

*An Index to the Microfilm Edition of*

*Records of the U.S. State Department*

**Congo**  
**Political and Governmental Affairs,**  
**February 1963-1966**

**Subject Numeric File POL**



**Primary Source Media**





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Guide Compiled By  
Daniel Bullman

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### **Records of the U.S. State Department: Congo Political and Governmental Affairs, February 1963-1966 Subject Numeric File POL**

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Cover photograph: First Congolese President Joseph Kasavubu in 1965.

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## SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The Records of the U.S. State Department provide incredible insight into the political machinations of American foreign policy throughout the world. This collection includes records on Congo from February 1963 to 1966. The files in the collection are arranged according to the classification system of State Department Records. The subject numeric files included in these documents are primarily from the POL (Political Affairs and Relations) category.

During this time period, the U.S. sought to respond to a rapidly changing political climate on the African continent. Anti-colonial rebellions had spread throughout much of the region, as African people struggled for their independence from European colonial rule. In 1960 Congo (Brazzaville) and Congo (Leopoldville) gained independence from France and Belgium, respectively. This independence tipped off a series of crises as a number of political groupings vied for power in these newly formed nation-states. In Congo (Leopoldville), independence leader Patrice Lumumba was kidnapped and murdered in 1961 shortly after being elected Prime Minister. This began a power struggle that would continue to play out over the course of the next few years.

In the midst of this political crisis, the U.S. feared Congo (Leopoldville) would fragment and break into pieces without a strong central government. A secessionist movement in the province of Katanga threatened the stability and unity of the newly independent Congolese government in Leopoldville. The U.N. had a peacekeeping force (known as ONUC) in the Congo, which intervened in Katanga in 1963 to help quell the secessionist movement, a move which garnered much international criticism from those claiming the U.N. was wrongly intervening in Congolese political affairs. U.N. peacekeeping forces were soon withdrawn after these operations, despite the protests of Congolese government leaders. Moïse Tshombe, leader of the Katangan secessionist movement, was appointed Prime Minister in 1964 in an attempt to smooth relations between the government in Leopoldville and Katangan province. His coalition government was unpopular and faced much opposition from civilians and rival political tendencies. The question of a strong central government was settled by force with Joseph-Désiré Mobutu's military coup d'état in 1965, which inaugurated his thirty-two year reign as dictator.

Meanwhile in the former French Congo (Congo-Brazzaville), a radical socialist government led by Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR) came to power after the overthrow of Fulbert Youlou in August 1963. The new government wrote a new constitution, outlawed all political parties except MNR, and set about putting the country's economy on a radical path by nationalizing a number of key industries. Congo (Brazzaville) also reached out to other Communist Bloc countries, such as the USSR, Cuba, and The People's Republic of China for diplomatic and military aid. Cuba even sent troops into Congo to aid in training the National People's Army (ANP).

Given this uncertain and unstable political environment, the U.S. State Department sought out allies to protect U.S. interests and to prevent Communist influence from spreading in Africa. The documents in this collection highlight the policy directives taken by the U.S. government to achieve these ends from 1963-1966.

## **SOURCE AND EDITORIAL NOTES**

The documents reproduced in this publication are from the Records of the Department of State, in the custody of the National Archives of the United States. This publication consists of documents comprising RG 59: RG 59, Records of the Department of State, Central Subject Files, Congo, POL subject category.

All documents have been filmed in their entirety and as they are arranged at the National Archives.

## **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

FONMIN – Foreign Minister

GOCB – Government of Congo (Brazzaville)

GDRC – Government of the Democratic Republic of Congo (Congo-Leopoldville)

UNOC – United Nations Operation in Congo



# REEL INDEX

The following is a listing of the folders comprising the microfilm publication entitled *Records of the U.S. State Department: Congo Political and Governmental Affairs, February 1963-1966 Subject Numeric File POL*. The Reel Index lists the folder title, as well as a listing of the major subjects and principal correspondents for each folder. In addition, there are a number of individuals who appear in a majority of files and so have not been indexed or listed under the *Topics*. Their names include: Cyrille Adoula, Moise Tshombe, Joseph Kasavubu, and Joseph-Désiré Mobutu. Subject Numeric Files entitled “The Congo” deal with Congo (Leopoldville), while files entitled “Congo” deal with Congo (Brazzaville).

## REEL 1

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[1]	<b>POL 1 Congo</b>	<b>General Policy. Background.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Foreign relations, U.S.; Government; Provisional Government of Congo (PGOC); U.N. General Assembly (UNGA).
[2]	<b>POL</b>	<b>Political Affairs and Relations</b> <i>Topics:</i> International conferences and conventions; Organization of African Unity (OAU); South Africa.
[3]	<b>POL 2</b>	<b>General Reports and Statistics</b> <i>Topics:</i> Demonstrations, Congo (Brazzaville); Government; National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville); National Youth Council (CNJ); Political parties, foreign; Union for the Emancipation of the African Women (UEFA).
[4]	<b>POL 2-1</b>	<b>General Reports and Statistics: Joint Weekas</b> <i>Topic:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC).
[5]	<b>POL 2-2</b>	<b>General Reports and Statistics: Political Summaries</b> <i>Topics:</i> Comité National de Fusion des Organisations Ouvrières (Union Fusion Committee); Government; Provisional Government of Congo (PGOC); Trade unions, Congo (Brazzaville).
[6]	<b>POL 2-1</b>	<b>General Reports and Statistics: Joint Weekas</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Portugal; Youlou, Fulbert.
[7]	<b>POL 2-2</b>	<b>General Reports and Statistics: Political Summaries</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Ministry of the Interior, Congo (Brazzaville); Republic of Congo Air Force (Brazzaville); Union for the Emancipation of the African Women (UEFA).

