U.S. Relations with Panama and Operation Just Cause



Primary Source Media



U.S. Relations with Panama and Operation Just Cause

Guide Compiled by Daniel Piper

Primary Source Media



Primary Source Media



U.S. Relations with Panama and Operation Just Cause

Compilation © 2012 Primary Source Media

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. No part of this work covered by the copyright herein may be reproduced, transmitted, stored, or used in any form or by any means graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including but not limited to photocopying, recording, scanning, digitizing, taping, Web distribution, information networks, or information storage and retrieval systems, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

For product information, contact us at Gale Customer Support, 1-800-444-0799

For permission to use material from this text or product, submit all requests via email online at **robert.lester@cengage.com**

ISBN: 978-1-57803-475-8

Primary Source Media

321 Research Parkway, Suite 301, Meriden, CT 06450 Tel: (800) 444-0799 and (203) 397-2600 Fax: (203) 397-3893

Visit the Primary Source Media website at www.gale.cengage.com/psm Visit Gale online at www.gale.cengage.com Visit our corporate website at www.cengage.com

Cover photograph: US soldiers secure La Comandancia in Panama during Operation Just Cause, December 1989. U.S. Joint Staff Report.

Printed in the United States of America

Sco	ope and Content Note	. v
Soi	urce and Editorial Notes	vi
Re	el Index	
	Reel 1 White House Office of Records Management	1
	Reel 2 White House Office of Records Management cont	4
	Reel 3 White House Office of Records Management cont	6
	Reel 4 White House Office of Records Management cont	7
	Reel 5 White House Office of Records Management cont	8
	Reel 6 White House Office of Records Management cont White House Office of Cabinet Affairs. White House Chief of Staff. White House Counsel's Office.	17 . 17
	Reel 7 White House Counsel's Office cont	18
	Reel 8 White House Counsel's Office cont	19
	Reel 9 White House Counsel's Office cont Council of Economic Advisors Economic Policy Council. White House Office of Intergovernmental Affairs. White House Office of Legislative Affairs. White House Office of Management and Administration. National Security Council.	21 21 21 21 22 22 22
	Reel 10 National Security Council cont	23

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Reel 11	
National Security Council cont	24
Reel 12	
National Security Council cont	26
Reel 13	
National Security Council cont	. 28
Reel 14	
National Security Council cont	29
Reel 15	
National Security Council cont	31
Reel 16	
National Security Council cont	. 32
Reel 17	
National Security Council cont	
White House Office of Personnel	
White House Office of Policy Development	55
Reel 18	~ -
White House Office of Policy Development cont. Press Office-Fitzwater.	
White House Office of Public Liaison	
Office of Speechwriting	
Reel 19	
Office of Speechwriting cont	. 37
Office of Chief of Staff	. 37
Reel 20	
Office of Chief of Staff cont	38
Press Office	
Legal Counsel's Office	. 39
ect Index	41

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This collection concerns United States relations with Panama, particularly Operation Just Cause and its aftermath. The United States grew increasingly displeased with the regime of Panamanian strongman Manuel Noriega in the late 1980s as Noriega's connections with South American drug cartels became evident. In the summer of 1989, the U.S. became more concerned after Noriega subverted the electoral process and encouraged violence against opposition political opponents. In December 1989, following attacks on members of the U.S. armed forces stationed in Panama, the United States struck back in Operation Just Cause, its mission to restore democratic institutions in Panama and arrest Noriega for his role in international drug smuggling. The brief military operation proved successful, and Noriega, after first alluding capture and taking refuge in the Papal Nuncio's residence, surrendered to U.S. authorities. He was transported back to the United States, stood trial on numerous drug-related charges, and was convicted and sentenced to prison.

This collection includes letters, memoranda, reports, papers, cables, and notes related to all aspects of our relations with Panama. Materials document high-level diplomatic efforts to resolve the situation in Panama as well as plans and preparations for military action there. Additional materials provide insight into the actual military operations, loss of American military personnel, and civilian and military casualties suffered by Panama. The materials document U.S. relations with other Latin American countries regarding the Panama crisis. Some letters and memoranda document Congressional interactions over sanctions and military operations against Panama. Internal staff deliberations regarding post-operation policy provide insights into the manner and methods by which the United States supported the reestablishment of democratic institutions and police forces within Panama. However, again, much of this material remains closed currently.

SOURCE & EDITORIAL NOTE

The documents reproduced in this publication constitute the complete FOIA Request 1999-0186-F Records on Panama—Operation Just Cause. These are records of George H.W. Bush, in the custody of the George Bush Presidential Library, College Station, Texas. All documents comprising this FOIA request has been microfilmed in their entirety and in the arrangement designated by the Bush Library. In addition, document withdrawal sheets have been microfilm for the use of researchers.

This collection comprises the content of FOIA 1999-0186-F. The Records that are responsive to this FOIA request were found in five collection areas—Bush Presidential Records: WHORM Alphabetical Files; Bush Presidential Records: WHORM Subject Files; Bush Presidential Records: Staff and Office Files; Bush Vice Presidential Records: Staff and Office Files; and Quayle Vice Presidential Records: Staff and Office Files. As policy, WHORM Alphabetical Files and WHORM Subject Files are processed at the document level. Staff and Office Files are processed at the folder level, that is, individual documents are not selected and removed from a folder for processing. While this method maintains folder integrity, it frequently results in the incidental processing of documents that are not wholly responsive to the subject area.

REEL INDEX

The following is a listing of the folders comprising the microfilm publication entitled *U.S. Relations with Panama and Operation Just Cause*. The Reel Index lists the frame number, folder title, as well as a listing of the major subjects for each folder.

REEL 1

Frame#

White House Office of Records Management

Alphabetical Files

0002	Acles, Linda [014096].
0005	Bedoya, Jaime [073680]. Major subjects: Public opinion; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Trade; Noriega, Manuel.
0019	Brathwalte, Helen [043156]. <i>Major subjects:</i> AFL-CIO; Trade-unions; Civilians; Panama Canal Federation of Teachers; Housing; Defense Department.
0027	Carattini, Gian Carlo [085238]. Major subjects: Public opinion; Noriega, Manuel.
0036	Carlson, Jacqueline E. [117350]. Major subjects: Troop withdrawal; Public opinion.
0042	Cavanaugh, James A. [109307]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Self determination.
0057	Chance, Inez C. [051828]. Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0065	Copeland, Teresa I. [067572]. <i>Major subject:</i> Civilians.
0078	Diaz, Sonia del C. [115873]. Major subject: Business.
0101	Doyen, Franklin [113424]. <i>Major subject:</i> Veteran services.

0121	Engle, Joyce A. [107256]. Major subject: Workers.
0135	Esber, Caridad [097888].
0138	Gaup, Ole [110219]. Major subject: Kuna Indians.
0147	Goldstein, Harvey [106227]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Treaties; Panama Canal.
0155	Gonzalez, Javier A. [089705].
0162	Granville, Robert R., Sr. [064435].
0165	Graybeal, John F. [040273]. Major subject: Public opinion.
0177	Guadamuz, Noris [116807]. Major subject: Business.
0186	Harding, Diana [121194].
0189	Harrouche, Alegre [112996].
0192	Hynde, Alex [025348]. Major subject: Armed forces, U.S.
0200	Ivory, Elenora Giddings [109095]. Major subject: Public opinion.
0210	Jordan, John C. [120124]. Major subject: Panama Canal Commission.
0229	Kelley, Thomas D. [108696]. Major subjects: Panama Canal; Public opinion.
0246	Ladson, Joyce Dolores [026384].
0249	Leves, Charles E. [117389]. Major subject: Panama Canal Commission.
0264	Matcke, Elden [084958]. Major subject: Business.
0274	Matthews, Anna Wallace [075467]. Major subject: Civilians; Armed forces, U.S.

0285	Sigmon, Karen E. [061875]. Major subject: Immigration.
0294	Stanley, Ignacio R. [041439]. Major subject: Immigration.
0303	Supen, August J., Jr. [101828]. Major subject: McCann, Jack.
0313	Sween, Joseph E. [076014].
0316	Taylor, Peggy [97314].
0319	Ulloa, Ann [101783].
0322	Warfield, Sara A. [046597]. Major subjects: Government personnel, U.S.; Housing.
0329	Welch, Clifford E. [112868]. Major subject: Operation Just Cause.
0339	Zanelli, Hugo [111706]. Major subject: United States Agency for International Development (USAID).
Subject I	Files
0347	CO 001 Continental-Geographic Areas [079266]. Major subject: Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI).
0355	CO 001-05 Europe [113817]. Major subjects: United States Information Agency (USIA); NATO; European opinion.
0380	CO 025 Burma, Socialist Republic of the Union of [061675]. Major subjects: Burma; Public opinion.
0392	CO 034-02 China, People's Republic of (Red China) [065197]. Major subject: Public opinion.
0407	CO 041 Denmark: Confidential File [156555].
0426	CO 042 Dominican Republic: Confidential File [135556 to 205671]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Dominican Republic; Organization of American States (OAS).
0472	CO 046 El Salvador, Republic of: General Scanned Records [109666CU].

0479	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [Entire Category Processed]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; National Council of Organized Workers (CONATO); Trade-unions; Workers; Panama Canal Commission; Press/media, U.S.; Hearst, William Randolph, Jr.; Self determination; Public opinion.
0568	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [038339 to 049428]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Treaties; Panama Canal Act of 1979; H. R. 47; Public opinion; Panama; Elections, Panama; Noriega, Manuel.
0641	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [054246SS to 092357]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements; Panama; Elections, Panama; Panamanian Defense Forces; Public opinion; Sanctions, U.S.
0703	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [093920 to 099566]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0752	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [099618 to 099949]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0796	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [100019 to 100191]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Operation Just Cause; Church Women United; Religious leaders.
0855	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [100212 to 100445]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Radioactive waste disposal; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Religious leaders.
0918	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [100485 to 101122]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Romanian National Peasant Party; Moldovan Union in Exile.

Frame#

White House Office of Records Management cont.

Subject Files cont.

- **0002 CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [101144 to 102750].** *Major subjects:* Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
- **0082 CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [103145 to 104262].** *Major subjects:* Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.

0158	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned Records [104885 to 106199]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Panama; Presidential statements; International Fellowship of Reconciliation.
0252	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [106471 to 106864]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Religious leaders; UN; Self determination; Public opinion.
0327	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [107382 to 108573]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama Canal; Veterans of Foreign Wars.
0401	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General [108589 to 109503]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama Canal; Religious leaders.
0459	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General [110112 to 110745]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Trade-unions.
0520	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [111138 to 113103]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; International law; International law; Democracy promotion; H. R. 3952.
0598	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [113561 to 116654]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements; Self determination; Panama Canal Commission; Civilians.
0693	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [116704 to 118491]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Coup d'état; Noriega, Manuel; Public opinion; Armed forces, U.S.; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0767	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [118669CU to 128330]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act; General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT); Trade; Presidential statements; Narcotics control; Religious leaders; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Treaties; Chukchi Sea islands.
0844	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [128677CU to 129478SS]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause.
0947	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [130113 to 130767]. Major subjects: Peace corps; Democracy promotion.

Frame#

	White House Office of Records Management cont.
Subject Files cont.	

0002	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [131376] [1]. <i>Major subject:</i> Public opinion.
0140	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [131376] [2]. Major subject: Public opinion.
0324	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [132850 to 136816]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements.
0403	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [137494 to 137923]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Organization of American States (OAS).
0493	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [138536 to 149570]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Dragseth, Raymond M.; Civilians; Presidential statements; Endara, Guillermo; H. R. 411; Public opinion.
0585	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [150179 to 154635]. <i>Major subjects:</i> H. R. 411; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Religious leaders; Treaties; Copper mining.
0684	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [155169 to 164617]. <i>Major subjects:</i> H. R. 411; Public opinion; Refugees; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Panama; Nicaragua; Presidential proclamations.
0774	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [164803 to 190473]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Bophuthatswana, Republic of; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Religious leaders; Public opinion; Presidential statements.
0844	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [191266 to 230869]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama Canal.
0892	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: General Scanned [256765 to 362819SS]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Public opinion; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama Canal.
0930	CO 121 Panama, republic of: General Unscanned [100954].

Frame#

White House Office of Records Management cont.

Subject Files cont.

