing.  |
| 0329      | Welch, Clifford E. [112868].<br>Major subject: Operation Just Cause.   |
| 0339      | Zanelli, Hugo [111706].<br>Major subject: United States Agency for International Development (USAID).  |
| Subject I | Files  |
| 0347      | CO 001 Continental-Geographic Areas [079266].<br>Major subject: Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI).  |
| 0355      | CO 001-05 Europe [113817].<br>Major subjects: United States Information Agency (USIA); NATO; European opinion.   |
| 0380      | CO 025 Burma, Socialist Republic of the Union of [061675].<br>Major subjects: Burma; Public opinion.   |
| 0392      | CO 034-02 China, People's Republic of (Red China) [065197].<br>Major subject: Public opinion.  |
| 0407      | CO 041 Denmark: Confidential File [156555].  |
| 0426      | <b>CO 042 Dominican Republic: Confidential File [135556 to 205671].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Dominican Republic; Organization of American States (OAS). |
| 0472      | CO 046 El Salvador, Republic of: General Scanned Records [109666CU].   |
|           |  |

| 0479 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [Entire Category Processed].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; National Council of Organized Workers (CONATO);<br>Trade-unions; Workers; Panama Canal Commission; Press/media, U.S.; Hearst, William<br>Randolph, Jr.; Self determination; Public opinion. |
|------|--|
| 0568 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [038339 to 049428].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Treaties; Panama Canal Act of 1979; H. R. 47; Public opinion; Panama; Elections, Panama; Noriega, Manuel.   |
| 0641 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [054246SS to 092357].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements; Panama; Elections, Panama; Panamanian Defense Forces; Public opinion; Sanctions, U.S.  |
| 0703 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [093920 to 099566].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.   |
| 0752 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [099618 to 099949].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.   |
| 0796 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [100019 to 100191].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Operation Just Cause; Church Women United; Religious leaders.   |
| 0855 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [100212 to 100445].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Radioactive waste disposal; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Religious leaders.   |
| 0918 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [100485 to 101122].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Romanian National Peasant Party; Moldovan Union in Exile.   |

Frame#

#### White House Office of Records Management cont.

#### Subject Files cont.

- **0002 CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [101144 to 102750].** *Major subjects:* Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
- **0082 CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [103145 to 104262].** *Major subjects:* Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.

| 0158 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [104885 to 106199].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Panama; Presidential statements; International Fellowship of Reconciliation.  |
|------|--|
| 0252 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [106471 to 106864].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Religious leaders; UN; Self determination; Public opinion.  |
| 0327 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [107382 to 108573].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama Canal; Veterans of Foreign Wars.   |
| 0401 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General [108589 to 109503].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama Canal; Religious leaders.  |
| 0459 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General [110112 to 110745].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Trade-unions.   |
| 0520 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [111138 to 113103].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; International law; International law; Democracy promotion; H. R. 3952.   |
| 0598 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [113561 to 116654].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements; Self determination; Panama Canal Commission; Civilians.  |
| 0693 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [116704 to 118491].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Coup d'état; Noriega, Manuel; Public opinion; Armed forces, U.S.; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.   |
| 0767 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [118669CU to 128330].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act; General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT); Trade; Presidential statements; Narcotics control; Religious leaders; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Treaties; Chukchi Sea islands. |
| 0844 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [128677CU to 129478SS].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause.  |
| 0947 | CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [130113 to 130767].<br>Major subjects: Peace corps; Democracy promotion.   |

Frame#

|                     | White House Office of Records Management cont. |
|---------------------|--|
| Subject Files cont. |  |

| 0002 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [131376] [1].</b><br><i>Major subject:</i> Public opinion.  |
|------|--|
| 0140 | CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [131376] [2].<br>Major subject: Public opinion.  |
| 0324 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [132850 to 136816].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements.  |
| 0403 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [137494 to 137923].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Organization of American States (OAS).  |
| 0493 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [138536 to 149570].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Dragseth, Raymond M.; Civilians; Presidential statements; Endara, Guillermo; H. R. 411; Public opinion.                 |
| 0585 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [150179 to 154635].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> H. R. 411; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Religious leaders; Treaties; Copper mining.  |
| 0684 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [155169 to 164617].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> H. R. 411; Public opinion; Refugees; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Panama; Nicaragua; Presidential proclamations.               |
| 0774 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [164803 to 190473].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Bophuthatswana, Republic of; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Religious leaders; Public opinion; Presidential statements. |
| 0844 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [191266 to 230869].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama Canal.   |
| 0892 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [256765 to 362819SS].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Public opinion; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama Canal.   |
| 0930 | CO 121 Panama, republic of: General Unscanned [100954].  |

Frame#

# White House Office of Records Management cont.

#### Subject Files cont.

| 0002 | CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [069415 to 126483SS].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Noriega, Manuel.  |
|------|--|
| 0082 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [132156 to 134721].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Foundation for Management Education in Central America (INCAE);<br>Educational aid/assistance, U.S; Latin America; McAuliffe, D. F.; Panama Canal<br>Commission; Panama Canal; Page, Robert W. |
| 0165 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [135511 to 155169].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Organization of American States (OAS); Public opinion; Organization of American States (OAS); Noriega, Manuel.   |
| 0258 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [155386 to 166450].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Organization of American States (OAS); Panama.   |
| 0344 | CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [166656 to 170289].<br>Major subjects: Panama; Public opinion.  |
| 0418 | CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [171891 to 179392].<br>Major subject: Panama Canal.   |
| 0452 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [194866].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Endara, Guillermo; Money laundering; Agreements, international; Panama.  |
| 0516 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [194876 to 256985].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Project Orbis; Earthquakes; Panama.  |
| 0587 | <b>CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [270739 to 330484SS].</b><br><i>Major subject:</i> Endara, Guillermo.  |
| 0663 | FE 002-01 Presidential Powers; Succession; Term of Office: General Scanned Records [067106 to 099682SS].<br>Major subject: Operation Just Cause.   |
| 0684 | FE 002-01 Presidential Powers; Succession; Term of Office: Confidential Files<br>[134671].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> War Powers Resolution; Panama.  |

| 0692 | FE 010-01 Access to Records; Documents: General Scanned Records [096979CU to 097690CU].   |
|------|---|
|      | Major subjects: Ship seizures; Cuba.  |
| 0723 | FE 010-01 Access to Records, Documents: General Scanned Records [140825CU to 150692CU].   |
|      | Major subject: United States v. Noriega.  |
| 0728 | <b>FE 010-01 Access to Records, Documents: Confidential File [114030 to 114034].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> United States v. Noriega; Military, U.S.; Bush, Barbara; Press/media, U.S. |
| 0902 | FG 001-03 Inaugurations: General Scanned [007009 to 007492].  |
| 0909 | FG 001-06 Appointments-Interviews, Meetings with, Presidential: General Scanned [102874 to 104416].   |
| 0918 | FG 001-06 Appointments-Interviews, Meetings with, Presidential: General Scanned Records [108232 to 109743].   |
|      | Major subjects: Peace activists; Civilians, U.S.; Panama.   |
| 0924 | FG 001-06 Appointments, Interviews; Meetings with, Presidential: General Scanned Records [111160 to 113067].  |
| 0930 | FG 001-07 Appointments Granted, Presidential: General Scanned Records [081000 to 098039].   |
|      | Major subjects: Panama; Public opinion.   |
| 0940 | FG 001-07 Appointments Granted, Presidential: General Scanned [098390 to 104779].   |
| 0945 | FG 001-08 Presidential Telephone Calls: Confidential Files [133441 to 136931].<br>Major subject: Endara, Guillermo.   |
| 0989 | FG 001-08 Presidential Telephone Calls: Confidential Files [155164 to 158797].<br>Major subject: Endara, Guillermo.   |
| 0999 | FG 001-08 Presidential Telephone Calls: Confidential Files [167661 to 170319].<br>Major subject: Endara, Guillermo.   |

Frame#

# White House Office of Records Management cont.

Subject Files cont.

0001 FG 001-08 Presidential Telephone Calls: Confidential Files [273364 to 298024].

| 0010 | FG 006-01 White House Office: General Scanned Records [113385 to 124774]. <i>Major subject:</i> United States v. Noriega.                                     |
|------|---|
| 0054 | FG 006-03 Chief of Staff: General Scanned Records [080242].<br>Major subject: Public opinion.   |
| 0059 | FG 006-03 General Scanned Records [106346-107657].  |
| 0063 | FG 006-03 General Scanned Records [107855-108323].  |
| 0066 | FG 006-03 General Scanned Records [110586-112279].  |
| 0069 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [013254].<br>Major subject: Panama.  |
| 0077 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [024472].  |
| 0087 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [024715].<br>Major subject: Panama.  |
| 0097 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [027729].<br>Major subject: Panama.  |
| 0111 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [027734].<br>Major subjects: Panama; United States Agency for International Development (USAID). |
| 0121 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [057142].<br>Major subject: Defense Department.   |
| 0134 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [058135].<br>Major subject: Delvalle, Eric Arturo.  |
| 0142 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [068152].<br>Major subject: United States Information Agency (USIA).                                  |
| 0150 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [069536].<br>Major subjects: Trans Panama Pipeline; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Oil.                     |
| 0160 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [075311].<br>Major subjects: Panama; Elections, Panama; Noriega, Manuel; Troop withdrawal.            |
| 0171 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [079893].<br>Major subject: Noriega, Manuel.  |
| 0182 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [105393].<br>Major subjects: Carter, Jimmy; Elections, Panama; Ford, Gerald; Panama.                  |

| 0188 | FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [122674].<br>Major subjects: Presidential statements; Panama; Elections, Panama.  |
|------|---|
| 0202 | FG 012: General Scanned Records [114654].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.;<br>American Chamber of Commerce.  |
| 0211 | FG 053 General Scanned Records [105172 to 11313255].  |
| 0213 | FI 005 General Scanned Records [050230-143558].<br>Major subjects: Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.  |
| 0223 | <b>FO 002 Diplomatic Affairs-Consular Relations: General Scanned Records [082865].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Davis, Arthur; Panama; Diplomatic representation, U.S.   |
| 0237 | FO 002 Diplomatic affairs-Consular Relations: General Scanned Records [105197]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Diplomatic representation, U.S.; Panama.   |
| 0245 | <b>FO 002 Diplomatic Affairs-Consular Relations: General Scanned Records [180768].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Panama; Diplomatic representation, U.S.; Hinton, Deane Roesch.   |
| 0249 | FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [035209CU].<br>Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties.   |
| 0257 | FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [037398].<br>Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties.   |
| 0263 | FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [042742].<br>Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties.   |
| 0270 | FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [095768].<br>Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties; Public opinion.   |
| 0280 | FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [104591].<br>Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties; H. Con. Res. 47; H. R. 118; Congress, U.S.  |
| 0288 | FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [113192 to 113192SS].  |
| 0301 | <b>FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [021078].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Election observers; Panama; H. R. 1373.                       |
| 0312 | <b>FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [021078CU].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> H. R. 1373; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Election observers; Panama; Election observers. |
| 0325 | FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [065173].<br>Major subject: Public opinion.  |