- [8] POL 2-3 **General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Economic Reports**  
*Topics:* Angola; Confédération Africaine des Travailleurs Croyants (CATC); Confédération générale aéfiennne du travail (CGAT); Foreign aid, U.S.; Liaison Committee for Consolidation of the Revolution; Parti Unique (Single Party); Political parties, foreign; Portuguese territories; Youlou, Fulbert.
- [9] POL 3 **Organizations and Alignments**  
*Topics:* Mouvement Socialiste Africain (MSA); Parti Unique (Single Party); Political parties, foreign.
- [10] POL 5-2 **Laws: International**
- [11] POL 6 **Prominent Persons**  
*Topics:* Mouvement Socialiste Africain (MSA); Political parties, foreign.
- [12] POL 6-1 **Prominent Persons: Biographic Data**  
*Topics:* Government; Ministry of Economic Affairs, Congo (Brazzaville); Ministry of the Interior, Congo (Brazzaville); National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville).
- [13] POL 7 **Visits. Meetings.**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Ministry of Defense, Congo (Brazzaville); Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Congo (Brazzaville).
- [14] POL 12 **Political Parties**  
*Topics:* Alliance Democratique Africaine (ADA); Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Comité National de Fusion des Organisations Ouvrières (Union Fusion Committee); Conseil National de la Révolution (CNR); Government; National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville); National Youth Council (CNJ); Parti Démocrate Congolais (PDC); Parti Unique (Single Party).
- [15] POL 13 **Non-Party Blocs**  
*Topics:* Alliance Democratique Africaine (ADA); Parti Nationaliste African (PANAF); Parti Unique (Single Party); Political parties, foreign.
- [16] POL 13-2 **Non-Party Blocs: Students. Youth Groups.**  
*Topics:* Comité National de Fusion des Organisations Ouvrières (Union Fusion Committee); Confédération générale aéfiennne du travail (CGAT); National Youth Council (CNJ); Parti Unique (Single Party); Political parties, foreign.

- [17] POL 14 **Elections**  
*Topics:* Adoula, Cyrille; Government; National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville).
- [18] POL 15 **Government**  
*Topics:* Conseil National de la Révolution (CNR); France; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; Mouvement Socialiste Africain (MSA); National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville); Parti Unique (Single Party); Political parties, foreign; Provisional Government of Congo (PGOC); USSR; Youlou, Fulbert.
- [19] POL 15-1 **Government: Head of State. Executive Branch.**  
*Topics:* International conferences and conventions; Mouvement Socialiste Africain (MSA); Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign; Youlou, Fulbert.
- [20] POL 15-2 **Government: Legislature**  
*Topic:* National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville).
- [21] POL 15-3 **Government: Judiciary**  
*Topic:* Ministry of Justice, Congo (Brazzaville).
- [22] POL 15-4 **Government: Administration of Government**  
*Topics:* Economic and Social Council (ESC); La Semaine Africaine.
- [23] POL 15-5 **Government: Constitution**  
*Topics:* Agence Congolaise d'Information (ACI); Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; Radio Congo.
- [24] POL 16 **Independence. Recognition.**  
*Topics:* Agence Congolaise d'Information (ACI); Alliance des Prolétaires Indépendants du Congo (APIC); Foreign relations, U.S.; France; International conferences and conventions; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Parti Unique (Single Party); Political parties, foreign; Radio Congo; Strikes and lockouts-general; UK; Youlou, Fulbert.
- [25] POL 23 **Internal Security**  
*Topics:* Agence Congolaise d'Information (ACI); Demonstrations, Congo (Brazzaville); France; National Youth Council (CNJ); Political parties, foreign; Radio Congo; USSR.

[26] POL 25 **Demonstrations. Protests. Riots.**  
*Topics:* Coup d'état; Foreign relations, U.S.; France; Military operations, France; Strikes and lockouts-general; Youlou, Fulbert.

[27] POL 26 **Rebellion. Coups. Insurgency.**  
*Topics:* Comité National de Fusion des Organisations Ouvrières (Union Fusion Committee); Confédération générale aérienne du travail (CGAT); Demonstrations, Congo (Brazzaville); Government; Military operations, France; Parti Unique (Single Party); Political parties, foreign; Strikes and lockouts-general; Trade unions, Congo (Brazzaville); U.N.; USSR; Youlou, Fulbert.

## REEL 2

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[28]	POL 27 Congo	<b>Military Operations</b> <i>Topics:</i> Nigeria; Nuclear Test Ban Treaty; Treaties; U.N.
[29]	POL 27-4 Congo/UN	<b>Military Operations: Use of International Forces</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Foreign relations, U.S.; Military bases, U.S.; U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).
[30]	POL 29 Congo	<b>Arrests. Detention.</b> <i>Topic:</i> Youlou, Fulbert.
[31]	POL 30	<b>Defectors and Expellees</b> <i>Topics:</i> Government; Provisional Government of Congo (PGOC).
[32]	POL 30-2	<b>Defectors and Expellees: Exile Political Activity</b> <i>Topics:</i> Anti-Fascist Committee for Defense of Congolese Freedom; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse.
[33]	POL 1 Congo-Fr	<b>General Policy. Background.</b>
[34]	POL 1 Congo-Gabon	<b>General Policy. Background.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Gabon; Government; Coup d'état; Youlou, Fulbert; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse.
[35]	POL 1 Congo-Nigeria	<b>General Policy. Background.</b> <i>Topic:</i> Adoula, Cyrille.
[36]	POL 1 Congo-Port	<b>General Policy. Background.</b>