0002	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [069415 to 126483SS]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Noriega, Manuel.
0082	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [132156 to 134721]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Foundation for Management Education in Central America (INCAE); Educational aid/assistance, U.S; Latin America; McAuliffe, D. F.; Panama Canal Commission; Panama Canal; Page, Robert W.
0165	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [135511 to 155169]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Organization of American States (OAS); Public opinion; Organization of American States (OAS); Noriega, Manuel.
0258	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [155386 to 166450]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Organization of American States (OAS); Panama.
0344	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [166656 to 170289]. Major subjects: Panama; Public opinion.
0418	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [171891 to 179392]. Major subject: Panama Canal.
0452	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [194866]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Endara, Guillermo; Money laundering; Agreements, international; Panama.
0516	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [194876 to 256985]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Project Orbis; Earthquakes; Panama.
0587	CO 121 Panama, Republic of: Confidential Files [270739 to 330484SS]. <i>Major subject:</i> Endara, Guillermo.
0663	FE 002-01 Presidential Powers; Succession; Term of Office: General Scanned Records [067106 to 099682SS]. Major subject: Operation Just Cause.
0684	FE 002-01 Presidential Powers; Succession; Term of Office: Confidential Files [134671]. <i>Major subjects:</i> War Powers Resolution; Panama.

0692	FE 010-01 Access to Records; Documents: General Scanned Records [096979CU to 097690CU].
	Major subjects: Ship seizures; Cuba.
0723	FE 010-01 Access to Records, Documents: General Scanned Records [140825CU to 150692CU].
	Major subject: United States v. Noriega.
0728	FE 010-01 Access to Records, Documents: Confidential File [114030 to 114034]. <i>Major subjects:</i> United States v. Noriega; Military, U.S.; Bush, Barbara; Press/media, U.S.
0902	FG 001-03 Inaugurations: General Scanned [007009 to 007492].
0909	FG 001-06 Appointments-Interviews, Meetings with, Presidential: General Scanned [102874 to 104416].
0918	FG 001-06 Appointments-Interviews, Meetings with, Presidential: General Scanned Records [108232 to 109743].
	Major subjects: Peace activists; Civilians, U.S.; Panama.
0924	FG 001-06 Appointments, Interviews; Meetings with, Presidential: General Scanned Records [111160 to 113067].
0930	FG 001-07 Appointments Granted, Presidential: General Scanned Records [081000 to 098039].
	Major subjects: Panama; Public opinion.
0940	FG 001-07 Appointments Granted, Presidential: General Scanned [098390 to 104779].
0945	FG 001-08 Presidential Telephone Calls: Confidential Files [133441 to 136931]. Major subject: Endara, Guillermo.
0989	FG 001-08 Presidential Telephone Calls: Confidential Files [155164 to 158797]. Major subject: Endara, Guillermo.
0999	FG 001-08 Presidential Telephone Calls: Confidential Files [167661 to 170319]. Major subject: Endara, Guillermo.

Frame#

White House Office of Records Management cont.

Subject Files cont.

0001 FG 001-08 Presidential Telephone Calls: Confidential Files [273364 to 298024].

0010	FG 006-01 White House Office: General Scanned Records [113385 to 124774]. <i>Major subject:</i> United States v. Noriega.
0054	FG 006-03 Chief of Staff: General Scanned Records [080242]. Major subject: Public opinion.
0059	FG 006-03 General Scanned Records [106346-107657].
0063	FG 006-03 General Scanned Records [107855-108323].
0066	FG 006-03 General Scanned Records [110586-112279].
0069	FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [013254]. Major subject: Panama.
0077	FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [024472].
0087	FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [024715]. Major subject: Panama.
0097	FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [027729]. Major subject: Panama.
0111	FG 006-06 National Security Council: General Scanned Records [027734]. Major subjects: Panama; United States Agency for International Development (USAID).
0121	FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [057142]. Major subject: Defense Department.
0134	FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [058135]. Major subject: Delvalle, Eric Arturo.
0142	FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [068152]. Major subject: United States Information Agency (USIA).
0150	FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [069536]. Major subjects: Trans Panama Pipeline; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Oil.
0160	FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [075311]. Major subjects: Panama; Elections, Panama; Noriega, Manuel; Troop withdrawal.
0171	FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [079893]. Major subject: Noriega, Manuel.
0182	FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [105393]. Major subjects: Carter, Jimmy; Elections, Panama; Ford, Gerald; Panama.

0188	FG 006-06 National Security Council: Confidential Files [122674]. Major subjects: Presidential statements; Panama; Elections, Panama.
0202	FG 012: General Scanned Records [114654]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; American Chamber of Commerce.
0211	FG 053 General Scanned Records [105172 to 11313255].
0213	FI 005 General Scanned Records [050230-143558]. Major subjects: Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.
0223	FO 002 Diplomatic Affairs-Consular Relations: General Scanned Records [082865]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Davis, Arthur; Panama; Diplomatic representation, U.S.
0237	FO 002 Diplomatic affairs-Consular Relations: General Scanned Records [105197]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Diplomatic representation, U.S.; Panama.
0245	FO 002 Diplomatic Affairs-Consular Relations: General Scanned Records [180768]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Panama; Diplomatic representation, U.S.; Hinton, Deane Roesch.
0249	FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [035209CU]. Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties.
0257	FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [037398]. Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties.
0263	FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [042742]. Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties.
0270	FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [095768]. Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties; Public opinion.
0280	FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [104591]. Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties; H. Con. Res. 47; H. R. 118; Congress, U.S.
0288	FO 003-01 International Waterways: General Scanned Records [113192 to 113192SS].
0301	FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [021078]. <i>Major subjects:</i> United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Election observers; Panama; H. R. 1373.
0312	FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [021078CU]. <i>Major subjects:</i> H. R. 1373; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Election observers; Panama; Election observers.
0325	FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [065173]. Major subject: Public opinion.

10

0350	FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [109316]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Public opinion; Religious leaders; Public opinion.
0357	FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [112661]. Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Public opinion; Panama.
0369	FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [120411]. Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Public opinion; Panama.
0380	FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [107313 to 107313SS]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Panama; Narcotics control.
0429	FO 003-03 Mutual Security: General Scanned Records [115119 to 115119SS].
0449	FO 004-02 Loans-Funds: General Scanned Records [105308]. Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Economy, Panama; Panama.
0454	FO 008-01 Foreign Travel of Administration Officials: Confidential Files [134953]. <i>Major subject:</i> Defense Department.
0468	FO 008-01 Foreign Travel of Administration Officials: Confidential Files [136565].
0479	FO 008-01 Foreign Travel of Administration Officials: Confidential Files [167707]. <i>Major subject:</i> Defense Department.
0500	FO 008-01 Foreign Travel of Administration Officials: Confidential Files [274567].
0516	G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [104450]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Panama; Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.
0526	G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [109515].
0531	G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [117739].
0538	G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [120552]. Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.
0545	G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [121603]. Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.
0582	G1 002 Gifts to the President: General Scanned Records [121931]. Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.
0597	HE 006 General Unscanned Records [057998 to 158275]. Major subjects: Noriega, Manuel; Narcotics control.

0611	HE 006-01 General Scanned Records [104009 to 106520]. Major subjects: Narcotics control; Noriega, Manuel.
0616	HE 006-01 General Scanned Records [120259 to 120813]. Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Narcotics control; Panama.
0624	IM General Scanned Records [030287 to 035288]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Immigration; Panama.
0632	IT 067 North Atlantic Treaty Organization: General Unscanned Records [069018]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Noriega, Manuel; Public opinion.
0638	IT 067 Organization of American States: General Scanned Records [053720]. <i>Major subject:</i> Organization of American States (OAS).
0647	IT 086 Secretariat, United Nations: General Scanned Records [108549]. Major subjects: UN; Panama.
0671	IT 125 International Criminal Police Organization: General Unscanned Records [093969].
0675	IV 089 General Scanned Records [086112 to 086640]. Major subject: Business.
0680	IV 089 General Scanned Records [115453 to 115699]. Major subject: Military, U.S.
0685	JL 002 General Scanned Records [101715 to 105038cu]. Major subject: Panama Canal Commission.
0691	JL 003 General Scanned Records [109036CU-110310CU]. Major subject: United States v. Noriega.
0739	JL 003 General Scanned Records [135069-137423cu]. Major subject: United States v. Noriega.
0744	JL 003 General Unscanned Records [100004 to 105555]. Major subjects: Laboa, Jose Sebastian; Noriega, Manuel.
0751	JL 003 General Unscanned Records [110301cu to 114925cu]. Major subjects: Betancourt, Rumolo Escobar; Public opinion; Religious leaders.
0759	ME 001 General Scanned Records [109049 to 110366]. Major subjects: Panama; Jacobs, Bud.
0769	ME 001 General Scanned Records [111447-112592]. Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.

0821	ME 001 General Scanned Records [1114587 to 115448]. Major subject: Panama.
0827	ME 001 General Scanned Records [118304-119099]. Major subjects: Panama; Diplomatic representation, U.S.
0832	ME 001 Confidential Files [043754 to 07419955].
0845	ME 001-02 General Scanned Records [110260 to 114617]. Major subjects: Public opinion; Religious leaders.
0851	ME 001-04 General Scanned Records [104488 to 115893].
0854	ME 002 General Scanned Records [047299 to 048034]. Major subject: Greenwood, Lee.
0865	ME 002 General Scanned Records [106988 to 107351]. Major subject: Presidential statements.
0874	ME 002-03 Messages: General Scanned Records [095451-115523]. Major subject: Balboa Park.
0887	ND 007 Military Personnel: General Scanned Records [114220]. Major subjects: Public opinion; Veteran services.
0898	ND 007 General Scanned Records [171989]. Major subjects: Bush, George H. W.; Military, U.S.
0914	ND 007-01 General Scanned Records [105466 to 113807]. Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Military, U.S.
0920	ND 007-01 General Scanned Records [114129 to 116686]. <i>Major subject:</i> Military, U.S.
0924	ND 007-01 General Scanned Records [303253 to 317704]. <i>Major subject:</i> Military, U.S.
0931	ND 007-01 General Unscanned Records [070264-106807]. Major subjects: Military, U.S.; Operation Just Cause.
0944	ND 008 Preparedness, Military: Confidential Files; Unscanned Records [022867].
0965	ND 009 Properties-Installations: Confidential Files; Unscanned Records [154183]. <i>Major subject:</i> Civilians, U.S.
0982	ND 009-01 Air Force Bases: General Unscanned Records [092141]. Major subjects: Air force, U.S.; Panama; Military bases, U.S.

0994	ND 016 Wars-Conflicts: General Scanned Records [043899]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Refugees; Medical legislation.
1034	ND 016 Wars-Conflicts: General Scanned Records [108059].
1040	ND 016 Wars-Conflicts: General Scanned Records [108059CU]. <i>Major subject:</i> Noriega, Manuel.
1048	ND 016 Wars-Conflicts: General Scanned Records [305492]. Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.

Frame#

White House Office of Records Management cont.

Subject Files cont.

0001	ND 016 General Scanned Records [305893]. Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0005	PR 002 Administration Complaints-Criticism: General Unscanned Records [082480]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Noriega, Manuel.
0013	PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Scanned Records [102930]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0019	PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Scanned Records [104441]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0026	PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Scanned Records [121632]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0031	PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [081880]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Noriega, Manuel.
0038	PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [099515]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Operation Just Cause; American Legion; Public opinion.
0045	PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [099639]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0050	PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [104685]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.

0058	PR 003 Administration Support (Incoming): General Unscanned Records [123523]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0066	PR 012 Petitions-Resolutions-Multiple Signatures: General Unscanned Records [099683].
	Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0075	PR 012 Petitions-Resolutions-Multiple Signatures: General Unscanned Records [103054].
	Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0082	PR 012-01 Petitions-Resolutions from State Officials: General Scanned Records [216307]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0087	PR 012-02 Petitions-Resolutions from Local Government Officials: General Scanned Records [219075].
	Major subjects: Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0092	PR 012-08 Opinions-Statements-Questionnaires-Articles: General Scanned Records [190956].
0095	PR 013-12 Sponsorship, Request for Presidential: General Unscanned Records
	[121827]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Narcotics control.
0115	PU Publications: General Scanned Records [038324]. Major subjects: Public opinion; Bush, George H. W.
0121	PU Publications: General Scanned Records [120543]. Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Roman Catholic Church.
0126	PU Publications: General Unscanned Records [102650CU].
0131	RE 010 General Unscanned Records [048291 to 120942SS]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
0139	RE 014 General Scanned Records [000958 to 344187].
0147	SP 289-03 Notice of Continuing State of Emergency Regarding Panama, 4/6/89: Confidential File; Case Number [023754SS]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Panama; Iran; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Economic relations.
0224	SP 289-39 Panama Emergency, Periodic Reports: General Scanned Records [empty
	folder].
0225	SP 289-39 Panama Emergency, Periodic Report: General Unscanned Records; Case Number [082043SS].