10

| 0350 | <b>FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [109316].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Public opinion; Religious leaders; Public opinion.  |
|------|--|
| 0357 | FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [112661].<br>Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Public opinion; Panama.   |
| 0369 | FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [120411].<br>Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Public opinion; Panama.   |
| 0380 | FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [107313 to 107313SS]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Panama; Narcotics control.   |
| 0429 | FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [115119 to 115119SS].   |
| 0449 | FO 004-02 Loans-Funds: General Scanned Records [105308].<br>Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Economy, Panama; Panama.   |
| 0454 | FO 008-01 Foreign Travel of Administration Officials: Confidential Files [134953]. <i>Major subject:</i> Defense Department.   |
| 0468 | FO 008-01 Foreign Travel of Administration Officials: Confidential Files [136565].   |
| 0479 | FO 008-01 Foreign Travel of Administration Officials: Confidential Files [167707]. <i>Major subject:</i> Defense Department.   |
| 0500 | FO 008-01 Foreign Travel of Administration Officials: Confidential Files [274567].   |
| 0516 | <b>G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [104450].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Panama; Operation Just Cause; Public opinion. |
| 0526 | G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [109515].   |
| 0531 | G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [117739].   |
| 0538 | G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [120552].<br>Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.  |
| 0545 | G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [121603].<br>Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.  |
| 0582 | G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [121931].<br>Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.  |
| 0597 | HE 006 General Unscanned Records [057998 to 158275].<br>Major subjects: Noriega, Manuel; Narcotics control.  |

| 0611 | HE 006-01 General Scanned Records [104009 to 106520].<br>Major subjects: Narcotics control; Noriega, Manuel.                                     |
|------|--|
| 0616 | HE 006-01 General Scanned Records [120259 to 120813].<br>Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Narcotics control; Panama.        |
| 0624 | <b>IM General Scanned Records [030287 to 035288].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Immigration; Panama.   |
| 0632 | IT 067 North Atlantic Treaty Organization: General Unscanned Records [069018]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Noriega, Manuel; Public opinion.           |
| 0638 | <b>IT 067 Organization of American States: General Scanned Records [053720].</b><br><i>Major subject:</i> Organization of American States (OAS). |
| 0647 | IT 086 Secretariat, United Nations: General Scanned Records [108549].<br>Major subjects: UN; Panama.   |
| 0671 | IT 125 International Criminal Police Organization: General Unscanned Records [093969].   |
| 0675 | IV 089 General Scanned Records [086112 to 086640].<br>Major subject: Business.   |
| 0680 | IV 089 General Scanned Records [115453 to 115699].<br>Major subject: Military, U.S.  |
| 0685 | JL 002 General Scanned Records [101715 to 105038cu].<br>Major subject: Panama Canal Commission.  |
| 0691 | JL 003 General Scanned Records [109036CU-110310CU].<br>Major subject: United States v. Noriega.  |
| 0739 | JL 003 General Scanned Records [135069-137423cu].<br>Major subject: United States v. Noriega.  |
| 0744 | JL 003 General Unscanned Records [100004 to 105555].<br>Major subjects: Laboa, Jose Sebastian; Noriega, Manuel.                                  |
| 0751 | JL 003 General Unscanned Records [110301cu to 114925cu].<br>Major subjects: Betancourt, Rumolo Escobar; Public opinion; Religious leaders.       |
| 0759 | ME 001 General Scanned Records [109049 to 110366].<br>Major subjects: Panama; Jacobs, Bud.   |
| 0769 | ME 001 General Scanned Records [111447-112592].<br>Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.   |

| 0821 | ME 001 General Scanned Records [1114587 to 115448].<br>Major subject: Panama.  |
|------|--|
| 0827 | ME 001 General Scanned Records [118304-119099].<br>Major subjects: Panama; Diplomatic representation, U.S.                       |
| 0832 | ME 001 Confidential Files [043754 to 07419955].  |
| 0845 | ME 001-02 General Scanned Records [110260 to 114617].<br>Major subjects: Public opinion; Religious leaders.                      |
| 0851 | ME 001-04 General Scanned Records [104488 to 115893].  |
| 0854 | ME 002 General Scanned Records [047299 to 048034].<br>Major subject: Greenwood, Lee.   |
| 0865 | ME 002 General Scanned Records [106988 to 107351].<br>Major subject: Presidential statements.                                    |
| 0874 | ME 002-03 Messages: General Scanned Records [095451-115523].<br>Major subject: Balboa Park.                                      |
| 0887 | ND 007 Military Personnel: General Scanned Records [114220].<br>Major subjects: Public opinion; Veteran services.                |
| 0898 | ND 007 General Scanned Records [171989].<br>Major subjects: Bush, George H. W.; Military, U.S.                                   |
| 0914 | ND 007-01 General Scanned Records [105466 to 113807].<br>Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Military, U.S.                    |
| 0920 | <b>ND 007-01 General Scanned Records [114129 to 116686].</b><br><i>Major subject:</i> Military, U.S.                             |
| 0924 | <b>ND 007-01 General Scanned Records [303253 to 317704].</b><br><i>Major subject:</i> Military, U.S.                             |
| 0931 | ND 007-01 General Unscanned Records [070264-106807].<br>Major subjects: Military, U.S.; Operation Just Cause.                    |
| 0944 | ND 008 Preparedness, Military: Confidential Files; Unscanned Records [022867].   |
| 0965 | <b>ND 009 Properties-Installations: Confidential Files; Unscanned Records [154183].</b><br><i>Major subject:</i> Civilians, U.S. |
| 0982 | ND 009-01 Air Force Bases: General Unscanned Records [092141].<br>Major subjects: Air force, U.S.; Panama; Military bases, U.S.  |

| 0994 | <b>ND 016 Wars-Conflicts: General Scanned Records [043899].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Refugees; Medical legislation. |
|------|--|
| 1034 | ND 016 Wars-Conflicts: General Scanned Records [108059].   |
| 1040 | <b>ND 016 Wars-Conflicts: General Scanned Records [108059CU].</b><br><i>Major subject:</i> Noriega, Manuel.              |
| 1048 | ND 016 Wars-Conflicts: General Scanned Records [305492].<br>Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.        |

Frame#

# White House Office of Records Management cont.

# Subject Files cont.

| 0001 | ND 016 General Scanned Records [305893].<br>Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.   |
|------|---|
| 0005 | <b>PR 002 Administration Complaints-Criticism: General Unscanned Records [082480].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Noriega, Manuel.                     |
| 0013 | <b>PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Scanned Records [102930].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.                    |
| 0019 | <b>PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Scanned Records [104441].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.                    |
| 0026 | <b>PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Scanned Records [121632].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.                    |
| 0031 | <b>PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [081880].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Noriega, Manuel.                       |
| 0038 | <b>PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [099515].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Operation Just Cause; American Legion; Public opinion. |
| 0045 | <b>PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [099639].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.                  |
| 0050 | <b>PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [104685].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.                  |

| 0058 | <b>PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [123523].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.   |
|------|--|
| 0066 | PR 012 Petitions-Resolutions-Multiple Signatures: General Unscanned Records [099683].  |
|      | Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.  |
| 0075 | PR 012 Petitions-Resolutions-Multiple Signatures: General Unscanned Records [103054].  |
|      | Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.  |
| 0082 | <b>PR 012-01 Petitions-Resolutions from State Officials: General Scanned Records</b><br>[216307].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.  |
|      |  |
| 0087 | PR 012-02 Petitions-Resolutions from Local Government Officials: General Scanned Records [219075].   |
|      | Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.  |
| 0092 | PR 012-08 Opinions-Statements-Questionnaires-Articles: General Scanned Records [190956].   |
| 0095 | PR 013-12 Sponsorship, Request for Presidential: General Unscanned Records   |
|      | [121827]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Narcotics control.  |
| 0115 | PU Publications: General Scanned Records [038324].<br>Major subjects: Public opinion; Bush, George H. W.   |
| 0121 | PU Publications: General Scanned Records [120543].<br>Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Roman Catholic Church.   |
|      |  |
| 0126 | PU Publications: General Unscanned Records [102650CU].   |
| 0131 | <b>RE 010 General Unscanned Records [048291 to 120942SS].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.  |
| 0139 | RE 014 General Scanned Records [000958 to 344187].   |
| 0147 | SP 289-03 Notice of Continuing State of Emergency Regarding Panama, 4/6/89:<br>Confidential File; Case Number [023754SS].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Panama; Iran; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Economic relations. |
| 0224 | SP 289-39 Panama Emergency, Periodic Reports: General Scanned Records [empty   |
|      | folder].   |
| 0225 | SP 289-39 Panama Emergency, Periodic Report: General Unscanned Records; Case Number [082043SS].  |

| 0228 | SP 290-36 Panama Emergency, Periodic Report, 4/30/90: General Scanned Records;<br>Case Number [136188SS].   |
|------|---|
|      | <i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Treasury department.  |
| 0324 | SP 290-61 Panama Emergency-Periodic Report, 10/27/90: General Scanned Records; (Post Termination) Case number [186047SS].   |
|      | Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.   |
| 0370 | SP 291-41 Panama-Post Emergency Periodic Report: General Scanned Records; Case Number [230927SS].   |
|      | Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.   |
| 0421 | SP 291-81 Post Emergency Periodic Report—Panama, 10/3/91: General Scanned Records; Case Number [274855SS].  |
|      | Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.   |
| 0448 | SP 291-91 Report to Congress on Panama Emergency, 10/91: Confidential Files; Case Number [274855SS].  |
|      | Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.   |
| 0465 | SP 292-29 Post Emergency Periodic Report-Panama, 4/7/92: General Scanned Records; Case [319851SS].  |
|      | Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.   |
| 0489 | <b>SP 389 Press Conferences, 1989: General Unscanned Records [044117-100198].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> United States v. Noriega; Press/media, U.S.; Public opinion; Presidential statements. |
| 0496 | SP 564 Coast Guard Academy, 5/25/89: General Scanned Records [0376555 to 117968SS].<br>Major subject: Public relations.   |
|      | <i>Major subject</i> . Fublic relations.  |
| 0501 | SP 564 Coast Guard Academy Commencement—New London, CT, 5/25/80: General Unscanned Records; Case Number [117968SS].   |
| 0518 | SP 668 Panama Campaign Ceremony—Ft. Myers, UA, 3/8/90: Unscanned Records;<br>Case Number [119984SS and 119984CU].<br>Major subjects: Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause.               |
| 0561 | SP 958-01 [1] TR195 American Community Greeting—Albrook Mil Base, Panama, 6/11/92: General Scanned Records; Case Number [332233CU]. <i>Major subject:</i> Presidential statements.                |
| 0612 | SP 958-01 TR 195 Luncheon Toast—Presidential Palace, Panama City, 6/11/92:<br>General Scanned Records; Case Number [33241855 and 332418CU].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements.    |

 O638 SP 958-01 [3] TR 195 U.S.-Panama Friendship Event—Plaza Belisario Porras, Panama City, Panama, 6/11/92: General Scanned Records; Case Number [332121SS and 332121CU]. *Major subject:* Presidential statements.
 O693 C. F. TA 001 [Case Number 250620-Case Number 324170].

- *Major subjects:* Refugees; Sanctions, U.S.; South Africa; Presidential statements; Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act; Yugoslavia; Trade.
- 0829TR 051 General Scanned Records [107661-129456].Major subjects: Presidential statements; Public opinion.
- **0853 TR 195 General Scanned Records [337309 to 353942].** *Major subject:* Presidential statements.

# White House Office of Cabinet Affairs

#### Michael P. Jackson Files-Subject Files

**0865** Noriega, Manuel [OA/ID 03564-030]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Cuban nationals; Panama; Narcotics control.

# White House Office of Chief of Staff

#### Ed Rogers Files

**0924 Panama Press [OA/ID 04014-018].** *Major subjects:* Press/media, U.S.; Panama; Bush, George H. W.

# White House Counsel's Office

#### Boyden C. Gray Files-Confidential Alphabetical Subject Files

**0938** War Powers: Panama [OA/ID CF01822-013]. *Major subjects:* Constitutional law; CIA; War Powers Resolution; Panama.

#### Boyden C. Gray Files-Confidential Miscellaneous Files

0997 Panama [OA/ID CF01826-001].

Frame#

#### White House Counsel's Office cont.

#### Boyden C. Gray Files-Subject Files

0001 Panama [OA/ID 45078-004]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; International law; Operation Just Cause; War Powers Resolution; Panama; Constitutional law.