- [37] **POL 1 Congo-The Congo** **General Policy. Background.**
- [38] **POL 7** **Visits. Meetings.**  
*Topic:* U.N.
- [39] **POL 17** **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**  
*Topics:* Youlou, Fulbert; Uganda.
- [40] **POL Congo-U.S.** **Political Affairs and Relations**  
*Topics:* Foreign relations, U.S.; Youlou, Fulbert.
- [41] **POL The Congo** **Political Affairs and Relations**  
*Topics:* Belgium; Alliance Democratique Africaine (ADA); Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Foreign relations, U.S.; International conferences and conventions; Kasavubu, Joseph; Katanga; Lumumba, Patrice; Military aid, Belgium; NATO; Political parties, foreign; U.N.; U.N. General Assembly (UNGA); UNECA Conference .
- [42] **POL 1** **General Policy. Background.**  
*Topics:* Adoula, Cyrille; USSR; Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Political parties, foreign; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); U.N.
- [43] **POL 2** **General Reports and Statistics**  
*Topics:* International Labour Organization (ILO); Adoula, Cyrille; International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU); United Auto Workers (UAW); Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Political parties, foreign; Alliance Democratique Africaine (ADA); Katanga.
- [44] **POL 2-1** **General Reports and Statistics: Joint Weekas**  
*Topics:* Comité National de Libération (CNL); International conferences and conventions; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign; Refugees; Rwanda; Strikes and lockouts-general; USSR.
- [45] **POL 2-2** **General Reports and Statistics: Political Summaries**  
*Topic:* USSR.
- [46] **POL 2-3** **General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Economic Reports**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); U.N.
- [47] **POL 2-4** **General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Military Reports**  
*Topics:* Katanga; Military operations, Congo (Leopoldville).

## REEL 3

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[48]	<b>POL 3 The Congo/UN</b>	<b>Organizations and Alignments</b> <i>Topics:</i> Congo Advisory Committee (CAC); Congo Fund; Economic Cooperation Administration (ECA); Foreign aid, U.S.; Katanga; Military operations, Congo (Leopoldville); U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC); USAID.
[49]	<b>POL 6 The Congo</b>	<b>Prominent Persons</b> <i>Topics:</i> Katanga; Parti Social Independent; Political parties, foreign.
[50]	<b>POL 6-1</b>	<b>Prominent Persons: Biographic Data</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Katanga; Military operations, Congo (Leopoldville); Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign; U.N.
[51]	<b>POL 7</b>	<b>Visits. Meetings.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Belgium; Congo (Brazzaville); International Monetary Fund (IMF); Lumumba, Patrice; Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola - Partido do Trabalho (MPLA); Parti Démocrate Congolais (PDC); Political parties, foreign; Somalia; U.N.; USSR.
[52]	<b>POL 9</b>	<b>Intervention</b> <i>Topic:</i> Foreign relations, U.S.
[53]	<b>POL 12</b>	<b>Political Parties</b> <i>Topics:</i> Alliance Democratique Africaine (ADA); Bloc Federal National Congolais (BFNC); Federation General du Travail du Kongo (FGTK); Katanga; Mouvement d'Union Populaire Africain (MPA); Parti Congolais de Conscience Nationale (PCCN); Parti Démocrate Congolais (PDC); Parti Nationaliste African (PANAF); Parti Nationaliste Congolais (PNC); Parti Socialiste Africain (PASA); Rassemblement des Democratres Congolais (RADECO); Zambian African National Congress (ZANC).
[54]	<b>POL 12-6</b>	<b>Political Parties: Membership. Leaders.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Lumumba, Patrice; Ministry of the Interior, Congo (Leopoldville); Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Rassemblement des Democratres Congolais (RADECO); Tshombe, Moise.

- [55] POL 13 **Non-Party Blocs**  
*Topics:* Bloc Federal National Congolais (BFNC); Katanga; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign.
- [56] POL 13-1 **Non-Party Blocs: Labor Organizations**  
*Topics:* Adoula, Cyrille; Angolan Army of National Liberation (ALNA).
- [57] POL 13-2 **Non-Party Blocs: Students. Youth Groups.**  
*Topics:* Katanga; Union Générale des Étudiants Congolais (UGEC).
- [58] POL 13-9 **Non-Party Blocs: Nationalist Organizations**  
*Topic:* Angolan Army of National Liberation (ALNA).

## REEL 4

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[59]	POL 14 The Congo	<b>Elections</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Belgium; Kasavubu, Joseph; Political parties, foreign; Rassemblement des Democratres Congolais (RADECO); U.N.
[60]	POL 15	<b>Government</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Congo (Brazzaville); Coup d'état; Foreign relations, U.S.; Katanga; Katanga National Bank; Standard Bank of South Africa; Strikes and lockouts-general; Tshombe, Moise; U.N.; Union Générale des Étudiants Congolais (UGEC); Youlou, Fulbert.
[61]	POL 15-1	<b>Government: Head of State. Executive Branch.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Communism; Foreign aid, U.S.; Katanga; Strikes and lockouts-general; U.N.
[62]	POL 15-2	<b>Government: Legislature</b> <i>Topics:</i> Alliance des Bakongo (ABAKO); Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Communism; Katanga; Katanga Provincial Assembly; Political parties, foreign; USSR; Zola, Emile.
[63]	POL 15-4	<b>Government: Administration of Government</b> <i>Topics:</i> Alliance des Prolétaires Indépendants du Congo (APIC); Technical Wage Policy Commission.