0228	SP 290-36 Panama Emergency, Periodic Report, 4/30/90: General Scanned Records; Case Number [136188SS].
	<i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Treasury department.
0324	SP 290-61 Panama Emergency-Periodic Report, 10/27/90: General Scanned Records; (Post Termination) Case number [186047SS].
	Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.
0370	SP 291-41 Panama-Post Emergency Periodic Report: General Scanned Records; Case Number [230927SS].
	Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.
0421	SP 291-81 Post Emergency Periodic Report—Panama, 10/3/91: General Scanned Records; Case Number [274855SS].
	Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.
0448	SP 291-91 Report to Congress on Panama Emergency, 10/91: Confidential Files; Case Number [274855SS].
	Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.
0465	SP 292-29 Post Emergency Periodic Report-Panama, 4/7/92: General Scanned Records; Case [319851SS].
	Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.
0489	SP 389 Press Conferences, 1989: General Unscanned Records [044117-100198]. <i>Major subjects:</i> United States v. Noriega; Press/media, U.S.; Public opinion; Presidential statements.
0496	SP 564 Coast Guard Academy, 5/25/89: General Scanned Records [0376555 to 117968SS]. Major subject: Public relations.
	<i>Major subject</i> . Fublic relations.
0501	SP 564 Coast Guard Academy Commencement—New London, CT, 5/25/80: General Unscanned Records; Case Number [117968SS].
0518	SP 668 Panama Campaign Ceremony—Ft. Myers, UA, 3/8/90: Unscanned Records; Case Number [119984SS and 119984CU]. Major subjects: Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause.
0561	SP 958-01 [1] TR195 American Community Greeting—Albrook Mil Base, Panama, 6/11/92: General Scanned Records; Case Number [332233CU]. <i>Major subject:</i> Presidential statements.
0612	SP 958-01 TR 195 Luncheon Toast—Presidential Palace, Panama City, 6/11/92: General Scanned Records; Case Number [33241855 and 332418CU]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements.

 O638 SP 958-01 [3] TR 195 U.S.-Panama Friendship Event—Plaza Belisario Porras, Panama City, Panama, 6/11/92: General Scanned Records; Case Number [332121SS and 332121CU]. *Major subject:* Presidential statements.
 O693 C. F. TA 001 [Case Number 250620-Case Number 324170].

- *Major subjects:* Refugees; Sanctions, U.S.; South Africa; Presidential statements; Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act; Yugoslavia; Trade.
- 0829TR 051 General Scanned Records [107661-129456].Major subjects: Presidential statements; Public opinion.
- **0853 TR 195 General Scanned Records [337309 to 353942].** *Major subject:* Presidential statements.

White House Office of Cabinet Affairs

Michael P. Jackson Files-Subject Files

0865 Noriega, Manuel [OA/ID 03564-030]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Cuban nationals; Panama; Narcotics control.

White House Office of Chief of Staff

Ed Rogers Files

0924 Panama Press [OA/ID 04014-018]. *Major subjects:* Press/media, U.S.; Panama; Bush, George H. W.

White House Counsel's Office

Boyden C. Gray Files-Confidential Alphabetical Subject Files

0938 War Powers: Panama [OA/ID CF01822-013]. *Major subjects:* Constitutional law; CIA; War Powers Resolution; Panama.

Boyden C. Gray Files-Confidential Miscellaneous Files

0997 Panama [OA/ID CF01826-001].

Frame#

White House Counsel's Office cont.

Boyden C. Gray Files-Subject Files

0001 Panama [OA/ID 45078-004]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; International law; Operation Just Cause; War Powers Resolution; Panama; Constitutional law.

Brant O. Hatch Files-Alphabetical Subject Files

- **0053** Noriega, Manuel [1] [OA/ID CF00136-005]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; International law; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.
- 0128 Noriega, Manuel [2] [OA/ID CF00138-006]. Major subjects: United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel.
- **0207** Noriega, Manuel [3] [OA/ID CF00138-007]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.
- 0301 Noriega, Manuel [4] [OA/ID CF00138-008]. *Major subjects:* International law; Prisoners of war; Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; United States v. Noriega.
- 0415 Noriega, Manuel [5] [OA/ID CF00138-009]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
- Brant O. Hatch Files-Panama Subject Files
- 0513 Category #1: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management [OA/ID 45108-001]. *Major subject:* United States v. Noriega.
- 0559 Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management: Noriega Not Pulled [OA/ID 45108-002]. *Major subject:* United States v. Noriega.
- 0579 CO 001-09 Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management (Central/South America); Not Pulled [OA/ID 45108-003]. *Major subject:* United States v. Noriega.

0744	CO121 Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management; Not Pulled [OA/ID 45108-004].
	Major subject: United States v. Noriega.
0957	Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management; Duplicate Cases from Searches [OA/ID 45108-005]. <i>Major subject:</i> United States v. Noriega.
0978	Category #2: Noriega, Printouts of Files from the Office of Records Management; Misc. Document Searches [OA/ID 45108-006]. Major subject: United States v. Noriega.

Frame#

White House Counsel's Office cont.

Brant O. Hatch Files-Panama Subject Files cont.

0001	Noriega, Copies of Records from the Files in the Custody of the Office of Records Management—Documents from the President's Daily Briefing Books Pertaining to U.S. vs. Noriega Search [OA/ID 45108-007]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Press/media, U.S.; Presidential statements; Panama; Nicaragua.
0043	Noriega Files: VP Task Force [OA/ID 45108-008]. Major subjects: United States v. Noriega; Narcotics control; Panama; Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel.
0131	Noriega Files: Incoming responses to request for records search due 2/9/90 [1] [OA/ID 45108-009]. <i>Major subjects:</i> United States v. Noriega; Nicaragua; El Salvador; Cuban nationals; Panama; Noriega, Manuel.
0213	Noriega Files: Incoming responses to request for records search due 2/9/90 [2] [OA/ID 45108-010]. Major subjects: United States v. Noriega; Narcotics control; Panama; Presidential statements; Nicaragua; Noriega, Manuel; International Emergency Economic Powers Act; Treaties; Organization of American States (OAS); Elections, Panama.
0368	Noriega Files: Incoming responses to request for records search due 2/9/90 [3] [OA/ID 45108-011]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Armed forces, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Refugees; Panama Canal; Treaties; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Panama; Nicaragua; Cuba; Panama; Presidential statements; Panama.

Lee S. Liberman Files-General Subject Files

0478 Panama [OA/ID 45287-007]. *Major subjects:* Press/media, U.S.; Italy; UK; Capital gains tax; Health care legislation; Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Egypt.

Nelson Lund Files-Subject Files

0505 War Powers/Panama [OA/ID 45354-010]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Grenada; Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.

Janet Rehnquist Files-Subject Files

0552 Noriega [OA/ID 45586-010]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel.

Gene C. Schaerr Files-Subject Files

- 0601 Noriega Docs [1] [OA/ID 45632-004]. Major subject: Operation Just Cause.
- **0694** Noriega Docs [2] [OA/ID 45632-005]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.
- **0795** Noriega Docs [3] [OA/ID 45632-006]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; United States v. Noriega.
- **0890** Noriega Docs [4] [OA/ID 45632-007]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.

REEL 9

Frame#

White House Counsel's Office cont.

Gene C. Schaerr Files-Subject Files cont.

0001 Noriega Docs [5] [OA/ID 45632-008]. *Major subjects:* Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Public opinion.

John Schmitz Files-Alphabetical Files

0099 Noriega [OA/ID 45687-020]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Prisoners of war; International law; United States v. Noriega.

0119 Panama [OA/ID 45889-018].

Major subjects: Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; War Powers Resolution; Executive orders; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Coup d'état; CIA; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel; Assassination; Press/media, international; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel.

John Schmitz Files-Classified Alphabetical Subject Files

0294 OLC Opinion-Effect of Legislative Prohibition against Assistance for.

Ronald Von Lembke Files

0298 OIC Iran-Contra Files: Bush Contacts with Noriega [OA/ID CF00594-007]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel; CIA.

Council of Economic Advisors

John B. Taylor Files

0330 Panama, Miscellaneous [OA/ID 04334-001]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Panama.

Economic Policy Council

Olin Wethington Files

0353 Panama [OA/ID 04295-007]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Panama.

White House Office of Intergovernmental Affairs

Mary McClure Files

0373 Panama [OA/ID 05659-013].

Major subjects: Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Presidential statements; Economy, Panama; Noriega, Manuel; United States v. Noriega; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.

White House Office of Legislative Affairs

James Renne Files

0420 Panama [OA/ID 07248-019]. *Major subjects:* United States v. Noriega; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Peace efforts; Panama Canal Act of 1979; Panama; Presidential statements; Elections, Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Panama Canal Commission; War Powers Resolution.

East Wing Files

0712 Panama Meeting: 5/9/89, 9:00 [OA/ID 08434-048]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Elections, Panama; Election observers.

White House Office of Management and Administration

Bateman, Paul, Files

0732 U.S. vs. Noriega; [OA/ID 07816-007]. Major subjects: United States v. Noriega.

National Security Council

Richard L. Canas Files-Subject Files

- 0746 Panama Caper [OA/ID CF00328-013].
- **0754 Panama Operation File [1] [OA/ID CF00328-014].** *Major subjects:* Narcotics trafficking; Ritch, Leigh Bruce; United States v. Noriega; Press statements; United States v. Noriega.
- **0816 Panama Operation File [2] [OA/ID CF00328-015].** *Major subjects:* Narcotics trafficking.
- 0847 Panama [OA/ID CF01415-010].
- Richard A. Clarke Files-Subject Files
- **0863 Panama, 1990 [OA/ID CF01930-012].** *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements.
- Charles A. Gillespie Files-Subject Files
- **0869 Panama: Drugs, Terrorism, Justice, Noriega Case [1] [OA/ID CF01371-001].** *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause.

0887	Panama: Drugs, Terrorism, Justice, Noriega Case [2] [OA/ID CF01371-002]. Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; Panama.
0901	Panama: Letters, Memcons/Telcons, Meetings, Schedule Proposals [OA/ID CF01371- 003]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Enterprise Initiative for the Americas.
0934	Panama (General) July 1992-December 1992 [1] [OA/ID CF01378-004]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Economy, Panama; Panama; Loans; Latin America; National Security Strategy, U.S.; Panama Canal; Treaties; Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters Treaty.

Frame#

National Security Council cont.

Charles A. Gillespie Files-Subject Files cont.

0001	Panama (General) July 1992-December 1992 [2] [OA/ID CF01378-005]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Treaties; Panama; Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters Treaty; Panama Canal; Presidential statements; Executive orders; Economic relations; Sanctions, U.S.; H. R. 1558; Economy, Panama; Cuba.
0104	Panama (General) January 1992-June 1992 [1] [OA/ID CF01378-001]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Panama Canal; Trade-unions; Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Economic relations; Diplomatic representation, U.S.; Panama Canal; Armed forces, U.S.; Earthquakes.
0204	Panama (General) January 1992-June 1992 [2] [OA/ID CF01378-002]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Diplomatic representation, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Treaties; Sanctions, U.S.; Economic relations; Executive orders; Cuba.
0298	Panama (General) January 1992-June 1992 [3] [OA/ID CF01378-003]. Major subjects: Treaties; Panama; Panama Canal; Treaties; Economy, Panama.
Walter H. Kansteiner Files-Subject Files	
0385	Panama 1992 [OA/ID CF01771-033].

Major subjects: Executive orders; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Economic relations; United States v. Noriega; Presidential statements.