#### Brant O. Hatch Files-Alphabetical Subject Files

- **0053** Noriega, Manuel [1] [OA/ID CF00136-005]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; International law; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.
- 0128 Noriega, Manuel [2] [OA/ID CF00138-006]. Major subjects: United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel.
- **0207** Noriega, Manuel [3] [OA/ID CF00138-007]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.
- 0301 Noriega, Manuel [4] [OA/ID CF00138-008]. *Major subjects:* International law; Prisoners of war; Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; United States v. Noriega.
- 0415 Noriega, Manuel [5] [OA/ID CF00138-009]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
- Brant O. Hatch Files-Panama Subject Files
- 0513 Category #1: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management [OA/ID 45108-001]. *Major subject:* United States v. Noriega.
- 0559 Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management: Noriega Not Pulled [OA/ID 45108-002]. *Major subject:* United States v. Noriega.
- 0579 CO 001-09 Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management (Central/South America); Not Pulled [OA/ID 45108-003]. *Major subject:* United States v. Noriega.

| 0744 | CO121 Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records<br>Management; Not Pulled [OA/ID 45108-004].   |
|------|--|
|      | Major subject: United States v. Noriega.   |
| 0957 | Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management;<br>Duplicate Cases from Searches [OA/ID 45108-005].<br><i>Major subject:</i> United States v. Noriega. |
| 0978 | Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management;<br>Misc. Document Searches [OA/ID 45108-006].<br>Major subject: United States v. Noriega.              |

*Frame#* 

# White House Counsel's Office cont.

# Brant O. Hatch Files-Panama Subject Files cont.

| 0001 | Noriega, Copies of Records from the Files in the Custody of the Office of Records<br>Management—Documents from the President's Daily Briefing Books Pertaining to<br>U.S. vs. Noriega Search [OA/ID 45108-007].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Press/media, U.S.; Presidential statements; Panama; Nicaragua.  |
|------|---|
| 0043 | Noriega Files: VP Task Force [OA/ID 45108-008].<br>Major subjects: United States v. Noriega; Narcotics control; Panama; Narcotics trafficking;<br>Noriega, Manuel.  |
| 0131 | Noriega Files: Incoming responses to request for records search due 2/9/90 [1] [OA/ID 45108-009].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> United States v. Noriega; Nicaragua; El Salvador; Cuban nationals; Panama; Noriega, Manuel.   |
| 0213 | Noriega Files: Incoming responses to request for records search due 2/9/90 [2] [OA/ID 45108-010].<br>Major subjects: United States v. Noriega; Narcotics control; Panama; Presidential statements; Nicaragua; Noriega, Manuel; International Emergency Economic Powers Act; Treaties; Organization of American States (OAS); Elections, Panama.               |
| 0368 | Noriega Files: Incoming responses to request for records search due 2/9/90 [3] [OA/ID 45108-011].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Armed forces, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Refugees; Panama Canal; Treaties; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Panama; Nicaragua; Cuba; Panama; Presidential statements; Panama. |

#### Lee S. Liberman Files-General Subject Files

0478 Panama [OA/ID 45287-007]. *Major subjects:* Press/media, U.S.; Italy; UK; Capital gains tax; Health care legislation; Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Egypt.

#### Nelson Lund Files-Subject Files

**0505** War Powers/Panama [OA/ID 45354-010]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Grenada; Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.

#### Janet Rehnquist Files-Subject Files

**0552** Noriega [OA/ID 45586-010]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel.

#### Gene C. Schaerr Files-Subject Files

- 0601 Noriega Docs [1] [OA/ID 45632-004]. Major subject: Operation Just Cause.
- **0694** Noriega Docs [2] [OA/ID 45632-005]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.
- **0795** Noriega Docs [3] [OA/ID 45632-006]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; United States v. Noriega.
- **0890** Noriega Docs [4] [OA/ID 45632-007]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.

# REEL 9

Frame#

#### White House Counsel's Office cont.

#### Gene C. Schaerr Files-Subject Files cont.

**0001** Noriega Docs [5] [OA/ID 45632-008]. *Major subjects:* Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.

#### John Schmitz Files-Alphabetical Files

**0099** Noriega [OA/ID 45687-020]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Prisoners of war; International law; United States v. Noriega.

#### 0119 Panama [OA/ID 45889-018].

*Major subjects:* Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; War Powers Resolution; Executive orders; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Coup d'état; CIA; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel; Assassination; Press/media, international; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel.

#### John Schmitz Files-Classified Alphabetical Subject Files

0294 OLC Opinion-Effect of Legislative Prohibition against Assistance for.

#### **Ronald Von Lembke Files**

**0298 OIC Iran-Contra Files: Bush Contacts with Noriega [OA/ID CF00594-007].** *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel; CIA.

#### **Council of Economic Advisors**

#### John B. Taylor Files

**0330 Panama, Miscellaneous [OA/ID 04334-001].** *Major subjects:* Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Panama.

#### **Economic Policy Council**

#### **Olin Wethington Files**

**0353 Panama [OA/ID 04295-007].** *Major subjects:* Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Panama.

#### White House Office of Intergovernmental Affairs

#### Mary McClure Files

#### 0373 Panama [OA/ID 05659-013].

*Major subjects:* Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Presidential statements; Economy, Panama; Noriega, Manuel; United States v. Noriega; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.

#### White House Office of Legislative Affairs

#### James Renne Files

0420 Panama [OA/ID 07248-019]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Peace efforts; Panama Canal Act of 1979; Panama; Presidential statements; Elections, Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Panama Canal Commission; War Powers Resolution.

#### East Wing Files

0712 Panama Meeting: 5/9/89, 9:00 [OA/ID 08434-048]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Elections, Panama; Election observers.

#### White House Office of Management and Administration

#### Bateman, Paul, Files

0732 U.S. vs. Noriega; [OA/ID 07816-007]. Major subjects: United States v. Noriega.

#### **National Security Council**

#### Richard L. Canas Files-Subject Files

- 0746 Panama Caper [OA/ID CF00328-013].
- **0754 Panama Operation File [1] [OA/ID CF00328-014].** *Major subjects:* Narcotics trafficking; Ritch, Leigh Bruce; United States v. Noriega; Press statements; United States v. Noriega.
- **0816 Panama Operation File [2] [OA/ID CF00328-015].** *Major subjects:* Narcotics trafficking.
- 0847 Panama [OA/ID CF01415-010].
- Richard A. Clarke Files-Subject Files
- **0863 Panama, 1990 [OA/ID CF01930-012].** *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements.
- Charles A. Gillespie Files-Subject Files
- **0869 Panama: Drugs, Terrorism, Justice, Noriega Case [1] [OA/ID CF01371-001].** *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause.

| 0887 | Panama: Drugs, Terrorism, Justice, Noriega Case [2] [OA/ID CF01371-002].<br>Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; Panama.   |
|------|---|
| 0901 | Panama: Letters, Memcons/Telcons, Meetings, Schedule Proposals [OA/ID CF01371-<br>003].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Enterprise Initiative for the Americas.   |
| 0934 | <b>Panama (General) July 1992-December 1992 [1] [OA/ID CF01378-004].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Economy, Panama; Panama; Loans; Latin America; National Security Strategy, U.S.; Panama Canal; Treaties; Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters Treaty. |

Frame#

# National Security Council cont.

#### Charles A. Gillespie Files-Subject Files cont.

| 0001                                     | Panama (General) July 1992-December 1992 [2] [OA/ID CF01378-005].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Treaties; Panama; Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters Treaty; Panama<br>Canal; Presidential statements; Executive orders; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.; H.<br>R. 1558; Economy, Panama; Cuba. |
|--|--|
| 0104                                     | <b>Panama (General) January 1992-June 1992 [1] [OA/ID CF01378-001].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Panama Canal; Trade-unions; Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Economic relations; Diplomatic representation, U.S.; Panama Canal; Armed forces, U.S.; Earthquakes.                       |
| 0204                                     | Panama (General) January 1992-June 1992 [2] [OA/ID CF01378-002].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Diplomatic representation, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Treaties; Sanctions, U.S.; Economic relations; Executive orders; Cuba.   |
| 0298                                     | Panama (General) January 1992-June 1992 [3] [OA/ID CF01378-003].<br>Major subjects: Treaties; Panama; Panama Canal; Treaties; Economy, Panama.   |
| Walter H. Kansteiner Files-Subject Files |  |
| 0385                                     | Panama 1992 [OA/ID CF01771-033].   |

# *Major subjects:* Executive orders; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Economic relations; United States v. Noriega; Presidential statements.

#### Ted McNamara Files-Subject Files

0394 Panama [OA/ID CF00680-005]. Major subjects: Narcotics control; Panama.

#### Eric Melby Files-Subject Files

0434 Panama (1) [1] [OA/ID CF01082-002]. Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal Commission; Economy, Panama; Ports, U.S.; Sanctions, U.S. 0509 Panama (1) [2] [OA/ID CF01082-003]. Major subjects: Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Banking, U.S.; Panama Canal; Treaties. 0598 Panama (1) [3] [OA/ID CF01082-004]. Major subjects: Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Executive orders. 0659 Panama (1) [4] [OA/ID CF01082-005]. Major subjects: Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces. 0725 Panama (1) [5] [OA/ID CF01082-006]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Trade; Sanctions, U.S.; Executive orders; Presidential statements; Elections, Panama. 0796 Panama (1) [6] [OA/ID CF01082-007]. Major subjects: Panama; Sanctions, U.S. 0873 Panama (1) [7] Paris, France 5/28-6/2/89 [OA/ID CF01082-008]. Major subject: Narcotics control. 0918 Panama (2) [1] [OA/ID CF01082-009]. Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Trade; Narcotics control.

# REEL 11

Frame#

# National Security Council cont.

#### Eric Melby Files-Subject Files

**0001 Panama (2) [2] [OA/ID CF01082-010].** *Major subjects:* Ports, U.S.; Narcotics control; Panama; Economy, Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Trade.

#### **0073 Panama (2) [3] [OA/ID CF01082-011].** *Major subjects:* Panama; Economy, Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.

#### David Pacelli Files-Subject Files

- 0132 Panama: November, 1989 [1] [OA/ID CF01576-011]. *Major subjects:* Ports, U.S.; Panama Canal; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Bush, George H. W.
- **0274 Panama: November, 1989 [2] [OA/ID CF01576-002].** *Major subjects:* Ports, U.S.; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama.
- 0344 Panama: November, 1989 [3] [OA/ID CF01576-003]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Organization of American States (OAS); Ports, U.S.; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Public opinion; Endara, Guillermo.
- 0428 Panama: November, 1989 [4] [OA/ID CF01576-004]. Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Ports, U.S.; Panama Canal; Treaties.
- 0509 Panama: December, 1989 [1] [OA/ID CF01576-005].

*Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Military intelligence, U.S.; Panama Canal; Presidential statements; Elections, Panama; Panama; International law; Operation Just Cause.

#### 0631 Panama: December, 1989 [2] [OA/ID CF01576-006].

*Major subjects:* Elections, Panama; Panama; Roman Catholic Church; Noriega, Manuel; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel.

- **0756 Panama: December, 1989 [3] [OA/ID CF01576-007].** *Major subjects:* Elections, Panama; Panama; Operation Just Cause; Sanctions, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Armed forces, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.
- 0871 Panama: December, 1989 [4] [OA/ID CF01576-008]. *Major subjects:* People's Assembly, Panama; Public opinion; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Ports, U.S.; Public opinion.

#### Roman Popadiuk Files-Subject Files

**0906 Panama [1] [OA/ID CF00703-024].** *Major subjects:* Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Military intelligence, U.S.; Press/media, U.S.; Endara, Guillermo; Roman Catholic Church; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.