## REEL 5

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[64]	<b>POL 15-5 The Congo</b>	<b>Government: Constitution</b> <i>Topics:</i> Alliance des Bakongo (ABAKO); Constitutional Assembly; Kasavubu, Joseph; Katanga; Political parties, foreign.
[65]	<b>POL 16</b>	<b>Independence. Recognition.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Kasavubu, Joseph.
[66]	<b>POL 17</b>	<b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation</b> <i>Topic:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC).
[67]	<b>POL 17-4</b>	<b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Ceremonial and Social Affairs</b> <i>Topics:</i> Foreign relations, U.S.; U.N. General Assembly (UNGA).
[68]	<b>POL 18</b>	<b>Provincial, Municipal and State Government</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Katanga; Katanga Provincial Assembly; Tshombe, Moise; Union des Travailleurs Congolais (UTC).
[69]	<b>POL 18-1</b>	<b>Provincial, Municipal and State Government: Elections</b> <i>Topics:</i> Alliance Democratique Africaine (ADA); Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign; Rassemblement des Democratres Congolais (RADECO); Terrorism.
[70]	<b>POL 18</b>	<b>Provincial, Municipal and State Government</b> <i>Topics:</i> International Monetary Fund (IMF); Katanga; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign; Tshombe, Moise.
[71]	<b>POL 19</b>	<b>Government of Dependencies</b> <i>Topic:</i> Belgium.
[72]	<b>POL 22</b>	<b>Incidents. Disputes.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Ileo, Joseph U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).



- [73] POL 23 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Kasavubu, Joseph; Katanga; Nigeria; Parti Solidaire Africain (PSA); Political parties, foreign; U.N.; U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).
- [74] POL 23-2 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Reports**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Congo Fund Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Nigeria; U.N.; U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).
- [75] POL 23-9 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Rebellions. Coups.**  
*Topics:* Alliance des Prolétaires Indépendants du Congo (APIC); Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Foreign aid, U.S.; International Monetary Fund (IMF); Trade unions; U.N.
- [76] POL 24 **Subversion. Espionage. Sabotage.**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Ileo, Joseph; U.N.

## REEL 6

- | <i>File #</i> | <i>Subject Numeric File</i> | <i>Subject</i>   |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--|
| [77]          | POL 25 The Congo            | <b>Demonstrations. Protests. Riots.</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Alliance Democratique Africaine (ADA); Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Central Kivu; Confederation Generale du Travail du Congo (CGTC); Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign; Terrorism; U.N. |
| [78]          | POL 26                      | <b>Rebellions. Coups. Insurgency.</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Demonstrations, Congo (Leopoldville); Government; Katanga; Kwilu; Kwilu Provincial Assembly; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign; U.N.  |
| [79]          | POL 27                      | <b>Military Operations</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Angola; Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Katanga; Portuguese territories; U.N.; U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).  |
| [80]          | POL 27-3                    | <b>Military Operations: Use of Foreign Country Forces</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Belgium; Katanga; U.N.; U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).  |

[81] POL 27-4 **Military Operations: Use of International Forces**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Inco Limited; Katanga; U.N.; U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).

[82] POL 27-4 The Congo/UN **Military Operations: Use of International Forces**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Foreign aid, U.S.; Ileo, Joseph; Katanga.

## REEL 7

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[82]	POL 27-4 The Congo/UN	<b>Military Operations: Use of International Forces (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Katanga; Military aid, U.S.; South Africa.

## REEL 8

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[82]	POL 27-4 The Congo/UN	<b>Military Operations: Use of International Forces (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Military aid, Israel; Military aid, USSR; Nigeria; Nuclear Test Ban Treaty; Somalia; Treaties.
[83]	POL 29-1 The Congo	<b>Arrests. Detention.: Political Prisoners</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; AFL-CIO; Belgium; Gizenga, Antoine; Guinea; International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU); Katangan Red Cross; Mouvement de Libération du Congo (MLC); Political parties, foreign; Sékou Touré, Ahmed; Tshombe, Moise; U.N.
[84]	POL 29	<b>Arrests. Detention.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Gizenga, Antoine; Ileo, Joseph; International Labour Organization (ILO); International Red Cross (IRC); Katanga; Sékou Touré, Ahmed; Strikes and lockouts-general.
[85]	POL 30	<b>Defectors and Expellees</b> <i>Topics:</i> Katanga; Political parties, foreign; Rassemblement des Democratés Congolais (RADECO).
[86]	POL 30-2	<b>Defectors and Expellees: Exile Political Activities</b> <i>Topics:</i> Congo (Brazzaville); Government; Provisional Government of Congo (PGOC).

- [87] POL 32-4 **Territory. Boundaries.: Unification of Territories**  
*Topics:* Communism; Katanga; Parti Progressiste Katangan (PPK); Political parties, foreign.
- [88] POL 17 **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**  
*Topics:* Coup d'état; Government; Iraq; Uganda; USSR.
- [89] POL The Congo-U.S. **Political Affairs and Relations**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Communism; Katanga; U.N.; U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).
- [90] POL 1 **General Policy. Background.**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Katanga; Strikes and lockouts-general.
- [91] POL The Congo-USSR **Political Affairs and Relations**  
*Topics:* Alliance Democratique Africaine (ADA); Political parties, foreign.

## REEL 9

- | <i>File #</i> | <i>Subject Numeric File</i> | <i>Subject</i>   |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--|
| [92]          | POL 2 Congo                 | <b>General Reports and Statistics</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Coup d'état; France; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Political parties, foreign; USSR; World Federation of Trade Unions (WFTU); Youlou, Fulbert.                        |
| [93]          | POL 2-1                     | <b>General Reports and Statistics: Joint Weekas</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Youlou, Fulbert.  |
| [94]          | POL 2-3                     | <b>General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Economic Reports</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Coup d'état; Foreign relations, U.S.; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Political parties, foreign; Youlou, Fulbert. |
| [95]          | POL 5                       | <b>Laws</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Congo (Brazzaville); Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; National Peoples Army (ANP).  |
| [96]          | POL 6                       | <b>Prominent Persons</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Inco Limited; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville); Political parties, foreign; Refugees.                      |