Ted McNamara Files-Subject Files

0394 Panama [OA/ID CF00680-005]. Major subjects: Narcotics control; Panama.

Eric Melby Files-Subject Files

0434 Panama (1) [1] [OA/ID CF01082-002]. Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal Commission; Economy, Panama; Ports, U.S.; Sanctions, U.S. 0509 Panama (1) [2] [OA/ID CF01082-003]. Major subjects: Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Banking, U.S.; Panama Canal; Treaties. 0598 Panama (1) [3] [OA/ID CF01082-004]. Major subjects: Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Executive orders. 0659 Panama (1) [4] [OA/ID CF01082-005]. Major subjects: Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces. 0725 Panama (1) [5] [OA/ID CF01082-006]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Trade; Sanctions, U.S.; Executive orders; Presidential statements; Elections, Panama. 0796 Panama (1) [6] [OA/ID CF01082-007]. Major subjects: Panama; Sanctions, U.S. 0873 Panama (1) [7] Paris, France 5/28-6/2/89 [OA/ID CF01082-008]. Major subject: Narcotics control. 0918 Panama (2) [1] [OA/ID CF01082-009]. Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Trade; Narcotics control.

REEL 11

Frame#

National Security Council cont.

Eric Melby Files-Subject Files

0001 Panama (2) [2] [OA/ID CF01082-010]. *Major subjects:* Ports, U.S.; Narcotics control; Panama; Economy, Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Trade.

0073 Panama (2) [3] [OA/ID CF01082-011]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Economy, Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.

David Pacelli Files-Subject Files

- 0132 Panama: November, 1989 [1] [OA/ID CF01576-011]. *Major subjects:* Ports, U.S.; Panama Canal; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Bush, George H. W.
- **0274 Panama: November, 1989 [2] [OA/ID CF01576-002].** *Major subjects:* Ports, U.S.; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama.
- 0344 Panama: November, 1989 [3] [OA/ID CF01576-003]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Organization of American States (OAS); Ports, U.S.; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Public opinion; Endara, Guillermo.
- 0428 Panama: November, 1989 [4] [OA/ID CF01576-004]. Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Ports, U.S.; Panama Canal; Treaties.
- 0509 Panama: December, 1989 [1] [OA/ID CF01576-005].

Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Military intelligence, U.S.; Panama Canal; Presidential statements; Elections, Panama; Panama; International law; Operation Just Cause.

0631 Panama: December, 1989 [2] [OA/ID CF01576-006].

Major subjects: Elections, Panama; Panama; Roman Catholic Church; Noriega, Manuel; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel.

- **0756 Panama: December, 1989 [3] [OA/ID CF01576-007].** *Major subjects:* Elections, Panama; Panama; Operation Just Cause; Sanctions, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Armed forces, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.
- 0871 Panama: December, 1989 [4] [OA/ID CF01576-008]. *Major subjects:* People's Assembly, Panama; Public opinion; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Ports, U.S.; Public opinion.

Roman Popadiuk Files-Subject Files

0906 Panama [1] [OA/ID CF00703-024]. *Major subjects:* Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Military intelligence, U.S.; Press/media, U.S.; Endara, Guillermo; Roman Catholic Church; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.

Frame#

National Security Council cont.

Roman Popadiuk Files-Subject Files cont.

- 0001Panama [2] [OA/ID CF00703-025].Major subjects: Endara, Guillermo; Del Cid, Luis; Narcotics trafficking; Operation Just
Cause; Roman Catholic Church; Military intelligence, U.S.
- **0078 Panama [3] [OA/ID CF00703-026].** *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Organization of American States (OAS); International law.
- William T. Pryce Files-Subject Files
- 0123 Panama (Coup Attempts) [OA/ID CF00731-008]. Major subject: Endara, Guillermo.
- 0138 Panama (DC Meetings) [OA/ID CF00731-009].
- 0149 Panama (Drugs and Narcotics) [OA/ID CF00731-010].
- 0165 Panama (Economic Issues) [1] [OA/ID CF00731-011]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Economy, Panama; Endara, Guillermo; Nicaragua; Sandinistas; Refugees; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Haiti.
- **0246 Panama (Economic Issues) [2] [OA/ID CF00731-012].** *Major subjects:* Panama; Economy, Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Democracy promotion; Fund for Democracy; Nicaragua; El Salvador; Chamorro, Violeta; Press/media, U.S.; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Nicaragua.
- 0305 Panama (Economic Issues) [3] [OA/ID CF00731-013]. *Major subjects:* International Monetary Fund (IMF); Panama; Economy, Panama; Endara, Guillermo; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.
- 0356 Panama (Economic Issues) [4] [OA/ID CF00731-014]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; Economy, Panama; Economy, Nicaragua; Press/media, U.S.; Refugees; Housing.
- **0426 Panama (Endara Government Issues) [OA/ID CF00731-015].** *Major subjects:* Narcotics control; Narcotics trafficking; Endara, Guillermo.

0450	Panama (General) September-December [1] [OA/ID CF00731-016]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; United States Agency for International Development (USAID).
0483	Panama (General) September-December [2] [OA/ID CF00731-017]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Noriega, Manuel; Panama; Treaties; Investment, U.S.; Panama Canal; Economy, Panama; Panama Canal Commission.
0559	Panama (General) September-December [3] [OA/ID CF00731-018]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Panama Canal Commission; Economy, Panama; Panama; Narcotics control.
0605	Panama (General) September-December [4] [OA/ID CF00731-019]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Panama; Military bases, U.S.; Panama Canal Commission; Money laundering; Trade.
0646	Panama (General) May-August [1] [OA/ID CF00731-020]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Immigration; Military service, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); Panama Canal; Treaties.
0715	Panama (General) May-August [2] [OA/ID CF00731-021]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Panama Canal; Treaties; Human intelligence; Panama; Refugees; Cuban nationals; Dragseth, Raymond M.; Endara, Guillermo.
0773	Panama (General) May-August [3] [OA/ID CF00731-022]. Major subjects: Endara, Guillermo; Nicaragua; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama.
0832	Panama (General) May-August [4] [OA/ID CF00731-023]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Endara, Guillermo; H. R. 4636; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Operation Just Cause; War Powers Resolution.
0872	Panama (General) January-April [1] [OA/ID CF00732-001]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements; Agreements, international; Panama; Panamanian opinion; Operation Just Cause; Peace Corps; Narcotics trafficking; Narcotics control.
0942	Panama (General) January-April [2] [OA/ID CF00732-002]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements; Democracy promotion; Fund for Democracy; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Endara, Guillermo; Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.

Frame#

National Security Council cont.

William T. Pryce Files-Subject Files cont.

0001	Panama (General) January-April [3] [OA/ID CF00732-003]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Panama; Panamanian Defense Forces; Organization of American States (OAS).
0090	Panama (General) January-April [4] [OA/ID CF00732-004]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Endara, Guillermo; Presidential statements; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua.
0178	Panama (General) January-April [5] [OA/ID CF00732-005]. Major subjects: Presidential statements; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; Panama Canal; Treaties.
0262	Panama (General) January-April [6] [OA/ID CF00732-006]. Major subjects: Panama; Trade; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaragua; Public opinion.
0358	Panama (General) January-April [7] [OA/ID CF00732-007]. Major subjects: Panama; Investment, U.S.
0395	Panama (General) January-April [8] [OA/ID CF00732-008]. Major subject: Shootings.
0424	Panama (General) January-April [9] [OA/ID CF00732-009]. Major subjects: H. R. 3952; Democracy promotion; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Operation Just Cause; International law.
0499	Panama (General) January-April [10] [OA/ID CF00732-010]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Armed forces, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Panamanian Defense Forces.
0554	Panama (General) January-April [11] [OA/ID CF00732-011]. Major subjects: Government personnel, U.S.; Presidential statements.
0584	Panama (Meeting-General) [OA/ID CF00732-012]. Major subjects: Panama Canal; Endara, Guillermo; Panama.

0657	Panama (Noriega Status) [OA/ID CF00732-020].
	Major subjects: Noriega, Manuel; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Economy,
	Panama; Nicaragua; Economy, Nicaragua; Refugees; H. R. 411; Operation Just Cause.
0723	Panama (Operation Just Cause) [OA/ID CF00732-013].
	Major subjects: H. R. 411; Sanctions, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Armed forces,
	U.S.; Panama; Panamanian Defense Forces; Operation Just Cause; International law.
0787	Panama (PCC/Canal Issues) [OA/ID CF00732-014].
	Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties; Panama Canal Commission.
0845	Panama (PCC Meetings) [1] [OA/ID CF00732-015].
	Major subjects: Panama Policy Coordinating Committee; Immigration.
0884	Panama (PCC Meetings) [2] [OA/ID CF00732-016].
	Major subject: Panama Policy Coordinating Committee.
0900	Panama (PCC Meetings) [3] [OA/ID CF00732-017].
0919	Panama (PCC Meetings) [4] [OA/ID CF00732-018].
0927	Panama (Seized Documents) [4] [OA/ID CF00732-019].
	Major subject: Operation Just Cause.

REEL 14

Frame#

National Security Council cont.

William T. Pryce Files-Subject Files cont.

0001	Panama Working Group [OA/ID CF01577-001].
0018	Panama: Drawdown [OA/ID CF01577-002]. Major subject: Panama; Diplomatic representation, U.S.
0036	[Hold for Brintnall] [OA/ID CF01577-003].
0040	Panama: Elections [OA/ID CF01577-004].
	Major subjects: Panama; Elections, Panama.
0070	Odds and Ends: Peggy Jordan [OA/ID CF01577-005].
	Major subjects: Venezuela; Perez, Carlos; Panama Canal; Treaties; Costa Rica; Arias,
	Oscar; Policy Coordinating Committee; Press/media, U.S.; Arias, Oscar.

0166	Panama: Services Payments [OA/ID CF01577-006]. Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama.
0186	Latin American Directorate Staff Files [1] [OA/ID CF01577-007]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Government personnel, U.S.; Civilians, U.S.; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.
0262	Latin American Directorate Staff Files [2] [OA/ID CF01577-008]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal Commission; Elections, Panama; Executive orders; Government personnel, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Civilians, U.S.
0449	Panama: October, 1989 [1] [OA/ID CF01577-010]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Elections, Panama; Panama; Noriega, Manuel; Cuba; Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.
0540	Panama: October, 1989 [2] [OA/ID CF01577-011]. Major subjects: Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements; Nicaragua; Elections, Nicaragua; Public opinion; Shootings; Panama Canal Commission.
0636	Panama: Economic Sanctions [1] [OA/ID CF01577-012]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Civilians, U.S.; National Guard, Panama; Treaties; Panama Canal; Land ownership; Armed forces, U.S.; Housing; H. R. 4637; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.
0738	Panama: Economic Sanctions [2] [OA/ID CF01577-013]. <i>Major subjects:</i> H. R. 4703; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama Canal Commission.
0775	[Latin American Directory] [1] [OA/ID CF01577-014].
0818	[Latin American Directory] [2] [OA/ID CF01577-015]. Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Press/media, U.S.
0894	National [Latin American Directory] [3] [OA/ID CF01577-016]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Panama Canal Commission; Civilians, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Elections, Panama; Organization of American States (OAS); Trade; Noriega, Manuel; Panama; Elections, Panama.
0980	[Latin American Directory] [4] [OA/ID CF01577-017]. Major subjects: Panama Canal; Panama.
1023	[Panama] [OA/ID CF01577-018]. Major subjects: Costa Rica; Arias, Oscar.

REEL 15

Frame#

0466

0602

National Security Council cont.

William T. Pryce Files-Subject Files cont.

- **0001 Panama: January 20, 1989-December 31, 1989 [1] [OA/ID CF01577-019].** *Major subjects:* American Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Panama (AMCHAM); Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Sanctions, U.S.; Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Organization of American States (OAS); Roman Catholic Church; Elections, Panama; Noriega, Manuel; Panamanian Defense Forces.
- 0089Panama: January 20, 1989-December 31, 1989 [2] [OA/ID CF01577-020].Major subjects: Organization of American States (OAS); Elections, Panama; Panama;
Elections, Panama; Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Presidential statements; Panama
Canal Commission; Sanctions, U.S.; Military bases, U.S.
- 0153 Panama: Press Guidance [OA/ID CF01577-021]. *Major subjects:* Executive orders; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Panama Canal; Panama Canal Commission; Delvalle, Eric Arturo; Panama Canal Commission; Sanctions, U.S.
- Stephen G. Rademaker Files-Subject Files
- 0201Panama [1] [OA/ID CF01619-004].Major subjects:Panama Canal; Treaties; Panama Canal Commission; United States v.
Noriega; Noriega, Manuel; Presidential proclamations; International law.
- **0339 Panama [2] [OA/ID CF01619-005].** *Major subjects:* H. R. 411; Operation Just Cause; International law; Operation Just Cause; H. R. 4404.
 - Panama [3] [OA/ID CF01619-006].
 Major subjects: H. R. 411; Panama Canal Commission; Narcotics trafficking; Narcotics control; Terrorism; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Arms trade; Libya; Military intelligence, U.S.; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause.
 - Panama [4] [OA/ID CF01619-007]. *Major subjects:* Nicaragua; Panama; Ortega, Daniel; Noriega, Manuel; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.