Frame#

#### National Security Council cont.

#### Roman Popadiuk Files-Subject Files cont.

- 0001Panama [2] [OA/ID CF00703-025].Major subjects: Endara, Guillermo; Del Cid, Luis; Narcotics trafficking; Operation Just<br/>Cause; Roman Catholic Church; Military intelligence, U.S.
- **0078 Panama [3] [OA/ID CF00703-026].** *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Organization of American States (OAS); International law.
- William T. Pryce Files-Subject Files
- 0123 Panama (Coup Attempts) [OA/ID CF00731-008]. Major subject: Endara, Guillermo.
- 0138 Panama (DC Meetings) [OA/ID CF00731-009].
- 0149 Panama (Drugs and Narcotics) [OA/ID CF00731-010].
- 0165 Panama (Economic Issues) [1] [OA/ID CF00731-011]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Economy, Panama; Endara, Guillermo; Nicaragua; Sandinistas; Refugees; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Haiti.
- **0246 Panama (Economic Issues) [2] [OA/ID CF00731-012].** *Major subjects:* Panama; Economy, Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Democracy promotion; Fund for Democracy; Nicaragua; El Salvador; Chamorro, Violeta; Press/media, U.S.; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Nicaragua.
- 0305 Panama (Economic Issues) [3] [OA/ID CF00731-013]. *Major subjects:* International Monetary Fund (IMF); Panama; Economy, Panama; Endara, Guillermo; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.
- 0356 Panama (Economic Issues) [4] [OA/ID CF00731-014]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; Economy, Panama; Economy, Nicaragua; Press/media, U.S.; Refugees; Housing.
- **0426 Panama (Endara Government Issues) [OA/ID CF00731-015].** *Major subjects:* Narcotics control; Narcotics trafficking; Endara, Guillermo.

| 0450 | <b>Panama (General) September-December [1] [OA/ID CF00731-016].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; United States Agency for International Development (USAID).   |
|------|---|
| 0483 | <b>Panama (General) September-December [2] [OA/ID CF00731-017].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Noriega, Manuel; Panama; Treaties; Investment, U.S.; Panama Canal; Economy, Panama; Panama Canal Commission.  |
| 0559 | <b>Panama (General) September-December [3] [OA/ID CF00731-018].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Panama Canal Commission; Economy, Panama; Panama; Narcotics control.  |
| 0605 | <b>Panama (General) September-December [4] [OA/ID CF00731-019].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Panama; Military bases, U.S.; Panama Canal Commission; Money laundering; Trade.   |
| 0646 | <b>Panama (General) May-August [1] [OA/ID CF00731-020].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Immigration; Military service, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Panama Canal; Treaties. |
| 0715 | <b>Panama (General) May-August [2] [OA/ID CF00731-021].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Panama Canal; Treaties; Human intelligence; Panama; Refugees; Cuban nationals; Dragseth, Raymond M.; Endara, Guillermo.   |
| 0773 | Panama (General) May-August [3] [OA/ID CF00731-022].<br>Major subjects: Endara, Guillermo; Nicaragua; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama.  |
| 0832 | Panama (General) May-August [4] [OA/ID CF00731-023].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Endara, Guillermo; H. R. 4636; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Operation Just Cause; War Powers Resolution.   |
| 0872 | <b>Panama (General) January-April [1] [OA/ID CF00732-001].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements; Agreements, international; Panama; Panamanian opinion; Operation Just Cause; Peace Corps; Narcotics trafficking; Narcotics control.                       |
| 0942 | <b>Panama (General) January-April [2] [OA/ID CF00732-002].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements; Democracy promotion; Fund for Democracy; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Endara, Guillermo; Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.                      |

Frame#

# National Security Council cont.

William T. Pryce Files-Subject Files cont.

| 0001 | <b>Panama (General) January-April [3] [OA/ID CF00732-003].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Panama; Panamanian Defense<br>Forces; Organization of American States (OAS).  |
|------|--|
| 0090 | Panama (General) January-April [4] [OA/ID CF00732-004].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Endara, Guillermo;<br>Presidential statements; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.;<br>Nicaragua.    |
| 0178 | Panama (General) January-April [5] [OA/ID CF00732-005].<br>Major subjects: Presidential statements; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; Panama Canal; Treaties.   |
| 0262 | Panama (General) January-April [6] [OA/ID CF00732-006].<br>Major subjects: Panama; Trade; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; Public opinion.  |
| 0358 | Panama (General) January-April [7] [OA/ID CF00732-007].<br>Major subjects: Panama; Investment, U.S.  |
| 0395 | Panama (General) January-April [8] [OA/ID CF00732-008].<br>Major subject: Shootings.   |
| 0424 | Panama (General) January-April [9] [OA/ID CF00732-009].<br>Major subjects: H. R. 3952; Democracy promotion; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.;<br>Panama; Operation Just Cause; International law.   |
| 0499 | Panama (General) January-April [10] [OA/ID CF00732-010].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.;<br>Operation Just Cause; Armed forces, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Panamanian<br>Defense Forces. |
| 0554 | Panama (General) January-April [11] [OA/ID CF00732-011].<br>Major subjects: Government personnel, U.S.; Presidential statements.   |
| 0584 | Panama (Meeting-General) [OA/ID CF00732-012].<br>Major subjects: Panama Canal; Endara, Guillermo; Panama.  |

| 0657 | Panama (Noriega Status) [OA/ID CF00732-020].   |
|------|--|
|      | Major subjects: Noriega, Manuel; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Economy,     |
|      | Panama; Nicaragua; Economy, Nicaragua; Refugees; H. R. 411; Operation Just Cause.    |
| 0723 | Panama (Operation Just Cause) [OA/ID CF00732-013].                                   |
|      | Major subjects: H. R. 411; Sanctions, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Armed forces, |
|      | U.S.; Panama; Panamanian Defense Forces; Operation Just Cause; International law.    |
| 0787 | Panama (PCC/Canal Issues) [OA/ID CF00732-014].                                       |
|      | Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties; Panama Canal Commission.                     |
| 0845 | Panama (PCC Meetings) [1] [OA/ID CF00732-015].                                       |
|      | Major subjects: Panama Policy Coordinating Committee; Immigration.                   |
| 0884 | Panama (PCC Meetings) [2] [OA/ID CF00732-016].                                       |
|      | Major subject: Panama Policy Coordinating Committee.                                 |
| 0900 | Panama (PCC Meetings) [3] [OA/ID CF00732-017].                                       |
| 0919 | Panama (PCC Meetings) [4] [OA/ID CF00732-018].                                       |
| 0927 | Panama (Seized Documents) [4] [OA/ID CF00732-019].                                   |
|      | Major subject: Operation Just Cause.   |

## **REEL 14**

Frame#

# National Security Council cont.

William T. Pryce Files-Subject Files cont.

| 0001 | Panama Working Group [OA/ID CF01577-001].   |
|------|---|
| 0018 | Panama: Drawdown [OA/ID CF01577-002].<br>Major subject: Panama; Diplomatic representation, U.S. |
| 0036 | [Hold for Brintnall] [OA/ID CF01577-003].   |
| 0040 | Panama: Elections [OA/ID CF01577-004].  |
|      | Major subjects: Panama; Elections, Panama.  |
| 0070 | Odds and Ends: Peggy Jordan [OA/ID CF01577-005].  |
|      | Major subjects: Venezuela; Perez, Carlos; Panama Canal; Treaties; Costa Rica; Arias,            |
|      | Oscar; Policy Coordinating Committee; Press/media, U.S.; Arias, Oscar.                          |

| 0166 | Panama: Services Payments [OA/ID CF01577-006].<br>Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama.   |
|------|--|
| 0186 | Latin American Directorate Staff Files [1] [OA/ID CF01577-007].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Government personnel, U.S.; Civilians, U.S.; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.   |
| 0262 | Latin American Directorate Staff Files [2] [OA/ID CF01577-008].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal Commission; Elections, Panama; Executive orders; Government personnel, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Civilians, U.S.  |
| 0449 | Panama: October, 1989 [1] [OA/ID CF01577-010].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Elections, Panama; Panama; Noriega, Manuel; Cuba; Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.   |
| 0540 | Panama: October, 1989 [2] [OA/ID CF01577-011].<br>Major subjects: Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements;<br>Nicaragua; Elections, Nicaragua; Public opinion; Shootings; Panama Canal Commission.  |
| 0636 | <b>Panama: Economic Sanctions [1] [OA/ID CF01577-012].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Civilians, U.S.; National Guard, Panama; Treaties; Panama Canal; Land ownership; Armed forces, U.S.; Housing; H. R. 4637; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economic aid/assistance, U.S. |
| 0738 | Panama: Economic Sanctions [2] [OA/ID CF01577-013].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> H. R. 4703; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama Canal Commission.   |
| 0775 | [Latin American Directory] [1] [OA/ID CF01577-014].  |
| 0818 | [Latin American Directory] [2] [OA/ID CF01577-015].<br>Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Press/media, U.S.   |
| 0894 | National [Latin American Directory] [3] [OA/ID CF01577-016].<br><i>Major subjects:</i> Panama Canal Commission; Civilians, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces;<br>Elections, Panama; Organization of American States (OAS); Trade; Noriega, Manuel;<br>Panama; Elections, Panama.   |
| 0980 | [Latin American Directory] [4] [OA/ID CF01577-017].<br>Major subjects: Panama Canal; Panama.   |
| 1023 | [Panama] [OA/ID CF01577-018].<br>Major subjects: Costa Rica; Arias, Oscar.   |

## REEL 15

Frame#

0466

0602

## National Security Council cont.

## William T. Pryce Files-Subject Files cont.

- **0001 Panama: January 20, 1989-December 31, 1989 [1] [OA/ID CF01577-019].** *Major subjects:* American Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Panama (AMCHAM); Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Organization of American States (OAS); Roman Catholic Church; Elections, Panama; Noriega, Manuel; Panamanian Defense Forces.
- 0089Panama: January 20, 1989-December 31, 1989 [2] [OA/ID CF01577-020].Major subjects: Organization of American States (OAS); Elections, Panama; Panama;<br/>Elections, Panama; Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Presidential statements; Panama<br/>Canal Commission; Sanctions, U.S.; Military bases, U.S.
- 0153 Panama: Press Guidance [OA/ID CF01577-021]. *Major subjects:* Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Panama Canal; Panama Canal Commission; Delvalle, Eric Arturo; Panama Canal Commission; Sanctions, U.S.
- Stephen G. Rademaker Files-Subject Files
- 0201Panama [1] [OA/ID CF01619-004].Major subjects:Panama Canal; Treaties; Panama Canal Commission; United States v.<br/>Noriega; Noriega, Manuel; Presidential proclamations; International law.
- **0339 Panama [2] [OA/ID CF01619-005].** *Major subjects:* H. R. 411; Operation Just Cause; International law; Operation Just Cause; H. R. 4404.
  - Panama [3] [OA/ID CF01619-006].
    *Major subjects:* H. R. 411; Panama Canal Commission; Narcotics trafficking; Narcotics control; Terrorism; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Arms trade; Libya; Military intelligence, U.S.; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
  - Panama [4] [OA/ID CF01619-007]. *Major subjects:* Nicaragua; Panama; Ortega, Daniel; Noriega, Manuel; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.

## 0730 Panama (reviewed by DOJ Lawyers [Noriega]) [OA/ID CF01619-008].

*Major subjects:* Panama Canal; Treaties; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama Canal Commission; S. 1057; H. Con. Res. 47; Elections, Panama; Panama; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); H. R. 1373.

## Nicholas Rostow Files-Panama Files

- 0791 Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [1] [OA/ID CF00741-001]. *Major subjects:* Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel; Panama Canal; Treaties.
- **0884 Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [2] [OA/ID CF00741-002].** *Major subjects:* Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Foreign Assistance Act of 1961; Narcotics trafficking; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama.

## **REEL 16**

Frame#

## National Security Council cont.

Nicholas Rostow Files-Panama Files cont.

| 0001 | <b>Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [3] [OA/ID CF00741-003].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Panama.   |
|------|---|
| 0066 | <b>Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [4] [OA/ID CF00741-004].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Money-for-arms program; Operation Just Cause; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Trade; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Shootings; United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel. |
| 0145 | Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [5] [OA/ID CF00741-005].<br>Major subject: Operation Just Cause.   |
| 0196 | <b>Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [6] [OA/ID CF00741-006].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Noriega, Manuel; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Operation Just Cause; Radio Patriotica; Endara, Guillermo.   |
| 0276 | <b>Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [7] [OA/ID CF00741-007].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Operation Just Cause; International law; Narcotics control; Trade; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; United States v. Noriega.               |

- **0377 Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [8] [OA/ID CF00741-008].** *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel; International law; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Military, U.S.; Panama.
- 0482 Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [9] [OA/ID CF00741-009]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Armed forces, U.S.; Endara, Guillermo; Peace efforts; Noriega, Manuel.
- **0548 Panama [1] [OA/ID CF00741-010].** *Major subject:* Organization of American States (OAS).
- 0590 Panama [2] [OA/ID CF00741-011].
- 0627 Panama [3] [OA/ID CF00741-012].
- 0692 Panama [OA/ID CF00741-013].