- [97] POL 7 **Visits. Meetings.**  
*Topics:* Agence Congolaise d'Information (ACI); China, People's Republic of; Foreign relations, U.S.; France; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville); Organization Commune Africaine et Malgache (OCAM); Political parties, foreign; USSR.
- [98] POL 8 **Neutralism. Non-Alignment.**  
*Topics:* China, People's Republic of; Foreign relations, U.S.
- [99] POL 12 **Political Parties**  
*Topics:* Confédération Africaine des Travailleurs Croyants (CATC); Conseil National de la Révolution (CNR); Lissouba, Pascal; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville); National Peoples Army (ANP); Union Revolutionnaire des Femmes du Congo (URFC); USSR.
- [100] POL 15 **Government**  
*Topics:* Foreign aid, France; France; Lissouba, Pascal; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Organization Commune Africaine et Malgache (OCAM); Political parties, foreign.
- [101] POL 15-1 **Government: Head of State. Executive.**  
*Topics:* China, People's Republic of; Congo (Leopoldville); Coup d'état; Kasavubu, Joseph; Military coup d'état; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Political parties, foreign; Youlou, Fulbert.
- [102] POL 15-1 The Congo **Government: Head of State. Executive.**  
*Topics:* International conferences and conventions; Katanga; Lumumba, Patrice; Morocco; Organization of African Unity (OAU); U.N.

## REEL 10

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[102]	POL 15-1 The Congo	<b>Government: Head of State. Executive. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Congo (Brazzaville); Foreign aid, Belgium; Katanga; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Partito Comunista Italiano (PCI); Partito Socialista Italiano (PSI); Political parties, foreign; Tshombe, Moise; U.N.
[103]	POL 15-2 Congo	<b>Government: Legislature</b> <i>Topics:</i> Lissouba, Pascal; National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville).
[104]	POL 15-3	<b>Government: Judiciary</b> <i>Topic:</i> Massamba-Débat, Alphonse.
[105]	POL 15-4	<b>Government: Administration of Government</b> <i>Topics:</i> Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Political parties, foreign.
[106]	POL 16	<b>Independence. Recognition.</b> <i>Topic:</i> Liberia.
[107]	POL 17	<b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation</b> <i>Topics:</i> Foreign relations, U.S.; Lissouba, Pascal.
[108]	POL 17-4	<b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Ceremonial and Social Affairs</b> <i>Topics:</i> Coup d'état; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; USSR; Youlou, Fulbert.
[109]	POL 18	<b>Provincial, Municipal and State Government</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Political parties, foreign; Union Revolutionnaire des Femmes du Congo (URFC).
[110]	POL 18-1	<b>Provincial, Municipal and State Government: Elections</b> <i>Topics:</i> Conseil National de la Révolution (CNR); Massamba-Débat, Alphonse.
[111]	POL 23	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Angola; Conseil National de la Révolution (CNR); Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola - Partido do Trabalho (MPLA); Political parties, foreign; Portuguese territories.

- [112] POL 23-7 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Infiltration. Subversion. Sabotage.**  
*Topics:* Adoula, Cyrille; Congo (Leopoldville); Coup d'état; France; USSR; Youlou, Fulbert.
- [113] POL 23-9 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Rebellion. Coups.**  
*Topics:* Communism; France; Government; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; Military aid, Cuba; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Political parties, foreign.
- [114] POL 23-9 The Congo **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Rebellion. Coups.**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Foreign aid, U.S.; International conferences and conventions; Katanga; Military aid, U.S.; North Katanga; Organization of African Unity (OAU); South Katanga; U.N.

## REEL 11

- | <i>File #</i> | <i>Subject Numeric File</i> | <i>Subject</i>  |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---|
| [114]         | POL 23-9 The Congo          | <b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Rebellion. Coups. (cont.)</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Belgium; Foreign relations, U.S.; Lumumba, Patrice.  |
| [115]         | POL 23-10 Congo             | <b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Travel Control</b><br><i>Topic:</i> Foreign relations, U.S.  |
| [116]         | POL 27 The Congo            | <b>Military Operations</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Military aid, Belgium; Military aid, Israel; Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola - Partido do Trabalho (MPLA); Political parties, foreign; U.N.; Zambia. |
| [117]         | POL 29 Congo                | <b>Arrests. Detention.</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Confédération Africaine des Travailleurs Croyants (CATC); Katanga; Lissouba, Pascal; Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola - Partido do Trabalho (MPLA); Political parties, foreign.         |
| [118]         | POL 30                      | <b>Defectors and Expellees</b><br><i>Topic:</i> Foreign aid, France.  |
| [119]         | POL 30-2                    | <b>Defectors and Expellees: Exile Political Activities</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Belgium; Congo (Leopoldville); France; Youlou, Fulbert.  |

- [120] **POL** **Political Affairs and Relations**  
*Topics:* Cuba; France; Gabon; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse; Military aid, Cuba; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Political parties, foreign; USSR.
- [121] **POL Congo-The Congo** **Political Affairs and Relations**  
*Topics:* Foreign relations, U.S.; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Organization Commune Africaine et Malgache (OCAM); Political parties, foreign.
- [122] **POL Congo-U.S.** **Political Affairs and Relations**  
*Topics:* Economic Cooperation Administration (ECA); International conferences and conventions; Vienna Convention.