0730 Panama (reviewed by DOJ Lawyers [Noriega]) [OA/ID CF01619-008].

Major subjects: Panama Canal; Treaties; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Public opinion; Operation Just Cause; Panama Canal Commission; S. 1057; H. Con. Res. 47; Elections, Panama; Panama; United States Agency for International Development (USAID); H. R. 1373.

Nicholas Rostow Files-Panama Files

- 0791 Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [1] [OA/ID CF00741-001]. *Major subjects:* Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel; Panama Canal; Treaties.
- **0884 Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [2] [OA/ID CF00741-002].** *Major subjects:* Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Foreign Assistance Act of 1961; Narcotics trafficking; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama.

REEL 16

Frame#

National Security Council cont.

Nicholas Rostow Files-Panama Files cont.

0001	Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [3] [OA/ID CF00741-003]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Economy, Panama.
0066	Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [4] [OA/ID CF00741-004]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Money-for-arms program; Operation Just Cause; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Trade; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Shootings; United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel.
0145	Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [5] [OA/ID CF00741-005]. Major subject: Operation Just Cause.
0196	Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [6] [OA/ID CF00741-006]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Noriega, Manuel; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Operation Just Cause; Radio Patriotica; Endara, Guillermo.
0276	Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [7] [OA/ID CF00741-007]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Operation Just Cause; International law; Narcotics control; Trade; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; United States v. Noriega.

- **0377 Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [8] [OA/ID CF00741-008].** *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel; International law; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Military, U.S.; Panama.
- 0482 Panama: Current (Daniel Levin) [9] [OA/ID CF00741-009]. *Major subjects:* Operation Just Cause; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Armed forces, U.S.; Endara, Guillermo; Peace efforts; Noriega, Manuel.
- **0548 Panama [1] [OA/ID CF00741-010].** *Major subject:* Organization of American States (OAS).
- 0590 Panama [2] [OA/ID CF00741-011].
- 0627 Panama [3] [OA/ID CF00741-012].
- 0692 Panama [OA/ID CF00741-013].

0727 Panama [1] [OA/ID CF00741-014].

Major subjects: Operation Just Cause; Public opinion; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; International law; United States v. Noriega; Noriega, Manuel; Narcotics trafficking.

0812 Panama [2] [OA/ID CF00741-015].

Major subjects: Noriega, Manuel; Narcotics trafficking; United States v. Noriega; Operation Just Cause; War Powers Resolution; Panama; H. J. Res. 395; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Nicaraguan embassy; Cuban embassy.

0897 Panama [3] [OA/ID CF00741-016].

Major subjects: Ferry, Antenor; Mora, Lazaro; Civilians, U.S.; Nicaragua; Armed forces, U.S.

0972 Panama [4] [OA/ID CF00741-017].

Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Shootings; Armed forces, U.S.; Presidential statements; Executive orders.

REEL 17

Frame#

National Security Council cont.

Nicholas Rostow Files-Panama Files cont.

0001 Panama [5] [OA/ID CF00741-018].

Major subjects: Public opinion; Narcotics trafficking; Defense Department; Civil disturbances; Cox, Chris; Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause.

0073	Panama [6] [OA/ID CF00741-019]. Major subjects: Presidential statements; Panamanian Defense Forces.
0111	Panama [7] [OA/ID CF00741-020]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Operation Just Cause; Elections, Panama; Panama; Public opinion; Shootings; War Powers Resolution.
0215	Panama [8] [OA/ID CF00741-021]. <i>Major subjects:</i> Elections, Panama; Panama; United States v. Castillo-Boucy et al.; Castillo-Boucy, Manuel Jose; Karamanites, Juan; Almaran, Carlos Eleta; Narcotics trafficking; Narcotics control; Panamanian Defense Forces; Clandestine radio.
0255	Panama [9] [OA/ID CF00741-022]. Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Election aid, U.S.
0283	Panama (Daniel Levin) [1] [OA/ID CF00741-023]. Major subjects: Public law 100-461; Election aid, U.S.; Panama; Noriega, Manuel.
0368	Panama (Daniel Levin) [2] [OA/ID CF00741-024]. Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; IBM.
0404	Panama (Daniel Levin) [3] [OA/ID CF00741-025]. Major subjects: Noriega, Manuel; Policy Coordinating Committee; H. R. 2868; Panama Canal; Panama Canal Commission.
0446	Panama (Daniel Levin) [4] [OA/ID CF00741-026]. Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; H. R. 2022; S. 893.
0492	Panama (After 2/5/90) [1] [OA/ID CF01324-018]. Major subjects: Endara, Guillermo; Panama Canal; Panama; Economy, Panama; Money laundering; Panama Canal Commission; H. R. 411; Operation Just Cause; International law; UN; Nicaragua.
0652	Panama (After 2/5/90) [2] [OA/ID CF01324-019]. Major subjects: UN; Operation Just Cause; International law.
Heather	Wilson Files-Subject Files
0708	Panama [OA/ID CF00292-004].

Major subjects: Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama.

White House Office of Personnel

Katja Bullock Files

0738 Panama: Election Observation Delegations 5/7/89 [OA/ID 08687-011]. *Major subjects:* Elections, Panama; Panama.

White House Office of Policy Development

Stephen P. Ferrar Files

0778 Panama [OA/ID 05805-032]. *Major subjects:* H. R. 3952; Democracy promotion; Presidential statements; Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama.

Stephen P. Ferrar Files-Subject Files/Country Files

0789 Panama [OA/ID CF01121-003].

Emily Mead Files

- **0792 Panama [OA/ID 23350-021].** *Major subjects:* Press/media, U.S.; Dole, Robert; Elections, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.
- **0822** Noun Codes: May-November, 1988; Noriega/M [OA/ID 23359-011]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Elections, U.S.; Press/media, U.S.

REEL 18

Frame#

White House Office of Policy Development cont.

Emily Mead Files cont.

0001 EO 71200 Panama [OA/ID 23384-017]. *Major subjects:* Iran; Khomeini, Ruhollah; Press/media, U.S.; Iran-Contra scandal; Bush, George H. W.

Press Office-Fitzwater

Subject Files

0128 Panama [1] [OA 6548].

Major subjects: Armed forces, U.S.; Defense Department; Panama Canal; Elections, Panama; Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Operation Just Cause; Press/media, U.S.

0156 Panama [2] [OA 6548].

Major subjects: UN; Narcotics control; Peru; Romania; Trade; Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Noriega, Manuel; Elections, Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Panamanian

Defense Forces; Armed forces, U.S.; Mexico; Operation Just Cause; Cuba; Endara, Guillermo; Roman Catholic Church.

0335 Panama [3] [OA 6548].

Major subjects: Sanctions, U.S.; Panama; Panama Canal; Elections, Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Panamanian Defense Forces; Armed forces, U.S.; Panama; Narcotics control; Endara, Guillermo; Noriega, Manuel; Organization of American States (OAS); Executive orders; Panama Canal Commission; Democracy promotion.

0548 Panama-Noriega [OA 6546].

Major subjects: Defense Department; Press/media, U.S.; Armed forces, U.S.; Panama; Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel; United States v. Noriega.

White House Office of Public Liaison

James Schaeler

0694 Panama [OA/ID 07554-027]. Major subject: Panama Canal.

Scott Sutherland Files

0697 OPIC Panama Mission Sendoff, 2/23/90 [OA/ID 03671-016]. *Major subjects:* Panama; Investment, U.S.; Economy, Panama; Overseas Private Investment Corporation.

Office of Speechwriting

Speech File-Drafts

- 0801Panama Campaign Ceremony, 3/7/90 [OA 4728].Major subjects: Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Narcotics control.
- **0857** Aid to Nicaragua & Panama, 3/13/90 [OA 4728]. *Major subjects:* Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Nicaragua; Presidential statements.
- **OB83** Departure of President Guillermo Endara of Panama, 4/30/90 [OA 4729]. *Major subjects:* Endara, Guillermo; Presidential statements.

REEL 19

Frame#

Office of Speechwriting cont.

Speech File-Drafts cont.

- **0001** [Remarks to the American Community in Panama City] 6/11/92 [OA 5809]. *Major subject:* Presidential statements.
- **0064 Luncheon Toast at the Presidential Palace—Panama, 6/11/92 [OA 5809].** *Major subjects:* Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause.

Speech File-Backup

- 0141 Panama: Elections, 3/8/90 [OA 6854] [1]. *Major subjects:* Presidential statements; Presidential statements; Operation Just Cause; Executive orders; Elections, Panama; Panama; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel; Panama.
- **0265 Panama: Elections, 3/8/90 [OA 6854] [2].** *Major subjects:* Armed forces, U.S.; Presidential statements; Noriega, Manuel; Operation Just Cause; Noriega, Manuel; Elections, Panama; Panama; Organization of American States (OAS).
- **0389 Departure Statement: President Endara of Panama, 4/30/90 [OA 8312].** *Major subjects:* Endara, Guillermo; Presidential statements; Press/media, U.S.; Economy, Panama; Panama.
- 0494Panama, 6/12/92 [OA 7576] [1].Major subjects: Presidential statements; UN Conference on the Environment and
Development; Environment; Panama; Military bases, U.S.; Economy, Panama.
- **0608 Panama, 6/12/92 [OA 7576] [2].** *Major subjects:* Panama; Press/media, U.S.

Office of the Chief of Staff

Philip D. Brady Files-Subject Files

0713 Panama [OA/ID 14835-003]. *Major subjects:* Narcotics control; Noriega, Manuel; Narcotics trafficking; Panama.

REEL 20

Frame#

Office of the Chief of Staff cont.

Craig L. Fuller Files-Subject Files

0001 Panama/Noriega [OA/ID 14283-019]. *Major subjects:* Dukakis, Michael; Politics, U.S.; Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Bush, George H. W.; Press/media, U.S.

Press Office

Speechwriter Files-Speech Files

0017 Argentina, Panama, El Salvador: 12/9/83-12/12/83 [OA/ID 14860-053]. *Major subjects:* Bush, George H. W.; El Salvador; Argentina; Nicaragua; Contras; Press/media, U.S.; Contras.

Kristen Taylor Files-Subject Files

0093 Don Gregg/Noriega [OA/ID 14958-019]. *Major subjects:* Narcotics control; Press/media, U.S.; Bush, George H. W.; Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Iran-Contra scandal; Rodriquez, Felix I.; North, Oliver.

Sean Walsh Files-Clippings Files

- 0238 Noriega [OA/ID 14969-018]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Press/media, U.S.; Libya; Gaddafi, Muammar; Noriega, Manuel; Iran-Contra scandal.
- **0297 VP/Noriega [OA/ID 14970-020].** *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Iran-Contra scandal; Gregg, Donald P.; Press/media, U.S.; Narcotics trafficking; Bush, George H. W.; Libya; Gaddafi, Muammar; Dole, Robert; Press/media, U.S.; Carter, Jimmy.
- 0455 Panama/Noriega [OA/ID 14970-037]. *Major subjects:* Noriega, Manuel; Bush, George H. W.; Narcotics trafficking; Libya; Gaddafi, Muammar; Press/media, U.S.

Sean Walsh Files-General Guidance Files

0559 Admiral Murphy/Panama [OA/ID 14971-004].

Major subjects: Blandon, Oscar Danilo; Noriega, Manuel; Gregg, Donald P.; Narcotics trafficking; Bush, George H. W.; Press/media, U.S.; Iran-Contra scandal; Narcotics trafficking; Elections, U.S.; Carter, Jimmy; Panama; El Salvador.

0721 Noriega [OA/ID 14971-072].

Major subjects: Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Bush, George H. W.; Press/media, U.S.; Dole, Robert; Elections, U.S.

Sean Walsh Files-Subject Files

0825 Panama: Drug Ceremony [OA/ID 14966-007]. *Major subjects:* Economic aid/assistance, U.S.; Panama; Narcotics trafficking; Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1986.