## 0727 Panama [1] [OA/ID CF00741-014].

*Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; International law; United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel; Narcotics trafficking.

## 0812 Panama [2] [OA/ID CF00741-015].

*Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Narcotics trafficking; United States v. Noriega; Operation Just Cause; War Powers Resolution; Panama; H. J. Res. 395; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaraguan embassy; Cuban embassy.

## 0897 Panama [3] [OA/ID CF00741-016].

*Major subjects:* Ferry, Antenor; Mora, Lazaro; Civilians, U.S.; Nicaragua; Armed forces, U.S.

## 0972 Panama [4] [OA/ID CF00741-017].

*Major subjects:* Sanctions, U.S.; Shootings; Armed forces, U.S.; Presidential statements; Executive orders.

## **REEL 17**

Frame#

## National Security Council cont.

## Nicholas Rostow Files-Panama Files cont.

## 0001 Panama [5] [OA/ID CF00741-018].

*Major subjects:* Public opinion; Narcotics trafficking; Defense Department; Civil disturbances; Cox, Chris; Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause.

| 0073    | Panama [6] [OA/ID CF00741-019].<br>Major subjects: Presidential statements; Panamanian Defense Forces.   |
|---------|--|
| 0111    | <b>Panama [7] [OA/ID CF00741-020].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Operation Just Cause; Elections, Panama; Panama; Public opinion; Shootings; War Powers Resolution.  |
| 0215    | <b>Panama [8] [OA/ID CF00741-021].</b><br><i>Major subjects:</i> Elections, Panama; Panama; United States v. Castillo-Boucy et al.;<br>Castillo-Boucy, Manuel Jose; Karamanites, Juan; Almaran, Carlos Eleta; Narcotics<br>trafficking; Narcotics control; Panamanian Defense Forces; Clandestine radio. |
| 0255    | Panama [9] [OA/ID CF00741-022].<br>Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Election aid, U.S.   |
| 0283    | Panama (Daniel Levin) [1] [OA/ID CF00741-023].<br>Major subjects: Public law 100-461; Election aid, U.S.; Panama; Noriega, Manuel.   |
| 0368    | Panama (Daniel Levin) [2] [OA/ID CF00741-024].<br>Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; IBM.  |
| 0404    | Panama (Daniel Levin) [3] [OA/ID CF00741-025].<br>Major subjects: Noriega, Manuel; Policy Coordinating Committee; H. R. 2868; Panama<br>Canal; Panama Canal Commission.  |
| 0446    | Panama (Daniel Levin) [4] [OA/ID CF00741-026].<br>Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; H. R. 2022; S. 893.   |
| 0492    | Panama (After 2/5/90) [1] [OA/ID CF01324-018].<br>Major subjects: Endara, Guillermo; Panama Canal; Panama; Economy, Panama; Money<br>laundering; Panama Canal Commission; H. R. 411; Operation Just Cause; International<br>law; UN; Nicaragua.  |
| 0652    | Panama (After 2/5/90) [2] [OA/ID CF01324-019].<br>Major subjects: UN; Operation Just Cause; International law.   |
| Heather | Wilson Files-Subject Files   |
| 0708    | Panama [OA/ID CF00292-004].  |

Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama.

## White House Office of Personnel

Katja Bullock Files

**0738 Panama: Election Observation Delegations 5/7/89 [OA/ID 08687-011].** *Major subjects:* Elections, Panama; Panama.

## White House Office of Policy Development

## Stephen P. Ferrar Files

0778 Panama [OA/ID 05805-032]. *Major subjects:* H. R. 3952; Democracy promotion; Presidential statements; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama.

Stephen P. Ferrar Files-Subject Files/Country Files

0789 Panama [OA/ID CF01121-003].

## **Emily Mead Files**

- **0792 Panama [OA/ID 23350-021].** *Major subjects:* Press/media, U.S.; Dole, Robert; Elections, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.
- **0822** Noun Codes: May-November, 1988; Noriega/M [OA/ID 23359-011]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Elections, U.S.; Press/media, U.S.

## **REEL 18**

Frame#

## White House Office of Policy Development cont.

## Emily Mead Files cont.

0001 EO 71200 Panama [OA/ID 23384-017]. *Major subjects:* Iran; Khomeini, Ruhollah; Press/media, U.S.; Iran-Contra scandal; Bush, George H. W.

## **Press Office-Fitzwater**

## Subject Files

0128 Panama [1] [OA 6548].

*Major subjects:* Armed forces, U.S.; Defense Department; Panama Canal; Elections, Panama; Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.

## 0156 Panama [2] [OA 6548].

*Major subjects:* UN; Narcotics control; Peru; Romania; Trade; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Noriega, Manuel; Elections, Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Panamanian

Defense Forces; Armed forces, U.S.; Mexico; Operation Just Cause; Cuba; Endara, Guillermo; Roman Catholic Church.

## 0335 Panama [3] [OA 6548].

*Major subjects:* Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Elections, Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Armed forces, U.S.; Panama; Narcotics control; Endara, Guillermo; Noriega, Manuel; Organization of American States (OAS); Executive orders; Panama Canal Commission; Democracy promotion.

### 0548 Panama-Noriega [OA 6546].

*Major subjects:* Defense Department; Press/media, U.S.; Armed forces, U.S.; Panama; Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel; United States v. Noriega.

## White House Office of Public Liaison

## James Schaeler

0694 Panama [OA/ID 07554-027]. Major subject: Panama Canal.

## Scott Sutherland Files

**0697 OPIC Panama Mission Sendoff, 2/23/90 [OA/ID 03671-016].** *Major subjects:* Panama; Investment, U.S.; Economy, Panama; Overseas Private Investment Corporation.

## **Office of Speechwriting**

## Speech File-Drafts

- 0801Panama Campaign Ceremony, 3/7/90 [OA 4728].Major subjects: Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Narcotics control.
- **0857** Aid to Nicaragua & Panama, 3/13/90 [OA 4728]. *Major subjects:* Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Nicaragua; Presidential statements.
- **OB83** Departure of President Guillermo Endara of Panama, 4/30/90 [OA 4729]. *Major subjects:* Endara, Guillermo; Presidential statements.

## **REEL 19**

Frame#

## Office of Speechwriting cont.

## Speech File-Drafts cont.

- **0001** [Remarks to the American Community in Panama City] 6/11/92 [OA 5809]. *Major subject:* Presidential statements.
- **0064 Luncheon Toast at the Presidential Palace—Panama, 6/11/92 [OA 5809].** *Major subjects:* Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause.

## Speech File-Backup

- 0141 Panama: Elections, 3/8/90 [OA 6854] [1]. *Major subjects:* Presidential statements; Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Executive orders; Elections, Panama; Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel; Panama.
- **0265 Panama: Elections, 3/8/90 [OA 6854] [2].** *Major subjects:* Armed forces, U.S.; Presidential statements; Noriega, Manuel; Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel; Elections, Panama; Panama; Organization of American States (OAS).
- **0389 Departure Statement: President Endara of Panama, 4/30/90 [OA 8312].** *Major subjects:* Endara, Guillermo; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Economy, Panama; Panama.
- 0494Panama, 6/12/92 [OA 7576] [1].Major subjects: Presidential statements; UN Conference on the Environment and<br/>Development; Environment; Panama; Military bases, U.S.; Economy, Panama.
- **0608 Panama, 6/12/92 [OA 7576] [2].** *Major subjects:* Panama; Press/media, U.S.

## **Office of the Chief of Staff**

## Philip D. Brady Files-Subject Files

**0713 Panama [OA/ID 14835-003].** *Major subjects:* Narcotics control; Noriega, Manuel; Narcotics trafficking; Panama.

## REEL 20

Frame#

## Office of the Chief of Staff cont.

## Craig L. Fuller Files-Subject Files

0001 Panama/Noriega [OA/ID 14283-019]. *Major subjects:* Dukakis, Michael; Politics, U.S.; Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Bush, George H. W.; Press/media, U.S.

## **Press Office**

## Speechwriter Files-Speech Files

0017 Argentina, Panama, El Salvador: 12/9/83-12/12/83 [OA/ID 14860-053]. *Major subjects:* Bush, George H. W.; El Salvador; Argentina; Nicaragua; Contras; Press/media, U.S.; Contras.

## Kristen Taylor Files-Subject Files

**0093 Don Gregg/Noriega [OA/ID 14958-019].** *Major subjects:* Narcotics control; Press/media, U.S.; Bush, George H. W.; Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Iran-Contra scandal; Rodriquez, Felix I.; North, Oliver.

## Sean Walsh Files-Clippings Files

- 0238 Noriega [OA/ID 14969-018]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Libya; Gaddafi, Muammar; Noriega, Manuel; Iran-Contra scandal.
- **0297 VP/Noriega [OA/ID 14970-020].** *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Iran-Contra scandal; Gregg, Donald P.; Press/media, U.S.; Narcotics trafficking; Bush, George H. W.; Libya; Gaddafi, Muammar; Dole, Robert; Press/media, U.S.; Carter, Jimmy.
- 0455 Panama/Noriega [OA/ID 14970-037]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Bush, George H. W.; Narcotics trafficking; Libya; Gaddafi, Muammar; Press/media, U.S.

## Sean Walsh Files-General Guidance Files

## 0559 Admiral Murphy/Panama [OA/ID 14971-004].

*Major subjects:* Blandon, Oscar Danilo; Noriega, Manuel; Gregg, Donald P.; Narcotics trafficking; Bush, George H. W.; Press/media, U.S.; Iran-Contra scandal; Narcotics trafficking; Elections, U.S.; Carter, Jimmy; Panama; El Salvador.

## 0721 Noriega [OA/ID 14971-072].

*Major subjects:* Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Bush, George H. W.; Press/media, U.S.; Dole, Robert; Elections, U.S.

## Sean Walsh Files-Subject Files

0825 Panama: Drug Ceremony [OA/ID 14966-007]. *Major subjects:* Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Narcotics trafficking; Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1986.

## Press Office Files-Subject Files

0836 Controversies: Noriega [1] [OA/ID 14925-011]. *Major subjects:* Nicaragua; Hasenfus, Eugene; Contras; Rodriquez, Felix I.; Gregg, Donald P.; El Salvador; CIA; Press/media, U.S.; Bush, George H. W.; El Salvador; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.

## 0927 Controversies: Noriega [2] [OA/ID 14925-012].

*Major subjects:* Contras; Bush, George H. W.; Nicaragua; Hasenfus, Eugene; Press/media, U.S.; Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Reagan, Ronald; Elections, U.S.; Press/media, U.S.

## Legal Counsel's Office

## Llewellyn Fischer Files-General Files

1072Noriega: File Search [OA/ID 21884-018].Major subjects: Noriega, Manuel; United States v. Noriega.

## SUBJECT INDEX

The first number after each entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number on which the file folder containing material on the subject begins. For example, 1:0019 refers to the folder that begins at frame 0019 of Reel 1. These subjects will not necessarily be found at the beginning of the designated folder, but will be located within it. This Subject Index is best used in conjunction with the Reel index, which lists not only folder locations but folder titles as well.