## REEL 12

- | <i>File #</i> | <i>Subject Numeric File</i> | <i>Subject</i>  |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---|
| [122]         | <b>POL Congo-U.S.</b>       | <b>Political Affairs and Relations (cont.)</b><br><i>Topics:</i> France; Organization of African Unity (OAU).   |
| [123]         | <b>POL The Congo-U.S.</b>   | <b>Political Affairs and Relations</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Military aid, U.S.; Political parties, foreign; Tanganyika African National Union (TANU).  |
| [124]         | <b>POL 1-1</b>              | <b>General Policy. Background.: Contingency Planning. Coordination.</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Congo Fund; Foreign aid, Belgium; Military aid, Belgium; Military aid, U.S.; U.N. |
| [125]         | <b>POL</b>                  | <b>Political Affairs and Relations</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Government; Military aid, U.S.; Military coup d'état; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Tshombe, Moise.                       |
| [126]         | <b>POL 17</b>               | <b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Congo (Brazzaville); Government; International conferences and conventions; Organization of African Unity (OAU).                              |
| [127]         | <b>POL Congo-USSR</b>       | <b>Political Affairs and Relations</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Confédération Africaine des Travailleurs Croyants (CATC); Foreign relations, U.S.; Lissouba, Pascal; Military aid, USSR.                             |

- [128] **POL The Congo** **Political Affairs and Relations**  
*Topics:* Angola; Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Foreign aid, Belgium; Foreign aid, U.S.; International conferences and conventions; Katanga; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Portuguese Territories; Uganda.
- [129] **POL 1 Congo** **General Policy. Background.**  
*Topics:* Confédération Africaine des Travailleurs Croyants (CATC); Foreign relations, U.S.; Mouvement National de la Révolution (MNR); Political parties, foreign; Union Panafricaine des Travailleurs Croyants (UPTC).
- [130] **POL 1 The Congo** **General Policy. Background.**  
*Topics:* Adoula, Cyrille; Belgium; Katanga; Political parties, foreign; Rassemblement des Democratés Congolais (RADECO).

## REEL 13

- | <i>File #</i> | <i>Subject Numeric File</i> | <i>Subject</i>  |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---|
| [130]         | <b>POL 1 The Congo</b>      | <b>General Policy. Background. (cont.)</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Belgium; Congo (Brazzaville); Foreign relations, U.S.; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Organization of African Unity (OAU).   |
| [131]         | <b>POL 1-3</b>              | <b>General Policy. Background.: Policy Evaluation.</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign.  |
| [132]         | <b>POL 1-2</b>              | <b>General Policy. Background.: Basic Policies. Guidelines. Directives.</b><br><i>Topic:</i> Foreign relations, U.S.  |
| [134]         | <b>POL 2</b>                | <b>General Reports and Statistics</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Congo (Brazzaville); Demonstrations, Congo (Leopoldville); Katanga; Kwilu; Military aid, Cuba; Military coup d'état; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign; Zola, Emile. |
| [135]         | <b>POL 2-1</b>              | <b>General Reports and Statistics: Joint Weekas</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; International conferences and conventions; Katanga; Kwilu; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign; Rassemblement des Democratés Congolais                        |



(RADECO); Strikes and lockouts-general; Union des Travailleurs Congolais (UTC).

## REEL 14

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[135]	<b>POL 2-1 The Congo</b>	<b>General Reports and Statistics: Joint Weekas (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Confederation Generale du Travail du Congo (CGTC); Corps des Volontaires de la Republique (CVR).
[136]	<b>POL 2-3</b>	<b>General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Economic Reports</b> <i>Topic:</i> Adoula, Cyrille.
[137]	<b>POL 2-4</b>	<b>General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Military Reports</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Kwilu.
[138]	<b>POL 3 The Congo/UN</b>	<b>Organizations and Alignments</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; International Monetary Fund (IMF); U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).
[139]	<b>POL 6 The Congo</b>	<b>Prominent Persons</b> <i>Topics:</i> Alliance des Prolétaires Indépendants du Congo (APIC); Gizenga, Antoine; International conferences and Conventions; Katanga; Lumumba, Patrice; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Sudan; Tshombe, Moise.
[140]	<b>POL 7</b>	<b>Visits. Meetings.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Belgium; Foreign relations, U.S. International conferences and conventions; Organization Commune Africaine et Malgache (OCAM); Organization of African Unity (OAU); Sudan; Uganda.

## REEL 15

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[140]	<b>POL 7 The Congo cont.</b>	<b>Visits. Meetings. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Comité National de Libération (CNL); Egypt; Military aid, U.S.; Nkrumah, Kwame; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign; Tshombe, Moise.

- [141] POL 9 **Intervention**  
*Topics:* Foreign relations, U.S.; Katanga; Lumumba, Patrice; U.N.
- [142] POL 11 **Nationalism**  
*Topics:* Mouvement d'Union Populaire Africain (MPA); Political parties, foreign.
- [143] POL 12 **Political Parties**  
*Topics:* Belgium; Convention Nationale Congolaise (CONACO); Katanga; Kivu; Mouvement d'Union Populaire Africain (MPA); Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Rassemblement des Democratres Congolais (RADECO).
- [144] POL 12-3 **Political Parties: Meetings and Conferences**  
*Topics:* Rassemblement des Democratres Congolais (RADECO).
- [145] POL 12-6 **Political Parties: Membership. Leaders.**  
*Topics:* Alliance des Bakongo (ABAKO); Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola - Partido do Trabalho (MPLA).
- [146] POL 13 **Non-Party Blocs**  
*Topic:* Foreign relations, U.S.
- [147] POL 13-1 **Non-Party Blocs: Labor Organizations**  
*Topics:* Confederation des Syndicate Libres du Congo (CSLC); Confederation Generale du Travail du Congo (CGTC); Corps des Volontaires de la Republique (CVR); Federation General du Travail du Kongo (FGTK); Union des Travailleurs Congolais (UTC).

## REEL 16

- | <i>File #</i> | <i>Subject Numeric File</i> | <i>Subject</i>  |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---|
| [148]         | POL 13-2 The Congo          | <b>Non-Party Blocs: Students. Youth Groups.</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Association Generale des Etudiants de Lovanium (AGEL); China, People's Republic of; Confederation des Syndicate Libres du Congo (CSLC); Congo (Brazzaville); Corps des Volontaires de la Republique (CVR); Demonstrations, Congo (Leopoldville); Inco Limited; International conferences and conventions; Jeunesse du Mouvement National de la Revolution (JMNR); Military aid, Cuba; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Rassemblement des Etudiants Katangais (REK); Union des Travailleurs Congolais (UTC); |

Union Générale des Étudiants Congolais (UGEC).