Press Office Files-Subject Files

0836 Controversies: Noriega [1] [OA/ID 14925-011]. *Major subjects:* Nicaragua; Hasenfus, Eugene; Contras; Rodriquez, Felix I.; Gregg, Donald P.; El Salvador; CIA; Press/media, U.S.; Bush, George H. W.; El Salvador; Press/media, U.S.; Noriega, Manuel.

0927 Controversies: Noriega [2] [OA/ID 14925-012].

Major subjects: Contras; Bush, George H. W.; Nicaragua; Hasenfus, Eugene; Press/media, U.S.; Narcotics trafficking; Noriega, Manuel; Reagan, Ronald; Elections, U.S.; Press/media, U.S.

Legal Counsel's Office

Llewellyn Fischer Files-General Files

1072Noriega: File Search [OA/ID 21884-018].Major subjects: Noriega, Manuel; United States v. Noriega.

SUBJECT INDEX

The first number after each entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number on which the file folder containing material on the subject begins. For example, 1:0019 refers to the folder that begins at frame 0019 of Reel 1. These subjects will not necessarily be found at the beginning of the designated folder, but will be located within it. This Subject Index is best used in conjunction with the Reel index, which lists not only folder locations but folder titles as well.

AFL-CIO Panama Canal Federation of Teachers, 1:0019

Agreements, international Panama-U.S., 4:0452; 12:0872

Air force, U.S. bases, 5:0982

Almaran, Carlos Eleta 17:0215

American Chamber of Commerce economic aid/assistance, U.S., 5:0202

American Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Panama (AMCHAM) 15:0001

American Legion Operation Just Cause, 6:0038

Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1986 20:0825

Argentina

general, 20:0017

Arias, Oscar general, 14:0070, 1023 press/media, U.S., 14:0070

Armed forces, U.S. deaths, 8:0368; 11:0756; 13:0499, 0723; 16:0972; 18:0548 early history, 19:0265 general, 1:0192; 2:0693; 16:0482, 0897; 18:0128, 0156, 0335, 0548 housing, 14:0636 Panama Canal, 10:0104 personnel movements, 1:0274

Arms trade

15:0466

Assassination executive policy towards, 9:0119

Balboa Park 75th anniversary celebration, 5:0874

Banking, U.S. sanctions, U.S., 10:0509

Betancourt, Rumolo Escobar arrest, 5:0751 public opinion, 5:0751

Blandon, Oscar Danilo 20:0559

Bophuthatswana, Republic of 3:0774

Burma public opinion, 1:0380

Bush, Barbara 4:0728

Bush, George H. W.

accomplishments, 11:0132 Contras, 20:0836, 0836, 0927 meeting with military commanders, 5:0898 narcotics control, 20:0093 narcotics trafficking, 20:0001, 0093 Noriega, Manuel, 20:0297, 0455, 0559, 0721, 0836 press/media, U.S., 6:0924; 18:0001; 20:0001 public opinion, 6:0115 statements, 20:0017, 0297

Business

effects of invasion, 1:0078, 0177 general, 1:0264; 5:0675

Capital gains tax

8:0478

Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act 2:0767

Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) 1:0347

Carter, Jimmy

election observation, 5:0182 narcotics trafficking, 20:0297, 0559 Panama, 20:0559

Castillo-Boucy, Manuel Jose 17:0215

Chamorro, Violeta 12:0246

Chukchi Sea islands 2:0767

Church Women United opinion, 1:0796

CIA

constitutional law, 6:0938 Contras, 20:0836 general, 9:0119, 0298

Civil disturbances Panama, 17:0001

Civilians

deaths, 3:0493 evacuation, 1:0065 general, 2:0598; 3:0493 housing, 1:0019 movements, 1:0249, 0274

Civilians, U.S.

deaths, 16:0897 general, 14:0186, 0262, 0894 military commissary privileges, 5:0965 Panama, 4:0918; 14:0636

Clandestine radio

17:0215

Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act presidential statements, 6:0693

Congress, U.S. Panama Canal, 5:0280 treaties, 5:0280

CIA, 6:0938 general, 7:0001 Contras Bush, George H. W., 20:0836, 0836, 0927 CIA, 20:0836 El Salvador, 20:0836 general, 20:0836 military aid, U.S., 20:0017 press/media, U.S., 20:0017, 0836 **Copper mining** Panama, 3:0585 **Costa Rica** general, 14:0070 relations with U.S., 14:1023 Coup d'état Noriega, Manuel, 2:0693 policy, U.S., 9:0119 Cox, Chris 17:0001 Cuba general, 4:0692; 10:0204 Noriega, Manuel, 14:0449 Panama, 8:0368 policy, U.S., 10:0001 UN, 18:0156 Cuban embassy Troops, U.S., 16:0812 **Cuban nationals** Panama, 6:0865; 8:0131 refugees, 12:0715 **Davis**, Arthur resignation, 5:0223 **Defense Department** Panama Canal schools, 18:0128 personnel, 1:0019; 17:0001 press/media, U.S., 18:0548 travel, 5:0121, 0454, 0479 **Del Cid, Luis** narcotics trafficking, 12:0001 **Delvalle, Eric Arturo**

Constitutional law

5:0134; 15:0153

Democracy promotion

Democracy in Panama Act of 1990, 18:0335 Fund for Democracy, 12:0246, 0942 general, 2:0947 H. R. 3952, 2:0520; 13:0424; 17:0778

Diplomatic representation, U.S.

Panama, 5:0223, 0237, 0245, 0827; 10:0104, 0204; 14:0018

Dole, Robert

general, 20:0297 press/media, U.S., 17:0792; 20:0721

Dominican Republic

public opinion, 1:0426

Dragseth, Raymond M.

execution, 3:0493 general, 12:0715

Dukakis, Michael 20:0001

Earthquakes

Panama, 4:0516; 10:0104

Economic aid/assistance, U.S.

American Chamber of Commerce, 5:0202 Caribbean countries, 12:0773 general, 12:0773; 14:0636 Haiti, 12:0165 narcotics trafficking, 15:0884 Nicaragua, 9:0887; 12:0165, 0246, 0356, 0450, 0773; 13:0090, 0178, 0262, 0657; 18:0857 Panama, 2:0158, 0520, 0767; 3:0892; 5:0202, 0213, 0357, 0369, 0516; 9:0330, 0353, 0373, 0887; 10:0434, 0659, 0918; 11:0001, 0073, 0631; 12:0165, 0246, 0305, 0356, 0646, 0773, 0832, 0942; 13:0090, 0178, 0262, 0424, 0584, 0657; 14:0636, 0738, 0818; 15:0001, 0466, 0884; 16:0001, 0066, 0276, 0727, 0812; 17:0708, 0778; 18:0857; 20:0825 presidential statements, 18:0857 press/media, U.S., 12:0246, 0356 public opinion, 3:0774, 0892; 5:0350, 0357, 0369

Economic relations

Panama-U.S., 6:0147, 0228, 0324, 0370, 0421, 0448, 0465; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385

Economy, Nicaragua

12:0246, 0356; 13:0657

Economy, Panama

destruction from war, 5:0449 Endara, Guillermo, 12:0165, 0305 general, 9:0934; 10:0001; 11:0001, 0073; 12:0165, 0246, 0305, 0483, 0559; 13:0657; 16:0001; 17:0492; 18:0697; 19:0389, 0494 Panama, 12:0356 presidential statements, U.S., 9:0373 public opinion, 2:0158; 5:0449 recovery, 9:0330, 0353, 0373; 10:0298, 0434

Educational aid/assistance, U.S

Latin America, 4:0082

Egypt

8:0478

El Salvador

civil war, 8:0131; 20:0017, 0836 Contras, 20:0836 death squads, 20:0559 general, 12:0246; 20:0017 Nicaragua, 8:0131 politics, 20:0017

Election aid, U.S.

Panama, 17:0255, 0283

Election observers

Panama, 5:0301, 0312; 9:0420, 0712 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 5:0301, 0312

Elections, Nicaragua 14:0540

Elections, Panama

Carter, Jimmy, 5:0182 Ford, Gerald, 5:0182 fraud allegations, 5:0160; 8:0213; 14:0262, 0894; 15:0001, 0089; 19:0141, 0265 general, 1:0568, 0641; 5:0142; 9:0420, 0712; 11:0509, 0631, 0756; 14:0040, 0449, 0894; 15:0001, 0089; 17:0111, 0215, 0738; 18:0128, 0156, 0335 Noriega, Manuel, 5:0160; 19:0141, 0141, 0265 presidential statements, U.S., 5:0188; 10:0725 press/media, U.S., 19:0141, 0141, 0265 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 15:0730

Elections, U.S.

1988, 17:0792, 0822; 20:0559, 0721, 0927 press/media, U.S., 17:0822

Endara, Guillermo

administration, 4:0452 economy, Panama, 12:0165, 0305 formation of government, 11:0344 general, 4:0587, 0945, 0989, 0999; 12:0001, 0123, 0715, 0773, 0832, 0942; 13:0090; 16:0196; 17:0492; 18:0156, 0883; 19:0389 narcotics control, 12:0426; 18:0335 narcotics trafficking, 12:0426 presidential statements, U.S., 18:0883; 19:0389 press/media, U.S., 11:0906 statements, 3:0493; 16:0482 visit to U.S., 13:0584

Enterprise Initiative for the Americas 9:0901

Environment presidential statements, 19:0494

European opinion

NATO, 1:0355

Executive orders

10736, 19:0141 12170, 6:0147 12365, 10:0598 12635, 6:0147, 0228; 9:0119; 10:0725; 12:0942; 13:0090; 14:0262, 0449, 0636; 15:0153 12710, 2:0844; 6:0324, 0370, 0421, 0448, 0465; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385 assassination ban, 16:0972 general, 18:0335

Ferry, Antenor 16:0897

Ford, Gerald election observation, 5:0182

Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 15:0884

Foundation for Management Education in Central America (INCAE) 4:0082

Fund for Democracy 12:0246,0942

Gaddafi, Muammar Noriega, Manuel, 20:0238, 0297, 0455

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Generalized System of Preferences, 2:0767

Government personnel, U.S. general, 14:0186, 0262 housing, 1:0322 security issues, 13:0554

Greenwood, Lee USO tour, 5:0854

Gregg, Donald P. 20:0297, 0559, 0836

Grenada military intervention, U.S., 8:0505

H. Con. Res. 47 5:0280; 15:0730

H. J. Res. 395 16:0812

H. R. 118 5:0280

H. R. 1373 5:0301, 0312; 15:0730

H. R. 1558 10:0001

H. R. 2022 17:0446

H. R. 2868 17:0404

H. R. 3952 2:0520; 13:0424; 17:0778

H. R. 411

general, 13:0657, 0723; 15:0339, 0466; 17:0492 public opinion, 3:0493, 0585, 0684

H. R. 4404

15:0339

H. R. 4636 12:0832

H. R. 4637 14:0636

H. R. 47 1:0568

H. R. 4703 14:0738

Haiti economic aid/assistance, U.S., 12:0165

Hasenfus, Eugene Nicaragua, 20:0836, 0927

Health care legislation 8:0478

Hearst, William Randolph, Jr. press/media, U.S., 1:0479

Hinton, Deane Roesch 5:0245

Housing

armed forces, U.S., 14:0636 civilians, 1:0019 government personnel, U.S., 1:0322 refugees, 12:0356

Human intelligence

Panama, 12:0715

IBM

17:0368

Immigration

entry restrictions, U.S., 13:0845 Immigration and Nationality Act, 12:0646 Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), 1:0285, 0294 military service and expedited naturalization, 12:0646 Panama, 5:0624

International Emergency Economic Powers Act 8:0213

International Fellowship of Reconciliation 2:0158

International law

general, 15:0201; 17:0492 Operation Just Cause, 2:0520; 7:0001, 0053; 11:0509; 12:0078; 13:0424, 0723; 15:0339; 16:0276, 0377, 0727; 17:0652 Panama, 2:0520 prisoners of war, 7:0301; 9:0099

International Monetary Fund (IMF) Panama, 12:0305

Investment, U.S. Panama, 12:0483; 13:0358; 18:0697

Iran

6:0147; 18:0001

Iran-Contra scandal general, 20:0093, 0238 narcotics trafficking, 20:0559 press/media, U.S., 18:0001; 20:0093, 0297, 0559