AFL-CIO Panama Canal Federation of Teachers, 1:0019

Agreements, international Panama-U.S., 4:0452; 12:0872

Air force, U.S. bases, 5:0982

Almaran, Carlos Eleta 17:0215

American Chamber of Commerce economic aid/assistance, U.S., 5:0202

American Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Panama (AMCHAM) 15:0001

American Legion Operation Just Cause, 6:0038

Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1986 20:0825

## Argentina

general, 20:0017

Arias, Oscar general, 14:0070, 1023 press/media, U.S., 14:0070

Armed forces, U.S. deaths, 8:0368; 11:0756; 13:0499, 0723; 16:0972; 18:0548 early history, 19:0265 general, 1:0192; 2:0693; 16:0482, 0897; 18:0128, 0156, 0335, 0548 housing, 14:0636 Panama Canal, 10:0104 personnel movements, 1:0274

### Arms trade

15:0466

Assassination executive policy towards, 9:0119

Balboa Park 75th anniversary celebration, 5:0874

Banking, U.S. sanctions, U.S., 10:0509

Betancourt, Rumolo Escobar arrest, 5:0751 public opinion, 5:0751

Blandon, Oscar Danilo 20:0559

**Bophuthatswana, Republic of** 3:0774

Burma public opinion, 1:0380

Bush, Barbara 4:0728

## Bush, George H. W.

accomplishments, 11:0132 Contras, 20:0836, 0836, 0927 meeting with military commanders, 5:0898 narcotics control, 20:0093 narcotics trafficking, 20:0001, 0093 Noriega, Manuel, 20:0297, 0455, 0559, 0721, 0836 press/media, U.S., 6:0924; 18:0001; 20:0001 public opinion, 6:0115 statements, 20:0017, 0297

**Business** 

effects of invasion, 1:0078, 0177 general, 1:0264; 5:0675

#### Capital gains tax

8:0478

**Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act** 2:0767

**Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI)** 1:0347

#### Carter, Jimmy

election observation, 5:0182 narcotics trafficking, 20:0297, 0559 Panama, 20:0559

**Castillo-Boucy, Manuel Jose** 17:0215

Chamorro, Violeta 12:0246

Chukchi Sea islands 2:0767

**Church Women United** opinion, 1:0796

#### CIA

constitutional law, 6:0938 Contras, 20:0836 general, 9:0119, 0298

Civil disturbances Panama, 17:0001

## Civilians

deaths, 3:0493 evacuation, 1:0065 general, 2:0598; 3:0493 housing, 1:0019 movements, 1:0249, 0274

#### Civilians, U.S.

deaths, 16:0897 general, 14:0186, 0262, 0894 military commissary privileges, 5:0965 Panama, 4:0918; 14:0636

Clandestine radio

17:0215

# Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act presidential statements, 6:0693

Congress, U.S. Panama Canal, 5:0280 treaties, 5:0280

CIA, 6:0938 general, 7:0001 Contras Bush, George H. W., 20:0836, 0836, 0927 CIA, 20:0836 El Salvador, 20:0836 general, 20:0836 military aid, U.S., 20:0017 press/media, U.S., 20:0017, 0836 **Copper mining** Panama, 3:0585 **Costa Rica** general, 14:0070 relations with U.S., 14:1023 Coup d'état Noriega, Manuel, 2:0693 policy, U.S., 9:0119 Cox, Chris 17:0001 Cuba general, 4:0692; 10:0204 Noriega, Manuel, 14:0449 Panama, 8:0368 policy, U.S., 10:0001 UN, 18:0156 Cuban embassy Troops, U.S., 16:0812 **Cuban nationals** Panama, 6:0865; 8:0131 refugees, 12:0715 **Davis**, Arthur resignation, 5:0223 **Defense Department** Panama Canal schools, 18:0128 personnel, 1:0019; 17:0001 press/media, U.S., 18:0548 travel, 5:0121, 0454, 0479 **Del Cid, Luis** narcotics trafficking, 12:0001 **Delvalle, Eric Arturo** 

**Constitutional law** 

5:0134; 15:0153

#### **Democracy promotion**

Democracy in Panama Act of 1990, 18:0335 Fund for Democracy, 12:0246, 0942 general, 2:0947 H. R. 3952, 2:0520; 13:0424; 17:0778

## **Diplomatic representation, U.S.**

Panama, 5:0223, 0237, 0245, 0827; 10:0104, 0204; 14:0018

## **Dole, Robert**

general, 20:0297 press/media, U.S., 17:0792; 20:0721

## Dominican Republic

public opinion, 1:0426

## Dragseth, Raymond M.

execution, 3:0493 general, 12:0715

# Dukakis, Michael 20:0001

## Earthquakes

Panama, 4:0516; 10:0104

## Economic aid/assistance, U.S.

American Chamber of Commerce, 5:0202 Caribbean countries, 12:0773 general, 12:0773; 14:0636 Haiti, 12:0165 narcotics trafficking, 15:0884 Nicaragua, 9:0887; 12:0165, 0246, 0356, 0450, 0773; 13:0090, 0178, 0262, 0657; 18:0857 Panama, 2:0158, 0520, 0767; 3:0892; 5:0202, 0213, 0357, 0369, 0516; 9:0330, 0353, 0373, 0887; 10:0434, 0659, 0918; 11:0001, 0073, 0631; 12:0165, 0246, 0305, 0356, 0646, 0773, 0832, 0942; 13:0090, 0178, 0262, 0424, 0584, 0657; 14:0636, 0738, 0818; 15:0001, 0466, 0884; 16:0001, 0066, 0276, 0727, 0812; 17:0708, 0778; 18:0857; 20:0825 presidential statements, 18:0857 press/media, U.S., 12:0246, 0356 public opinion, 3:0774, 0892; 5:0350, 0357, 0369

## **Economic relations**

Panama-U.S., 6:0147, 0228, 0324, 0370, 0421, 0448, 0465; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385

## Economy, Nicaragua

12:0246, 0356; 13:0657

## Economy, Panama

destruction from war, 5:0449 Endara, Guillermo, 12:0165, 0305 general, 9:0934; 10:0001; 11:0001, 0073; 12:0165, 0246, 0305, 0483, 0559; 13:0657; 16:0001; 17:0492; 18:0697; 19:0389, 0494 Panama, 12:0356 presidential statements, U.S., 9:0373 public opinion, 2:0158; 5:0449 recovery, 9:0330, 0353, 0373; 10:0298, 0434

## Educational aid/assistance, U.S

Latin America, 4:0082

## Egypt

8:0478

## **El Salvador**

civil war, 8:0131; 20:0017, 0836 Contras, 20:0836 death squads, 20:0559 general, 12:0246; 20:0017 Nicaragua, 8:0131 politics, 20:0017

## Election aid, U.S.

Panama, 17:0255, 0283

## **Election observers**

Panama, 5:0301, 0312; 9:0420, 0712 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 5:0301, 0312

#### Elections, Nicaragua 14:0540

## **Elections**, Panama

Carter, Jimmy, 5:0182 Ford, Gerald, 5:0182 fraud allegations, 5:0160; 8:0213; 14:0262, 0894; 15:0001, 0089; 19:0141, 0265 general, 1:0568, 0641; 5:0142; 9:0420, 0712; 11:0509, 0631, 0756; 14:0040, 0449, 0894; 15:0001, 0089; 17:0111, 0215, 0738; 18:0128, 0156, 0335 Noriega, Manuel, 5:0160; 19:0141, 0141, 0265 presidential statements, U.S., 5:0188; 10:0725 press/media, U.S., 19:0141, 0141, 0265 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 15:0730

#### **Elections**, U.S.

1988, 17:0792, 0822; 20:0559, 0721, 0927 press/media, U.S., 17:0822

#### **Endara**, Guillermo

administration, 4:0452 economy, Panama, 12:0165, 0305 formation of government, 11:0344 general, 4:0587, 0945, 0989, 0999; 12:0001, 0123, 0715, 0773, 0832, 0942; 13:0090; 16:0196; 17:0492; 18:0156, 0883; 19:0389 narcotics control, 12:0426; 18:0335 narcotics trafficking, 12:0426 presidential statements, U.S., 18:0883; 19:0389 press/media, U.S., 11:0906 statements, 3:0493; 16:0482 visit to U.S., 13:0584

#### **Enterprise Initiative for the Americas** 9:0901

**Environment** presidential statements, 19:0494

## **European opinion**

NATO, 1:0355

## **Executive orders**

10736, 19:0141 12170, 6:0147 12365, 10:0598 12635, 6:0147, 0228; 9:0119; 10:0725; 12:0942; 13:0090; 14:0262, 0449, 0636; 15:0153 12710, 2:0844; 6:0324, 0370, 0421, 0448, 0465; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385 assassination ban, 16:0972 general, 18:0335

#### Ferry, Antenor 16:0897

Ford, Gerald election observation, 5:0182

#### **Foreign Assistance Act of 1961** 15:0884

#### **Foundation for Management Education in Central America (INCAE)** 4:0082

**Fund for Democracy** 12:0246,0942

#### Gaddafi, Muammar Noriega, Manuel, 20:0238, 0297, 0455

#### **General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade** (GATT) Generalized System of Preferences, 2:0767

#### Government personnel, U.S. general, 14:0186, 0262 housing, 1:0322 security issues, 13:0554

Greenwood, Lee USO tour, 5:0854

Gregg, Donald P. 20:0297, 0559, 0836

#### Grenada military intervention, U.S., 8:0505

H. Con. Res. 47 5:0280; 15:0730

#### H. J. Res. 395 16:0812

H. R. 118 5:0280

#### H. R. 1373 5:0301, 0312; 15:0730

#### H. R. 1558 10:0001

#### H. R. 2022 17:0446

#### H. R. 2868 17:0404

#### H. R. 3952 2:0520; 13:0424; 17:0778

#### H. R. 411

general, 13:0657, 0723; 15:0339, 0466; 17:0492 public opinion, 3:0493, 0585, 0684

#### H. R. 4404

15:0339

**H. R. 4636** 12:0832

**H. R. 4637** 14:0636

**H. R. 47** 1:0568

**H. R. 4703** 14:0738

Haiti economic aid/assistance, U.S., 12:0165

Hasenfus, Eugene Nicaragua, 20:0836, 0927

Health care legislation 8:0478

Hearst, William Randolph, Jr. press/media, U.S., 1:0479

Hinton, Deane Roesch 5:0245

Housing

armed forces, U.S., 14:0636 civilians, 1:0019 government personnel, U.S., 1:0322 refugees, 12:0356

Human intelligence

Panama, 12:0715

IBM

17:0368

#### Immigration

entry restrictions, U.S., 13:0845 Immigration and Nationality Act, 12:0646 Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), 1:0285, 0294 military service and expedited naturalization, 12:0646 Panama, 5:0624

International Emergency Economic Powers Act 8:0213

**International Fellowship of Reconciliation** 2:0158

#### International law

general, 15:0201; 17:0492 Operation Just Cause, 2:0520; 7:0001, 0053; 11:0509; 12:0078; 13:0424, 0723; 15:0339; 16:0276, 0377, 0727; 17:0652 Panama, 2:0520 prisoners of war, 7:0301; 9:0099

International Monetary Fund (IMF) Panama, 12:0305

**Investment, U.S.** Panama, 12:0483; 13:0358; 18:0697

Iran

6:0147; 18:0001

Iran-Contra scandal general, 20:0093, 0238 narcotics trafficking, 20:0559 press/media, U.S., 18:0001; 20:0093, 0297, 0559

## Italy

8:0478

**Jacobs, Bud** 5:0759

Karamanites, Juan 17:0215

Khomeini, Ruhollah 18:0001

Kuna Indians 1:0138

Laboa, Jose Sebastian capture of Manuel Noriega, 5:0744

Land ownership Panama, 14:0636

Latin America educational aid/assistance, U.S., 4:0082 security issues, 9:0934

Libya

general, 15:0466 Noriega, Manuel, 20:0238, 0297, 0455

Loans

Panama, 9:0934

McAuliffe, D. F. statements, 4:0082

McCann, Jack 1:0303

Medical legislation 5:0994

Mexico Operation Just Cause, 18:0156

**Military bases, U.S.** Panama, 5:0982; 12:0605; 15:0089; 19:0494

**Military intelligence, U.S.** 11:0509, 0906; 12:0001; 15:0466

Military service, U.S. expedited naturalization, 12:0646

## Military, U.S.

female enlistment, 4:0728 Panama, 16:0377 presidential thanks, 5:0898 relatives of personnel, 5:0914, 0920, 0924, 0931 special operations units, 5:0680