[149] POL 13-3

**Non-Party Blocs: Ethnic and National Minorities**

*Topics:* Convention Nationale Congolaise (CONACO); Political parties, foreign.

[150] POL 13-6

**Non-Party Blocs: Religious Groups**

*Topic:* Zola, Emile.

[151] POL 13-9

**Non-Party Blocs: Nationalist Organizations**

*Topics:* Angolan Army of National Liberation (ALNA); International conferences and conventions; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign.

[152] POL 14

**Elections**

*Topics:* Alliance des Bakongo (ABAKO); Convention Nationale Congolaise (CONACO); Gizenga, Antoine; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign; Union des Travailleurs Congolais (UTC).

[153] POL 15

**Government**

*Topics:* Comité National de Libération (CNL); Confederation des Syndicate Libres du Congo (CSLC); Federation General du Travail du Kongo (FGTK); International conferences and conventions; Kasavubu, Joseph; Katanga; Kivu; Kwilu; Military coup d'état; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign; Tshombe, Moise; U.N.; Union des Travailleurs Congolais (UTC); Union Générale des Étudiants Congolais (UGEC).

**REEL 17**

*File # Subject Numeric File*

*Subject*

[154] POL 15-1 The Congo

**Government: Head of State. Executive Branch.**

*Topics:* Alliance des Prolétaires Indépendants du Congo (APIC); Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Confederation des Syndicate Libres du Congo (CSLC); Foreign aid, Belgium; Katanga; Kwilu; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign.

## REEL 18

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[154]	POL 15-1 The Congo	<b>Government: Head of State. Executive Branch. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Agence Congolaise de Presse (ACP); International Labour Organization (ILO); Kasavubu, Joseph; Katanga; Military aid, Belgium; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Organization of African Unity (OAU).
[155]	POL 15-2	<b>Government: Legislature</b> <i>Topics:</i> Congo (Brazzaville); Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; National Assembly, Congo (Brazzaville).
[156]	POL 15-3	<b>Government: Judiciary</b> <i>Topics:</i> Belgium.
[157]	POL 15-4	<b>Government: Administration of Government</b> <i>Topics:</i> Egypt; Foreign aid, U.S.; Gizenga, Antoine; Nasser, Gamal Abdel.

## REEL 19

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[158]	POL 15-5 The Congo	<b>Government: Constitution</b> <i>Topics:</i> Katanga; Mouvement d'Union Populaire Africain (MPA); Political parties, foreign; Rassemblement des Democratres Congolais (RADECO).
[159]	POL 15-6	<b>Government: National Symbols. Anthem.</b> <i>Topic:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC).
[160]	POL 16	<b>Independence. Recognition.</b> <i>Topics:</i> Foreign relations, U.S.; Government; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Organization Commune Africaine et Malgache (OCAM).
[161]	POL 17	<b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation</b> <i>Topics:</i> Agence Congolaise de Presse (ACP); Belgium.
[162]	POL 17-2	<b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Immunities. Privileges.</b> <i>Topic:</i> Foreign relations, U.S.
[163]	POL 17-4	<b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Ceremonial and</b>

**Social Affairs**

*Topics:* Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Organization of African Unity (OAU).

[164] POL 17-7

**Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Foreign Mission Administration**

*Topic:* Kivu.

[165] POL 18

**Provincial, Municipal and State Government**

*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Foreign relations, U.S.; Katanga; Mouvement d'Union Populaire Africain (MPA); Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign; U.N.

**REEL 20**

*File # Subject Numeric File*

*Subject*

[165] POL 18 The Congo

**Provincial, Municipal and State Government (cont.)**

*Topics:* Convention Nationale Congolaise (CONACO); Foreign aid, Belgium; Katanga; Kivu; Military aid, Belgium; Political parties, foreign; Zola, Emile.

[166] POL 18-1

**Provincial, Municipal and State Government: Elections**

*Topics:* Central Kivu; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign.

**REEL 21**

*File # Subject Numeric File*

*Subject*

[167] POL 19 The Congo

**Government of Dependencies**

*Topics:* Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign.

[168] POL 22

**Incidents. Disputes.**

*Topic:* Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré.

[169] POL 23

**Internal Security**

*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Convention Nationale Congolaise (CONACO); Katanga; Military aid, U.S.; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign.

- [170] POL 23-1 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Plans. Programs**  
*Topic:* Belgium.
- [171] POL 23-2 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Reports**  
*Topic:* Angola.
- [172] POL 23-3 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Forces. Organizations.**  
*Topic:* Comité National de Libération (CNL); Katanga; Political parties, foreign.
- [173] POL 23-4 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency.: Espionage**
- [174] POL 23-5 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Laws and Regulations**  
*Topics:* Agence Congolaise de Presse (ACP); Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC).
- [175] POL 23-6 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Agents**  
*Topics:* Foreign relations, U.S.; South Africa.
- [176] POL 23-7 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Infiltration. Subversion. Sabotage.**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); USSR.
- [177] POL 23-8 **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Demonstrations. Riots. Protests.**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Katanga; U.N.
- [178] POL 23-8 Congo **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Demonstrations. Riots. Protests.**  
*Topics:* France; Lissouba, Pascal; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse.
- [179] POL 23-9 The Congo **Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups.**  
*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Gizenga, Antoine; Military aid, U.S.; U.N.

## REEL 22

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	<b>POL 23-9 The Congo</b>	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Comité National de Libération (CNL); Katanga; Kivu; Kwilu; Political parties, foreign; U.N.