Italy

8:0478

Jacobs, Bud 5:0759

Karamanites, Juan 17:0215

Khomeini, Ruhollah 18:0001

Kuna Indians 1:0138

Laboa, Jose Sebastian capture of Manuel Noriega, 5:0744

Land ownership Panama, 14:0636

Latin America educational aid/assistance, U.S., 4:0082 security issues, 9:0934

Libya

general, 15:0466 Noriega, Manuel, 20:0238, 0297, 0455

Loans

Panama, 9:0934

McAuliffe, D. F. statements, 4:0082

McCann, Jack 1:0303

Medical legislation 5:0994

Mexico Operation Just Cause, 18:0156

Military bases, U.S. Panama, 5:0982; 12:0605; 15:0089; 19:0494

Military intelligence, U.S. 11:0509, 0906; 12:0001; 15:0466

Military service, U.S. expedited naturalization, 12:0646

Military, U.S.

female enlistment, 4:0728 Panama, 16:0377 presidential thanks, 5:0898 relatives of personnel, 5:0914, 0920, 0924, 0931 special operations units, 5:0680

Moldovan Union in Exile opinion, 1:0918

Money laundering Panama, 4:0452; 12:0605; 17:0492

Money-for-arms program 16:0066

Mora, Lazaro detention of, 16:0897

Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters Treaty

Panama-U.S., 9:0934; 10:0001

Narcotics control

Bush, George H. W., 20:0093 Endara, Guillermo, 12:0426; 18:0335 general, 2:0767; 6:0095; 10:0873; 12:0872; 15:0466; 17:0215; 19:0713 Noriega, Manuel, 5:0597, 0611; 19:0713 Panama, 5:0380, 0616; 6:0865; 8:0043, 0213; 10:0394, 0918; 11:0001; 12:0559; 16:0276; 19:0713 Peru, 18:0156 presidential statements, 18:0801 press/media, U.S., 20:0093

Narcotics trafficking

Bush, George H. W., 20:0001, 0093 Carter, Jimmy, 20:0297, 0559 Del Cid, Luis, 12:0001 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 15:0884 Endara, Guillermo, 12:0426 general, 9:0816; 12:0872; 15:0466; 17:0001, 0215; 19:0713 investigations, 16:0812 Iran-Contra scandal, 20:0559 Noriega, Manuel, 8:0043; 15:0001; 16:0727, 0812; 20:0001, 0093, 0297, 0455, 0559, 0721, 0927 Panama, 15:0884; 19:0713; 20:0825 press/media, U.S., 20:0001, 0093, 0559, 0721 Ritch, Leigh Bruce, 9:0754 state support, 8:0043

National Council of Organized Workers (CONATO) 1:0479

National Guard, Panama 14:0636

National Security Strategy, U.S. 9:0934

NATO

European opinion, 1:0355

Nicaragua

civil war, 20:0017, 0836 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 9:0887; 12:0165, 0246, 0356, 0450, 0773; 13:0090, 0178, 0262, 0657; 18:0857 economy, 12:0246, 0356; 13:0657 El Salvador, 8:0131 elections, 14:0540 embassy, 16:0897 general, 3:0684 Hasenfus, Eugene, 20:0836, 0927 military aid to Panama, 8:0213, 0368 presidential statements, U.S., 8:0001 press/media, U.S., 20:0836, 0927 refugees, 12:0165 relations with U.S., 15:0602 Sandinistas, 12:0165 UN, 17:0492 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 12:0450

Nicaraguan embassy Troops, U.S., 16:0812 Noriega, Manuel arms from Nicaragua, 8:0213 assets, 7:0128; 8:0131 Bush, George H. W., 20:0297, 0455, 0559, 0721,0836 capture, 5:0744; 16:0482; 18:0335 CIA ties, 17:0792, 0822 coup d'état, 2:0693; 9:0119 court statements, 8:0552 Cuba, 14:0449 elections, Panama, 19:0141, 0265 electoral fraud allegations, 5:0160; 8:0213; 14:0894; 15:0001, 0089 Gaddafi, Muammar, 20:0238, 0297, 0455 general, 1:0005; 5:0171; 13:0657; 15:0602; 16:0377; 17:0404; 18:0548 indictments, 15:0791; 18:0156 legitimacy, 11:0344 narcotics control, 5:0597, 0611; 19:0713 narcotics trafficking, 8:0043; 15:0001; 16:0727, 0812; 20:0001, 0093, 0297, 0455, 0559, 0721, 0927 presidential statements, U.S., 18:0548, 0548: 19:0265 press/media, U.S., 7:0053, 0207, 0301, 0415; 9:0119, 0298; 20:0093, 0238, 0297, 0455, 0559, 0927 prison conditions, 9:0099; 12:0483 prisoner of war status, 5:1040 prosecution, 9:0373; 13:0657; 15:0201; 16:0066; 18:0548; 19:0265; 20:0559, 1072 public opinion, 1:0027; 4:0002, 0165; 5:0632; 6:0005, 0031 Reagan, Ronald, 20:0927 relations with U.S., 9:0298 repression, 1:0568 resolution on "State of War", 11:0756 reward for apprehension, 11:0631; 16:0196 Roman Catholic Church, 11:0631 speeches, 17:0283

North, Oliver

20:0093

Oil

shipments, 5:0150

Operation Just Cause

American Legion, 6:0038 casualties, 8:0368; 17:0492 condolence letters, 5:0914, 0931 damage caused by, 1:0329; 5:0449; 17:0492; 18:0548

expedited naturalization, 12:0646 general, 4:0663; 6:0228; 8:0368, 0505, 0601, 0694, 0795, 0890; 9:0869; 11:0631, 0756; 12:0001, 0078; 15:0339, 0466; 16:0066, 0145, 0196, 0377, 0482; 17:0001, 0652 international law, 2:0520; 7:0001, 0053; 11:0509; 12:0078; 13:0424, 0723; 15:0339; 16:0276, 0377, 0727; 17:0652 logistics, 17:0111 Mexico, 18:0156 Nicaraguan embassy, 11:0509 Panamanian opinion, 12:0872 presidential statements, 6:0518; 8:0505; 9:0119, 0373, 0420, 0863; 13:0499; 14:0540; 15:0791; 16:0377, 0482; 18:0801; 19:0064, 0141 press/media, U.S., 2:0844; 8:0368, 0505; 9:0119, 0420; 11:0631, 0756, 0906; 12:0078; 13:0499; 14:0540; 15:0602, 0730, 0791; 16:0377, 0482; 18:0128, 0548; 19:0265 public opinion, 1:0042, 0057, 0703, 0752, 0796, 0796, 0855, 0918; 2:0002, 0082, 0158, 0252, 0327, 0401, 0459, 0520, 0598, 0693, 0767, 0844; 3:0324, 0403, 0493, 0585, 0774, 0844; 4:0452; 5:0516, 0538, 0545, 0582, 0616, 0769, 1048; 6:0001, 0013, 0019, 0026, 0038, 0045, 0050, 0058, 0066, 0075, 0082, 0087, 0095, 0131; 7:0415; 8:0368; 9:0001, 0119; 13:0001; 15:0466, 0602, 0730; 16:0727; 17:0111 Roman Catholic Church, 6:0121 security leaks, 13:0657, 0723 seized documents, 13:0927 War Powers Resolution, 12:0832; 16:0812

Organization of American States (OAS)

general, 1:0426; 3:0403; 4:0165; 5:0638; 11:0344; 12:0078; 13:0001; 14:0894; 15:0001, 0089; 16:0548; 18:0335; 19:0265 Panama, 4:0258; 8:0213 public opinion, 4:0165

Ortega, Daniel

general, 15:0602

Overseas Private Investment Corporation 18:0697

Page, Robert W.

statements, 4:0082

Panama agreements with U.S., 4:0452; 12:0872 air force, U.S., 5:0982 armed forces, U.S., 18:0548 bases, U.S., 5:0982 business losses, 5:0213 Carter, Jimmy, 20:0559 civilian visits, U.S., 4:0918 civilians, U.S., 14:0636 Coup d'état, attempted, 1:0641 Cuba, 8:0368 Cuban nationals, 6:0865; 8:0131 debt, 9:0934 declaration of war with U.S., 9:0420; 16:0812; 17:0283 diplomatic representation, U.S., 5:0223, 0237, 0245, 0827; 10:0104, 0204; 14:0018 earthquakes, 4:0516; 10:0104 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 2:0158, 0520, 0767; 3:0892; 5:0202, 0213, 0357, 0369, 0516; 9:0330, 0353, 0373, 0887; 10:0434, 0659, 0918; 11:0001, 0073, 0631; 12:0165, 0246, 0305, 0356, 0646, 0773, 0832, 0942; 13:0090, 0178, 0262, 0424, 0584, 0657; 14:0636, 0738, 0818; 15:0001, 0466, 0884; 16:0001, 0066, 0276, 0727, 0812; 17:0708, 0778; 18:0857; 20:0825 economic relations with U.S., 6:0147, 0228, 0324, 0324, 0370, 0370, 0421, 0421, 0448, 0448, 0465, 0465; 9:0119; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385 economy, 2:0158; 5:0449; 9:0330, 0353, 0373, 0934; 10:0001, 0298, 0434; 11:0001, 0073; 12:0165, 0246, 0305, 0356, 0483. 0559; 13:0657; 16:0001; 17:0492; 18:0697; 19:0389,0494 election aid, U.S., 17:0255, 0283 election observers, 5:0087, 0111, 0301, 0312; 9:0420, 0712 elections, 1:0568, 0641; 5:0142, 0160, 0182, 0188; 9:0420, 0712; 10:0725; 11:0509, 0631, 0756; 14:0040, 0449, 0894; 15:0001, 0089, 0730; 17:0111, 0215, 0738; 18:0128, 0156, 0335; 19:0141 electoral fraud, 5:0160; 8:0213; 14:0262, 0894; 15:0001, 0089; 19:0141, 0265 employment, 16:0001 foreign investment, 18:0697 frozen assets, 5:0097 general, 5:0069; 19:0389, 0494 government, 5:0759 human intelligence, 12:0715 immigration, 5:0624 international law, 2:0520 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 12:0305

intervention, U.S., 1:0641 investment, U.S., 12:0483; 13:0358 law and order, 19:0608 law enforcement training, 5:0647; 13:0001, 0262 military aid, Nicaragua, 8:0213, 0368 military bases, U.S., 12:0605; 15:0089; 19:0494 military, U.S., 16:0377 money laundering, 12:0605; 17:0492 Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters Treaty, 9:0934; 10:0001 narcotics control, 5:0380, 0616; 6:0865; 8:0043, 0213; 10:0394, 0918; 11:0001; 12:0559; 16:0276 narcotics trafficking, 15:0884; 19:0713; 20:0825 national budget, 12:0559 National Guard, 14:0636 Organization of American States (OAS), 4:0258; 8:0213 politics, 19:0608 presidential statements, U.S., 5:0188; 8:0001, 0368 press/media, U.S., 6:0924; 8:0478; 18:0156, 0335 public opinion, 4:0258, 0344, 0930; 9:0373 regime building, 19:0608 relations with U.S., 13:0584; 14:0980; 15:0602 resolutions, 17:0283 sanctions, U.S., 5:0150; 6:0147, 0228, 0324, 0370, 0421, 0448, 0465; 9:0119; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385, 0434, 0509, 0598, 0659, 0725, 0796; 11:0132, 0274, 0344, 0428, 0756, 0871, 0906; 12:0942; 13:0090, 0723; 14:0166, 0186, 0262, 0449, 0636, 0738, 0818; 15:0001, 0089, 0153; 16:0001, 0066, 0196, 0276; 17:0255, 0368, 0446; 18:0156, 0335 substance abuse counseling, 5:0821 trade partners, 10:0725 trade with U.S., 1:0005; 10:0918; 12:0605; 13:0262; 14:0894; 16:0066, 0276 travel, 5:0160 treaties with U.S., 8:0213; 10:0298; 12:0483 UN, 5:0647 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 3:0684; 5:0516; 11:0631; 12:0646 United States Information Agency (USIA), 5:0142 War Powers Resolution, 4:0684; 6:0938; 7:0001

Panama Canal

administration, 4:0418; 11:0132; 15:0201 armed forces, U.S., 10:0104 Congress, U.S., 5:0280 general, 1:0568; 2:0327, 0401, 0767; 11:0509; 13:0584; 14:0980; 15:0153; 17:0404 ownership, 1:0229 personnel, 4:0082; 17:0255 presidential statements, U.S., 10:0001 public opinion, 3:0844, 0892; 5:0270 schools, 18:0128 trade-unions, 10:0104 treaties, 1:0147, 0229; 2:0767; 5:0249, 0257, 0263, 0270, 0280; 8:0368; 9:0934; 10:0001, 0204, 0298, 0509; 11:0428; 12:0483, 0646, 0715; 13:0178, 0787; 14:0070, 0636; 15:0201, 0730, 0791; 17:0492; 18:0156, 0335, 0694

Panama Canal Act of 1979

1:0568; 9:0420

Panama Canal Commission

aid/assistance, U.S., 10:0434 general, 2:0598; 4:0082; 9:0420; 12:0483, 0559, 0605; 13:0787; 14:0262, 0540; 15:0153, 0201, 0466, 0730; 17:0404, 0492; 18:0335 personnel, 1:0210, 0249, 0479; 5:0685; 14:0738, 0894; 15:0153 sanctions, U.S., 14:0738; 15:0089, 0153

Panama Canal Federation of Teachers 1:0019

Panama Policy Coordinating Committee 13:0845, 0884

Panamanian Defense Forces

apartment searches, 17:0215 general, 10:0659; 13:0001, 0499, 0723; 14:0262, 0894; 15:0001; 17:0073; 18:0156, 0335 public opinion, 1:0641 slaying of U.S. military personnel, 8:0368; 11:0756; 13:0499, 0723

Panamanian opinion

Operation Just Cause, 12:0872

Peace activists

4:0918

Peace corps 2:0947; 12:0872 **Peace efforts** 9:0420; 16:0482

People's Assembly, Panama 11:0871

Perez, Carlos

14:0070

Peru

narcotics control, 18:0156

Policy Coordinating Committee

14:0070; 17:0404

Politics, U.S.