Moldovan Union in Exile opinion, 1:0918

**Money laundering** Panama, 4:0452; 12:0605; 17:0492

Money-for-arms program 16:0066

Mora, Lazaro detention of, 16:0897

## Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters Treaty

Panama-U.S., 9:0934; 10:0001

#### **Narcotics control**

Bush, George H. W., 20:0093 Endara, Guillermo, 12:0426; 18:0335 general, 2:0767; 6:0095; 10:0873; 12:0872; 15:0466; 17:0215; 19:0713 Noriega, Manuel, 5:0597, 0611; 19:0713 Panama, 5:0380, 0616; 6:0865; 8:0043, 0213; 10:0394, 0918; 11:0001; 12:0559; 16:0276; 19:0713 Peru, 18:0156 presidential statements, 18:0801 press/media, U.S., 20:0093

## **Narcotics trafficking**

Bush, George H. W., 20:0001, 0093 Carter, Jimmy, 20:0297, 0559 Del Cid, Luis, 12:0001 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 15:0884 Endara, Guillermo, 12:0426 general, 9:0816; 12:0872; 15:0466; 17:0001, 0215; 19:0713 investigations, 16:0812 Iran-Contra scandal, 20:0559 Noriega, Manuel, 8:0043; 15:0001; 16:0727, 0812; 20:0001, 0093, 0297, 0455, 0559, 0721, 0927 Panama, 15:0884; 19:0713; 20:0825 press/media, U.S., 20:0001, 0093, 0559, 0721 Ritch, Leigh Bruce, 9:0754 state support, 8:0043

National Council of Organized Workers (CONATO) 1:0479

National Guard, Panama 14:0636

National Security Strategy, U.S. 9:0934

## NATO

European opinion, 1:0355

## Nicaragua

civil war, 20:0017, 0836 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 9:0887; 12:0165, 0246, 0356, 0450, 0773; 13:0090, 0178, 0262, 0657; 18:0857 economy, 12:0246, 0356; 13:0657 El Salvador, 8:0131 elections, 14:0540 embassy, 16:0897 general, 3:0684 Hasenfus, Eugene, 20:0836, 0927 military aid to Panama, 8:0213, 0368 presidential statements, U.S., 8:0001 press/media, U.S., 20:0836, 0927 refugees, 12:0165 relations with U.S., 15:0602 Sandinistas, 12:0165 UN, 17:0492 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 12:0450

Nicaraguan embassy Troops, U.S., 16:0812 Noriega, Manuel arms from Nicaragua, 8:0213 assets, 7:0128; 8:0131 Bush, George H. W., 20:0297, 0455, 0559, 0721,0836 capture, 5:0744; 16:0482; 18:0335 CIA ties, 17:0792, 0822 coup d'état, 2:0693; 9:0119 court statements, 8:0552 Cuba, 14:0449 elections, Panama, 19:0141, 0265 electoral fraud allegations, 5:0160; 8:0213; 14:0894; 15:0001, 0089 Gaddafi, Muammar, 20:0238, 0297, 0455 general, 1:0005; 5:0171; 13:0657; 15:0602; 16:0377; 17:0404; 18:0548 indictments, 15:0791; 18:0156 legitimacy, 11:0344 narcotics control, 5:0597, 0611; 19:0713 narcotics trafficking, 8:0043; 15:0001; 16:0727, 0812; 20:0001, 0093, 0297, 0455, 0559, 0721, 0927 presidential statements, U.S., 18:0548, 0548: 19:0265 press/media, U.S., 7:0053, 0207, 0301, 0415; 9:0119, 0298; 20:0093, 0238, 0297, 0455, 0559, 0927 prison conditions, 9:0099; 12:0483 prisoner of war status, 5:1040 prosecution, 9:0373; 13:0657; 15:0201; 16:0066; 18:0548; 19:0265; 20:0559, 1072 public opinion, 1:0027; 4:0002, 0165; 5:0632; 6:0005, 0031 Reagan, Ronald, 20:0927 relations with U.S., 9:0298 repression, 1:0568 resolution on "State of War", 11:0756 reward for apprehension, 11:0631; 16:0196 Roman Catholic Church, 11:0631 speeches, 17:0283

## North, Oliver

20:0093

## Oil

shipments, 5:0150

## **Operation Just Cause**

American Legion, 6:0038 casualties, 8:0368; 17:0492 condolence letters, 5:0914, 0931 damage caused by, 1:0329; 5:0449; 17:0492; 18:0548

expedited naturalization, 12:0646 general, 4:0663; 6:0228; 8:0368, 0505, 0601, 0694, 0795, 0890; 9:0869; 11:0631, 0756; 12:0001, 0078; 15:0339, 0466; 16:0066, 0145, 0196, 0377, 0482; 17:0001, 0652 international law, 2:0520; 7:0001, 0053; 11:0509; 12:0078; 13:0424, 0723; 15:0339; 16:0276, 0377, 0727; 17:0652 logistics, 17:0111 Mexico, 18:0156 Nicaraguan embassy, 11:0509 Panamanian opinion, 12:0872 presidential statements, 6:0518; 8:0505; 9:0119, 0373, 0420, 0863; 13:0499; 14:0540; 15:0791; 16:0377, 0482; 18:0801; 19:0064, 0141 press/media, U.S., 2:0844; 8:0368, 0505; 9:0119, 0420; 11:0631, 0756, 0906; 12:0078; 13:0499; 14:0540; 15:0602, 0730, 0791; 16:0377, 0482; 18:0128, 0548; 19:0265 public opinion, 1:0042, 0057, 0703, 0752, 0796, 0796, 0855, 0918; 2:0002, 0082, 0158, 0252, 0327, 0401, 0459, 0520, 0598, 0693, 0767, 0844; 3:0324, 0403, 0493, 0585, 0774, 0844; 4:0452; 5:0516, 0538, 0545, 0582, 0616, 0769, 1048; 6:0001, 0013, 0019, 0026, 0038, 0045, 0050, 0058, 0066, 0075, 0082, 0087, 0095, 0131; 7:0415; 8:0368; 9:0001, 0119; 13:0001; 15:0466, 0602, 0730; 16:0727; 17:0111 Roman Catholic Church, 6:0121 security leaks, 13:0657, 0723 seized documents, 13:0927 War Powers Resolution, 12:0832; 16:0812

#### **Organization of American States (OAS)**

general, 1:0426; 3:0403; 4:0165; 5:0638; 11:0344; 12:0078; 13:0001; 14:0894; 15:0001, 0089; 16:0548; 18:0335; 19:0265 Panama, 4:0258; 8:0213 public opinion, 4:0165

#### Ortega, Daniel

general, 15:0602

# **Overseas Private Investment Corporation** 18:0697

#### Page, Robert W.

statements, 4:0082

Panama agreements with U.S., 4:0452; 12:0872 air force, U.S., 5:0982 armed forces, U.S., 18:0548 bases, U.S., 5:0982 business losses, 5:0213 Carter, Jimmy, 20:0559 civilian visits, U.S., 4:0918 civilians, U.S., 14:0636 Coup d'état, attempted, 1:0641 Cuba, 8:0368 Cuban nationals, 6:0865; 8:0131 debt, 9:0934 declaration of war with U.S., 9:0420; 16:0812; 17:0283 diplomatic representation, U.S., 5:0223, 0237, 0245, 0827; 10:0104, 0204; 14:0018 earthquakes, 4:0516; 10:0104 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 2:0158, 0520, 0767; 3:0892; 5:0202, 0213, 0357, 0369, 0516; 9:0330, 0353, 0373, 0887; 10:0434, 0659, 0918; 11:0001, 0073, 0631; 12:0165, 0246, 0305, 0356, 0646, 0773, 0832, 0942; 13:0090, 0178, 0262, 0424, 0584, 0657; 14:0636, 0738, 0818; 15:0001, 0466, 0884; 16:0001, 0066, 0276, 0727, 0812; 17:0708, 0778; 18:0857; 20:0825 economic relations with U.S., 6:0147, 0228, 0324, 0324, 0370, 0370, 0421, 0421, 0448, 0448, 0465, 0465; 9:0119; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385 economy, 2:0158; 5:0449; 9:0330, 0353, 0373, 0934; 10:0001, 0298, 0434; 11:0001, 0073; 12:0165, 0246, 0305, 0356, 0483. 0559; 13:0657; 16:0001; 17:0492; 18:0697; 19:0389,0494 election aid, U.S., 17:0255, 0283 election observers, 5:0087, 0111, 0301, 0312; 9:0420, 0712 elections, 1:0568, 0641; 5:0142, 0160, 0182, 0188; 9:0420, 0712; 10:0725; 11:0509, 0631, 0756; 14:0040, 0449, 0894; 15:0001, 0089, 0730; 17:0111, 0215, 0738; 18:0128, 0156, 0335; 19:0141 electoral fraud, 5:0160; 8:0213; 14:0262, 0894; 15:0001, 0089; 19:0141, 0265 employment, 16:0001 foreign investment, 18:0697 frozen assets, 5:0097 general, 5:0069; 19:0389, 0494 government, 5:0759 human intelligence, 12:0715 immigration, 5:0624 international law, 2:0520 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 12:0305

intervention, U.S., 1:0641 investment, U.S., 12:0483; 13:0358 law and order, 19:0608 law enforcement training, 5:0647; 13:0001, 0262 military aid, Nicaragua, 8:0213, 0368 military bases, U.S., 12:0605; 15:0089; 19:0494 military, U.S., 16:0377 money laundering, 12:0605; 17:0492 Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters Treaty, 9:0934; 10:0001 narcotics control, 5:0380, 0616; 6:0865; 8:0043, 0213; 10:0394, 0918; 11:0001; 12:0559; 16:0276 narcotics trafficking, 15:0884; 19:0713; 20:0825 national budget, 12:0559 National Guard, 14:0636 Organization of American States (OAS), 4:0258; 8:0213 politics, 19:0608 presidential statements, U.S., 5:0188; 8:0001, 0368 press/media, U.S., 6:0924; 8:0478; 18:0156, 0335 public opinion, 4:0258, 0344, 0930; 9:0373 regime building, 19:0608 relations with U.S., 13:0584; 14:0980; 15:0602 resolutions, 17:0283 sanctions, U.S., 5:0150; 6:0147, 0228, 0324, 0370, 0421, 0448, 0465; 9:0119; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385, 0434, 0509, 0598, 0659, 0725, 0796; 11:0132, 0274, 0344, 0428, 0756, 0871, 0906; 12:0942; 13:0090, 0723; 14:0166, 0186, 0262, 0449, 0636, 0738, 0818; 15:0001, 0089, 0153; 16:0001, 0066, 0196, 0276; 17:0255, 0368, 0446; 18:0156, 0335 substance abuse counseling, 5:0821 trade partners, 10:0725 trade with U.S., 1:0005; 10:0918; 12:0605; 13:0262; 14:0894; 16:0066, 0276 travel, 5:0160 treaties with U.S., 8:0213; 10:0298; 12:0483 UN, 5:0647 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 3:0684; 5:0516; 11:0631; 12:0646 United States Information Agency (USIA), 5:0142 War Powers Resolution, 4:0684; 6:0938; 7:0001

#### Panama Canal

administration, 4:0418; 11:0132; 15:0201 armed forces, U.S., 10:0104 Congress, U.S., 5:0280 general, 1:0568; 2:0327, 0401, 0767; 11:0509; 13:0584; 14:0980; 15:0153; 17:0404 ownership, 1:0229 personnel, 4:0082; 17:0255 presidential statements, U.S., 10:0001 public opinion, 3:0844, 0892; 5:0270 schools, 18:0128 trade-unions, 10:0104 treaties, 1:0147, 0229; 2:0767; 5:0249, 0257, 0263, 0270, 0280; 8:0368; 9:0934; 10:0001, 0204, 0298, 0509; 11:0428; 12:0483, 0646, 0715; 13:0178, 0787; 14:0070, 0636; 15:0201, 0730, 0791; 17:0492; 18:0156, 0335, 0694