## REEL 23

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	<b>POL 23-9 The Congo</b>	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; International conferences and conventions; Military aid, Belgium; Organization of African Unity (OAU).

## REEL 24

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	<b>POL 23-9 The Congo</b>	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Foreign aid, U.S.; Katanga; Military aid, U.S.; Nigeria.

## REEL 25

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	<b>POL 23-9 The Congo</b>	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Belgium; Comité National de Libération (CNL); Foreign relations, U.S.; Military aid, Nigeria; Political parties, foreign.

## REEL 26

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Foreign aid, South Africa; International conferences and conventions; Kenyatta, Jomo; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Uganda; Union des Travailleurs Congolais (UTC).

## REEL 27

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC); Katanga; Military aid, U.S.; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Sékou Touré, Ahmed.

## REEL 28

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC); International Monetary Fund (IMF); Kenyatta, Jomo; Military aid, Belgium; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign.

## REEL 29

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Adoula, Cyrille; Belgium; Military aid, U.S.



## REEL 30

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Egypt; Geneva Convention; International conferences and Conventions; Military aid, Belgium; Organization of African Unity (OAU).

## REEL 31

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Foreign aid, Belgium; Foreign relations, U.S.; Katanga; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign; USSR.

## REEL 32

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Belgium; Egypt; Foreign relations, U.S.; Organization of African Unity (OAU); U.N.

## REEL 33

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[179]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Algeria; Belgium; Ben Bella, Mohamed Ahmed; International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC); Nigeria; Organization of African Unity (OAU); Sékou Touré, Ahmed.
[180]	POL 27	<b>Military Operations</b> <i>Topics:</i> Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola - Partido do Trabalho (MPLA); Political parties, foreign.

[181] POL 23-9

**Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups.**

*Topic:* Organization of African Unity (OAU).

## REEL 34

*File # Subject Numeric File*

*Subject*

[181] POL 23-9 The Congo

**Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)**

*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Egypt; Foreign relations, U.S.; Kenyatta, Jomo; Massamba-Débat, Alphonse.

## REEL 35

*File # Subject Numeric File*

*Subject*

[181] POL 23-9 The Congo

**Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)**

*Topics:* Comité National de Libération (CNL); Kivu; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Nigeria; Organization Commune Africaine et Malgache (OCAM); Organization of African Unity (OAU); Political parties, foreign.

## REEL 36

*File # Subject Numeric File*

*Subject*

[181] POL 23-9 The Congo

**Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)**

*Topics:* Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Convention Nationale Congolaise (CONACO); Foreign relations, U.S.; Military aid, U.S.; Political parties, foreign; South Africa.

## REEL 37

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[181]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Belgium; Comité National de Libération (CNL); Government; Kasavubu, Joseph; Katanga; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Political parties, foreign.

## REEL 38

<i>File #</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[181]	POL 23-9 The Congo	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Rebellions. Coups. (cont.)</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Belgium; Katanga; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign.
[182]	POL 23-10	<b>Internal Security. Counter-Insurgency: Travel Control</b> <i>Topic:</i> Foreign relations, U.S.
[183]	POL 26	<b>Rebellions. Coups. Insurgency</b>
[184]	POL 27-3	<b>Military Operations: Use of Foreign Country Forces</b> <i>Topic:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC).
[185]	POL 27-4	<b>Military Operations: Use of International Forces</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Government; Kasavubu, Joseph; Military coup d'état; Mobutu, Joseph-Désiré; U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).
[186]	POL 27-5	<b>Military Operations: Show of Force</b>
[187]	POL 27-10	<b>Military Operations: Chemical and Germ Warfare</b> <i>Topics:</i> International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC); Organization of African Unity (OAU).
[188]	POL 27-12	<b>Military Operations: War Crimes and Criminals</b>
[189]	POL 27-14	<b>Military Operations: Truce. Cease-Fire. Armistice.</b> <i>Topic:</i> Organization of African Unity (OAU).
[190]	POL 28-6	<b>Government of Occupied Areas: Occupation Forces</b> <i>Topic:</i> China, People's Republic of.

- [191] POL 29 **Political Prisoners**  
*Topics:* Agence Congolaise de Presse (ACP); Egypt; Katanga; Mouvement National Congolais (MNC); Political parties, foreign; UK.
- [192] POL 30 **Defectors and Expellees**  
*Topics:* Belgium; Comité National de Libération (CNL); Egypt; Katanga; Kivu; Lissouba, Pascal; Political parties, foreign.
- [193] POL 30-1 **Defectors and Expellees: Asylum Policy**
- [194] POL 30-2 **Defectors and Expellees: Exile Political Activities**  
*Topics:* Angola; Comité National de Libération (CNL); Katanga; Political parties, foreign; Portugal.

## REEL 39

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| [196]         | POL 32                      | <b>Territory. Boundaries.</b>   |
| [197]         | POL 17                      | <b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Belgium; Burundi; Ethiopia; France; Sudan; Switzerland; Tanzania.   |
| [198]         | POL                         | <b>Political Affairs and Relations</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Egypt; Uganda.   |
| [199]         | POL 1                       | <b>General Policy. Background.</b><br><i>Topic:</i> Uganda.   |
| [200]         | POL 17                      | <b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation</b><br><i>Topic:</i> Uganda.  |
| [201]         | POL 31-1                    | <b>Air Space. Boundaries.: Air Disputes. Violations.</b><br><i>Topics:</i> Foreign relations, U.S.; Uganda.   |

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[205]	POL 17 The Congo-UK	<b>Diplomatic and Consular Representation</b>
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[208]	POL 27-4 The Congo/UN	<b>Military Operations: Use of International Forces</b> <i>Topics:</i> Armée Nationale Congolaise (ANC); Katanga; Military aid, U.S.; U.N. Operation in Congo (ONUC).
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