20:0001

Ports, U.S.

entry prohibitions, 10:0434; 11:0001, 0132, 0274, 0344, 0428, 0871

Presidential proclamations

5829, 15:0201 5887, 3:0684

Presidential statements

addressed to armed forces, 5:0865 Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act, 6:0693 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 18:0857 economic recovery, Panama, 9:0373 elections, Panama, 5:0188; 10:0725 Endara, Guillermo, 18:0883; 19:0389 environment, 19:0494 general, 1:0641; 2:0158, 0598, 0767; 3:0324, 0493, 0774; 6:0561, 0612, 0638, 0829, 0853; 11:0509, 0631; 12:0872, 0942; 13:0090, 0178, 0554; 14:0186; 15:0089; 16:0972; 17:0001, 0073, 0778; 19:0001, 0064, 0141, 0494 narcotics control, 18:0801 Nicaragua, 8:0001 Noriega, Manuel, 19:0265 Operation Just Cause, 6:0518; 8:0505; 9:0119, 0373, 0420, 0863; 13:0499; 14:0540; 15:0791; 16:0377, 0482; 18:0801; 19:0064, 0141 Panama, 8:0001, 0213, 0368 Panama Canal, 10:0001 press/media, U.S., 15:0602 public opinion, 6:0489 United States v. Noriega, 9:0373, 0420; 10:0385

United States v. Noriega, 9:0754 Press/media, international general, 9:0119 Press/media, U.S. Arias, Oscar, 14:0070 Bush, George H. W., 6:0924; 18:0001; 20:0001 Contras, 20:0017, 0836 Defense Department, 18:0548 Dole, Robert, 17:0792; 20:0721 economic aid/assistance, U.S., 12:0246, 0356 elections, Panama, 19:0141, 0265 elections, U.S., 17:0822 Endara, Guillermo, 11:0906 general, 1:0855; 4:0728; 8:0001, 0478; 9:0420; 14:0186, 0818; 15:0089, 0153; 17:0792, 0822; 18:0128, 0335, 0548; 19:0389,0608 Hearst, William Randolph, Jr., 1:0479 Iran-Contra scandal, 18:0001; 20:0093, 0297, 0559 narcotics control, 20:0093 narcotics trafficking, 20:0001, 0559, 0721 Nicaragua, 20:0836, 0927 Noriega, Manuel, 6:0489; 7:0053, 0207, 0301, 0415; 9:0119, 0298; 20:0093, 0238, 0297, 0455, 0559, 0927 Operation Just Cause, 2:0844; 8:0368, 0505; 9:0119, 0420; 11:0631, 0756, 0906; 12:0078; 13:0499; 14:0540; 15:0602, 0730, 0791; 16:0377, 0482; 18:0128, 0548; 19:0265 Panama, 6:0924; 8:0478; 18:0156, 0335 presidential statements, 15:0602 United States v. Noriega, 9:0373, 0420

Prisoners of war

Press statements

international law, 7:0301; 9:0099

Project Orbis

4:0516

Public law 100-461 17:0283

Public opinion

Betancourt, Rumolo Escobar, 5:0751 Burma, 1:0380 Bush, George H. W., 6:0115 Church Women United, 1:0796 combat rewards, 2:0327 Dominican Republic, 1:0426

economic aid/assistance, U.S., 3:0774, 0892; 5:0350, 0357, 0369 economy, Panama, 2:0158; 5:0449 general, 1:0005, 0165, 0200, 0210, 0229, 0392, 0479, 0568, 0703; 2:0158, 0401, 0693; 3:0002, 0140; 5:0054, 0325; 6:0829; 8:0694, 0795, 0890; 9:0001; 11:0344, 0871; 13:0262; 17:0001 H. R. 411, 3:0493, 0585, 0684 Nicaragua, 14:0540 Noriega, Manuel, 1:0027; 4:0002, 0165; 5:0632; 6:0005, 0031 Operation Just Cause, 1:0042, 0057, 0703, 0752, 0796, 0796, 0855, 0918; 2:0002, 0082, 0158, 0252, 0327, 0401, 0459, 0520, 0598, 0693, 0767, 0844; 3:0324, 0403, 0493, 0585, 0774, 0844; 4:0452; 5:0516, 0538, 0545, 0582, 0616, 0769, 1048; 6:0001, 0013, 0019, 0026, 0038, 0045, 0050, 0058, 0066, 0075, 0082, 0087, 0095, 0131; 7:0415; 8:0368; 9:0001, 0119; 13:0001; 15:0466, 0602, 0730; 16:0727; 17:0111 Organization of American States (OAS), 4:0165 Panama, 4:0258, 0344, 0930; 9:0373 Panama Canal, 1:0147; 3:0844, 0892; 5:0270 Panamanian Defense Forces, 1:0641 presidential statements, 6:0489 religious leaders, 1:0855; 2:0252, 0401, 0767; 3:0585, 0774; 5:0350, 0751, 0845 sanctions, U.S., 1:0641; 11:0871 trade-unions, 2:0459 treaties, 3:0585; 5:0270 troop withdrawal, 1:0036 UN, 2:0252 veteran services, 5:0887 Veterans of Foreign Wars, 2:0327

Public relations

6:0496

Radio Patriotica

16:0196

Radioactive waste disposal 1:0855

Reagan, Ronald Noriega, Manuel, 20:0927

Refugees

Čuban, 12:0715 El Chorrillo, Panama City, 12:0356 general, 3:0684; 5:0994; 8:0368; 13:0657 Hong Kong, 6:0693 housing, 12:0356 Nicaraguan, 12:0165 Vietnamese, 6:0693

Religious leaders

opinion, 1:0796, 0796, 0855; 2:0252, 0401, 0767; 3:0585, 0774; 5:0350, 0751, 0845

Ritch, Leigh Bruce

narcotics trafficking, 9:0754

Rodriquez, Felix I.

20:0093, 0836

Roman Catholic Church

asylum for Manuel Noriega, 11:0631, 0906; 12:0001 general, 15:0001; 18:0156 Operation Just Cause, 6:0121

Romania

18:0156

Romanian National Peasant Party

opinion, 1:0918

S. 1057

15:0730

S. 893

17:0446

Sanctions, U.S.

banking, U.S., 10:0509 general, 1:0005, 0479; 16:0972 Panama, 5:0150; 6:0147, 0228, 0324, 0370, 0421, 0448, 0465; 9:0119; 10:0001, 0104, 0204, 0385, 0434, 0509, 0598, 0659, 0725, 0796; 11:0132, 0274, 0344, 0428, 0756, 0871, 0906; 12:0942; 13:0090, 0723; 14:0166, 0186, 0262, 0449, 0636, 0738, 0818; 15:0001, 0089, 0153; 16:0001, 0066, 0196, 0276; 17:0255, 0368, 0446; 18:0156, 0335 Panama Canal Commission, 14:0738; 15:0089, 0153 public opinion, 1:0641; 11:0871 South Africa, 6:0693

Sandinistas

12:0165

Self determination

1:0042, 0479; 2:0252, 0598

Ship seizures

general, 4:0692

Shootings

Galeta island, 16:0972 general, 13:0395; 14:0540; 16:0066, 0972; 17:0111

South Africa

sanctions, U.S., 6:0693

Terrorism

15:0466

Trade

general, 10:0725; 18:0156 Generalized System of Preferences, 2:0767 Panama-U.S., 1:0005; 10:0918; 12:0605; 13:0262; 14:0894; 16:0066, 0276 sugar quotas, U.S., 11:0001 Yugoslavia-U.S., 6:0693

Trade-unions

National Council of Organized Workers (CONATO), 1:0479 opinion, 2:0459 Panama Canal, 10:0104 Panama Canal Federation of Teachers, 1:0019

Trans Panama Pipeline 5:0150

Treasury department 6:0228

Treaties

bilateral investment, Panama-U.S., 10:0298 Congress, U.S., 5:0280 Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters, 9:0934; 10:0001 Neutrality treaty, 1:0568 Panama Canal, 1:0147, 0568; 2:0767; 5:0249, 0257, 0263, 0270, 0280; 8:0368; 9:0934; 10:0001, 0001, 0204, 0298, 0509; 11:0428; 12:0483, 0646, 0715; 13:0178, 0787; 14:0070, 0636; 15:0201, 0730, 0791 Panama-U.S., 8:0213; 10:0298; 12:0483 public opinion, 3:0585; 5:0270

Troop withdrawal

general, 5:0160 public opinion, 1:0036

UK

8:0478

UN

Cuba, 18:0156 general, 17:0492, 0652; 18:0156 Human Rights Commission, 2:0252 Nicaragua, 17:0492 Panama, 5:0647

UN Conference on the Environment and Development 19:0494

United States Agency for International Development (USAID)

election observers, 5:0111, 0301, 0312 elections, Panama, 15:0730 general, 1:0339; 5:0516 Nicaragua, 12:0450 Panama, 3:0684; 5:0516; 11:0631; 12:0646

United States Information Agency (USIA)

elections, Panama, 5:0142 general, 1:0355

United States v. Castillo-Boucy et al. 17:0215

United States v. Noriega

general, 4:0723, 0728; 5:0010, 0691, 0739; 6:0489, 0865; 7:0001, 0053, 0128, 0207, 0301, 0415, 0513, 0559, 0579, 0744, 0957, 0978; 8:0043, 0131, 0213, 0552, 0795; 9:0099, 0732, 0754; 15:0201, 0201; 16:0066, 0276, 0727, 0812; 18:0548; 20:1072 legal process, 9:0373, 0420 presidential statements, 9:0373, 0420; 10:0385 press statements, 9:0754 press/media, U.S., 9:0373, 0420

Venezuela

14:0070

Veteran services

general, 1:0101 public opinion, 5:0887

Veterans of Foreign Wars opinion, 2:0327

War Powers Resolution

general, 9:0119, 0420; 17:0111 Operation Just Cause, 12:0832; 16:0812 Panama, 4:0684; 6:0938; 7:0001

Workers

general, 1:0479 injuries, 1:0121

Yugoslavia

trade with U.S., 6:0693

RELATED COLLECTIONS

Records of the Department of State Relating to the Internal Affairs of Panama, 1950-1954

Records of the Department of State Relating to the Internal Affairs of Panama, 1955-1959

Records of the Department of State Relating to the Internal Affairs of Panama, 1960-1963

Records of the Department of State Relating to Political Relations Between the United States and Panama, 1950-1959

Gerald R. Ford and Foreign Affairs, Part 1: National Security Advisor's Files Section 5: Presidential and Staff Country Files for Latin America, 1974-1977

Records of the Department of State Relating to Political Relations Between Latin America and the Caribbean States, 1930-1944

Records of the Department of State Relating to Political Relations Between the U.S. and Latin America and the Caribbean States, 1930-1944