#### Panama Canal Act of 1979

1:0568; 9:0420

#### Panama Canal Commission

aid/assistance, U.S., 10:0434 general, 2:0598; 4:0082; 9:0420; 12:0483, 0559, 0605; 13:0787; 14:0262, 0540; 15:0153, 0201, 0466, 0730; 17:0404, 0492; 18:0335 personnel, 1:0210, 0249, 0479; 5:0685; 14:0738, 0894; 15:0153 sanctions, U.S., 14:0738; 15:0089, 0153

#### Panama Canal Federation of Teachers 1:0019

Panama Policy Coordinating Committee 13:0845, 0884

#### **Panamanian Defense Forces**

apartment searches, 17:0215 general, 10:0659; 13:0001, 0499, 0723; 14:0262, 0894; 15:0001; 17:0073; 18:0156, 0335 public opinion, 1:0641 slaying of U.S. military personnel, 8:0368; 11:0756; 13:0499, 0723

## **Panamanian opinion**

Operation Just Cause, 12:0872

## Peace activists

4:0918

Peace corps 2:0947; 12:0872 **Peace efforts** 9:0420; 16:0482

# People's Assembly, Panama 11:0871

## Perez, Carlos

14:0070

#### Peru

narcotics control, 18:0156

## Policy Coordinating Committee

14:0070; 17:0404

## Politics, U.S.

20:0001

#### Ports, U.S.

entry prohibitions, 10:0434; 11:0001, 0132, 0274, 0344, 0428, 0871

#### **Presidential proclamations**

5829, 15:0201 5887, 3:0684

### **Presidential statements**

addressed to armed forces, 5:0865 Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act, 6:0693 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 18:0857 economic recovery, Panama, 9:0373 elections, Panama, 5:0188; 10:0725 Endara, Guillermo, 18:0883; 19:0389 environment, 19:0494 general, 1:0641; 2:0158, 0598, 0767; 3:0324, 0493, 0774; 6:0561, 0612, 0638, 0829, 0853; 11:0509, 0631; 12:0872, 0942; 13:0090, 0178, 0554; 14:0186; 15:0089; 16:0972; 17:0001, 0073, 0778; 19:0001, 0064, 0141, 0494 narcotics control, 18:0801 Nicaragua, 8:0001 Noriega, Manuel, 19:0265 Operation Just Cause, 6:0518; 8:0505; 9:0119, 0373, 0420, 0863; 13:0499; 14:0540; 15:0791; 16:0377, 0482; 18:0801; 19:0064, 0141 Panama, 8:0001, 0213, 0368 Panama Canal, 10:0001 press/media, U.S., 15:0602 public opinion, 6:0489 United States v. Noriega, 9:0373, 0420; 10:0385

United States v. Noriega, 9:0754 Press/media, international general, 9:0119 Press/media, U.S. Arias, Oscar, 14:0070 Bush, George H. W., 6:0924; 18:0001; 20:0001 Contras, 20:0017, 0836 Defense Department, 18:0548 Dole, Robert, 17:0792; 20:0721 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 12:0246, 0356 elections, Panama, 19:0141, 0265 elections, U.S., 17:0822 Endara, Guillermo, 11:0906 general, 1:0855; 4:0728; 8:0001, 0478; 9:0420; 14:0186, 0818; 15:0089, 0153; 17:0792, 0822; 18:0128, 0335, 0548; 19:0389,0608 Hearst, William Randolph, Jr., 1:0479 Iran-Contra scandal, 18:0001; 20:0093, 0297, 0559 narcotics control, 20:0093 narcotics trafficking, 20:0001, 0559, 0721 Nicaragua, 20:0836, 0927 Noriega, Manuel, 6:0489; 7:0053, 0207, 0301, 0415; 9:0119, 0298; 20:0093, 0238, 0297, 0455, 0559, 0927 Operation Just Cause, 2:0844; 8:0368, 0505; 9:0119, 0420; 11:0631, 0756, 0906; 12:0078; 13:0499; 14:0540; 15:0602, 0730, 0791; 16:0377, 0482; 18:0128, 0548; 19:0265 Panama, 6:0924; 8:0478; 18:0156, 0335 presidential statements, 15:0602 United States v. Noriega, 9:0373, 0420

**Prisoners of war** 

**Press statements** 

international law, 7:0301; 9:0099

## **Project Orbis**

4:0516

Public law 100-461 17:0283

## **Public opinion**

Betancourt, Rumolo Escobar, 5:0751 Burma, 1:0380 Bush, George H. W., 6:0115 Church Women United, 1:0796 combat rewards, 2:0327 Dominican Republic, 1:0426

economic aid/assistance, U.S., 3:0774, 0892; 5:0350, 0357, 0369 economy, Panama, 2:0158; 5:0449 general, 1:0005, 0165, 0200, 0210, 0229, 0392, 0479, 0568, 0703; 2:0158, 0401, 0693; 3:0002, 0140; 5:0054, 0325; 6:0829; 8:0694, 0795, 0890; 9:0001; 11:0344, 0871; 13:0262; 17:0001 H. R. 411, 3:0493, 0585, 0684 Nicaragua, 14:0540 Noriega, Manuel, 1:0027; 4:0002, 0165; 5:0632; 6:0005, 0031 Operation Just Cause, 1:0042, 0057, 0703, 0752, 0796, 0796, 0855, 0918; 2:0002, 0082, 0158, 0252, 0327, 0401, 0459, 0520, 0598, 0693, 0767, 0844; 3:0324, 0403, 0493, 0585, 0774, 0844; 4:0452; 5:0516, 0538, 0545, 0582, 0616, 0769, 1048; 6:0001, 0013, 0019, 0026, 0038, 0045, 0050, 0058, 0066, 0075, 0082, 0087, 0095, 0131; 7:0415; 8:0368; 9:0001, 0119; 13:0001; 15:0466, 0602, 0730; 16:0727; 17:0111 Organization of American States (OAS), 4:0165 Panama, 4:0258, 0344, 0930; 9:0373 Panama Canal, 1:0147; 3:0844, 0892; 5:0270 Panamanian Defense Forces, 1:0641 presidential statements, 6:0489 religious leaders, 1:0855; 2:0252, 0401, 0767; 3:0585, 0774; 5:0350, 0751, 0845 sanctions, U.S., 1:0641; 11:0871 trade-unions, 2:0459 treaties, 3:0585; 5:0270 troop withdrawal, 1:0036 UN, 2:0252 veteran services, 5:0887 Veterans of Foreign Wars, 2:0327

## **Public relations**

6:0496

## **Radio Patriotica**

16:0196

**Radioactive waste disposal** 1:0855

Reagan, Ronald Noriega, Manuel, 20:0927

## Refugees

Čuban, 12:0715 El Chorrillo, Panama City, 12:0356 general, 3:0684; 5:0994; 8:0368; 13:0657 Hong Kong, 6:0693 housing, 12:0356 Nicaraguan, 12:0165 Vietnamese, 6:0693

#### **Religious leaders**

opinion, 1:0796, 0796, 0855; 2:0252, 0401, 0767; 3:0585, 0774; 5:0350, 0751, 0845

#### **Ritch, Leigh Bruce**

narcotics trafficking, 9:0754

## Rodriquez, Felix I.

20:0093, 0836

#### **Roman Catholic Church**

asylum for Manuel Noriega, 11:0631, 0906; 12:0001 general, 15:0001; 18:0156 Operation Just Cause, 6:0121

#### Romania

18:0156

**Romanian National Peasant Party** 

opinion, 1:0918

S. 1057

15:0730

#### S. 893

17:0446

#### Sanctions, U.S.

banking, U.S., 10:0509 general, 1:0005, 0479; 16:0972 Panama, 5:0150; 6:0147, 0228, 0324, 0370, 0421, 0448, 0465; 9:0119; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385, 0434, 0509, 0598, 0659, 0725, 0796; 11:0132, 0274, 0344, 0428, 0756, 0871, 0906; 12:0942; 13:0090, 0723; 14:0166, 0186, 0262, 0449, 0636, 0738, 0818; 15:0001, 0089, 0153; 16:0001, 0066, 0196, 0276; 17:0255, 0368, 0446; 18:0156, 0335 Panama Canal Commission, 14:0738; 15:0089, 0153 public opinion, 1:0641; 11:0871 South Africa, 6:0693

#### Sandinistas

12:0165

## Self determination

1:0042, 0479; 2:0252, 0598

## Ship seizures

general, 4:0692

#### Shootings

Galeta island, 16:0972 general, 13:0395; 14:0540; 16:0066, 0972; 17:0111

#### **South Africa**

sanctions, U.S., 6:0693

#### Terrorism

15:0466

#### Trade

general, 10:0725; 18:0156 Generalized System of Preferences, 2:0767 Panama-U.S., 1:0005; 10:0918; 12:0605; 13:0262; 14:0894; 16:0066, 0276 sugar quotas, U.S., 11:0001 Yugoslavia-U.S., 6:0693

#### **Trade-unions**

National Council of Organized Workers (CONATO), 1:0479 opinion, 2:0459 Panama Canal, 10:0104 Panama Canal Federation of Teachers, 1:0019

**Trans Panama Pipeline** 5:0150

Treasury department 6:0228

#### Treaties

bilateral investment, Panama-U.S., 10:0298 Congress, U.S., 5:0280 Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters, 9:0934; 10:0001 Neutrality treaty, 1:0568 Panama Canal, 1:0147, 0568; 2:0767; 5:0249, 0257, 0263, 0270, 0280; 8:0368; 9:0934; 10:0001, 0001, 0204, 0298, 0509; 11:0428; 12:0483, 0646, 0715; 13:0178, 0787; 14:0070, 0636; 15:0201, 0730, 0791 Panama-U.S., 8:0213; 10:0298; 12:0483 public opinion, 3:0585; 5:0270

#### **Troop withdrawal**

general, 5:0160 public opinion, 1:0036

## UK

8:0478

#### UN

Cuba, 18:0156 general, 17:0492, 0652; 18:0156 Human Rights Commission, 2:0252 Nicaragua, 17:0492 Panama, 5:0647

#### UN Conference on the Environment and Development 19:0494

#### United States Agency for International Development (USAID)

election observers, 5:0111, 0301, 0312 elections, Panama, 15:0730 general, 1:0339; 5:0516 Nicaragua, 12:0450 Panama, 3:0684; 5:0516; 11:0631; 12:0646

### **United States Information Agency (USIA)**

elections, Panama, 5:0142 general, 1:0355

#### United States v. Castillo-Boucy et al. 17:0215

#### United States v. Noriega

general, 4:0723, 0728; 5:0010, 0691, 0739; 6:0489, 0865; 7:0001, 0053, 0128, 0207, 0301, 0415, 0513, 0559, 0579, 0744, 0957, 0978; 8:0043, 0131, 0213, 0552, 0795; 9:0099, 0732, 0754; 15:0201, 0201; 16:0066, 0276, 0727, 0812; 18:0548; 20:1072 legal process, 9:0373, 0420 presidential statements, 9:0373, 0420; 10:0385 press statements, 9:0754 press/media, U.S., 9:0373, 0420

#### Venezuela

14:0070

#### Veteran services

general, 1:0101 public opinion, 5:0887

#### Veterans of Foreign Wars opinion, 2:0327

#### War Powers Resolution

general, 9:0119, 0420; 17:0111 Operation Just Cause, 12:0832; 16:0812 Panama, 4:0684; 6:0938; 7:0001

#### Workers

general, 1:0479 injuries, 1:0121

#### Yugoslavia

trade with U.S., 6:0693

# **RELATED COLLECTIONS**

Records of the Department of State Relating to the Internal Affairs of Panama, 1950-1954

Records of the Department of State Relating to the Internal Affairs of Panama, 1955-1959

Records of the Department of State Relating to the Internal Affairs of Panama, 1960-1963

Records of the Department of State Relating to Political Relations Between the United States and Panama, 1950-1959

Gerald R. Ford and Foreign Affairs, Part 1: National Security Advisor's Files Section 5: Presidential and Staff Country Files for Latin America, 1974-1977

Records of the Department of State Relating to Political Relations Between Latin America and the Caribbean States, 1930-1944

**Records of the Department of State Relating to Political Relations Between the U.S. and Latin America and the Caribbean States, 1930-1944**