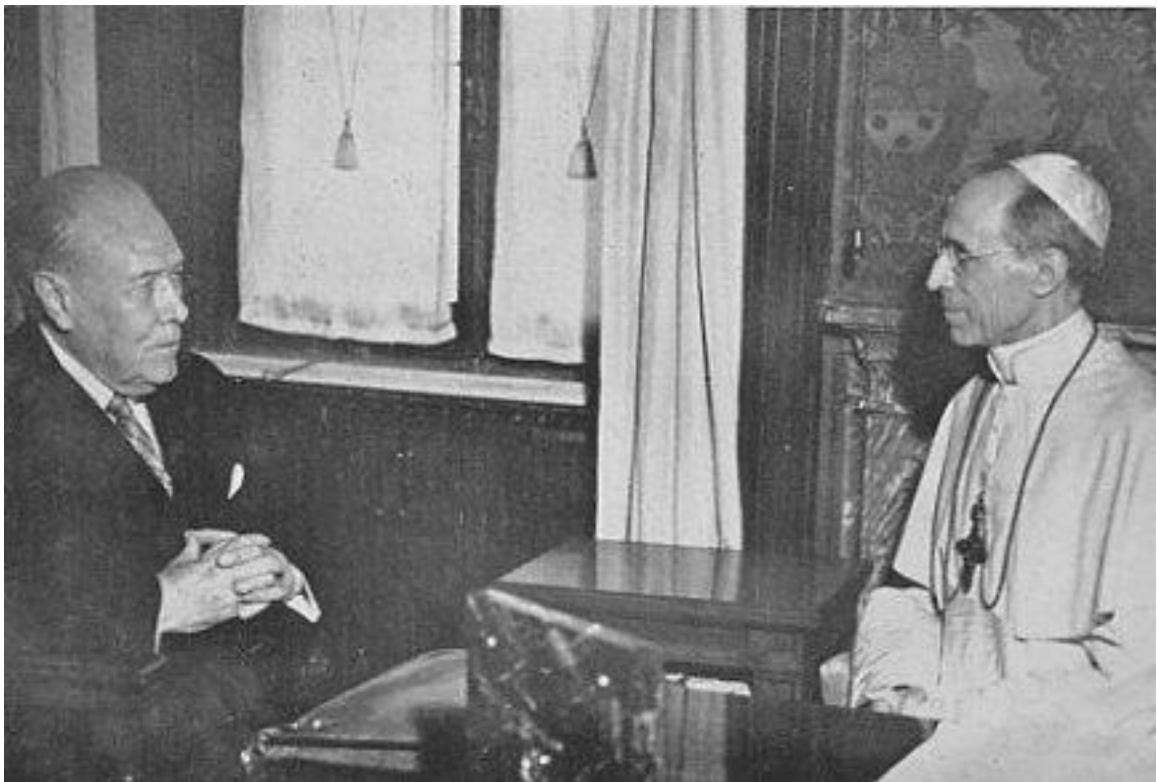


*An Index to the Microfilm Edition of*

# **Records of the U.S. State Department**

## **U.S. Relations with the Vatican and The Holocaust, 1942-1950**



**Primary Source Media**





# **Records of the U.S. State Department**

## **U.S. Relations with the Vatican and The Holocaust, 1942-1950**

Guide Compiled by  
Alissa De Rosa

**Primary Source Media**



## Primary Source Media



### Records of the U.S. State Department U.S. Relations with the Vatican and the Holocaust, 1942-1950

Compilation © 2011 Primary Source Media

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. No part of this work covered by the copyright herein may be reproduced, transmitted, stored, or used in any form or by any means graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including but not limited to photocopying, recording, scanning, digitizing, taping, Web distribution, information networks, or information storage and retrieval systems, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

For product information, contact us at  
**Gale Customer Support, 1-800-444-0799**

For permission to use material from this text or product,  
submit all requests via email online at [robert.lester@cengage.com](mailto:robert.lester@cengage.com)

ISBN: 978-1-57803-455-8

#### Primary Source Media

12 Lunar Drive, Woodbridge, CT 06525  
Tel: (800) 444-0799 and (203) 397-2600  
Fax: (203) 397-3893

Visit the Primary Source Media website at [gale.cengage.com/psm](http://gale.cengage.com/psm)  
Visit Gale online at [gale.cengage.com](http://gale.cengage.com)  
Visit our corporate website at [www.cengage.com](http://www.cengage.com)

**Cover Photo:** President's Representative to the Vatican, Myron C. Taylor meeting with Pope Pius XII.  
Courtesy of the National Archives, College Park, MD

**Printed in the United States of America**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Scope and Content Note.....	v
Source Note.....	vi
Editorial Note.....	vi
Reel Index	
Reel 1.....	1
Reel 2.....	1
Reel 3.....	2
Reel 4.....	3
Reel 5.....	4
Reel 6.....	4
Reel 7.....	5
Reel 8.....	7
Reel 9.....	8
Reel 10.....	8
Reel 11.....	9
Reel 12.....	10
Reel 13.....	10
Reel 14.....	12
Reel 15.....	13
Reel 16.....	15
Reel 17.....	16
Reel 18.....	17

Reel 19.....	18
Reel 20.....	19
Reel 21.....	20
Reel 22.....	21
Reel 23.....	22
Reel 24.....	23
Reel 25.....	24
Reel 26.....	26
Reel 27.....	27
Reel 28.....	28
Reel 29.....	29
Reel 30.....	30
Reel 31.....	30
Reel 32.....	31
Reel 33.....	33
Reel 34.....	34
Reel 35.....	36

## SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

“On 17 January 1941, Konrad von Preysing, Bishop of Berlin, wrote to Pius XII, noting that “Your Holiness is certainly informed about the situation of the Jews in Germany and the neighboring countries. I wish to mention that I have been asked both from the Catholic and Protestant side if the Holy See could not do something on this subject, issue an appeal in favor of these unfortunates.”

The relationship between Pope Pius XII and the Holocaust has long been controversial, with some scholars arguing that he kept silent during the Holocaust, while others have argued that he saved thousands if not tens or hundreds of thousands of Jewish men, women, and children.

Although Pius XII generally made only muted criticisms of Hitler and Nazi Germany, he was willing to apply direct diplomatic pressure when dealing with Axis satellite states such as Hungary, Romania, and Slovakia where he deemed that doing so could achieve positive outcomes. Similarly, there are many documented instances of initiatives taken by local Catholics under the covert direction and moral support of Pius XII.

With the announcement of the appointment of Myron Taylor as the president’s representative to the Vatican, this publication provides a wealth of unique correspondence, reports and analyses, memos of conversations, and personal interviews exploring such themes U.S.-Vatican relations, Vatican’s role in World War II, Jewish refugees, Italian anti-Jewish laws during the papacy of Pius XII, and the pope’s personal knowledge of the treatment of European Jews.

This collection consists of telegrams, despatches, reports, and letters between Taylor and his staff, the State Department, other U.S. government agencies, the Vatican, and the Italian government. There are materials on political affairs, Jews, refugee and relief activities, German-owned property in Rome, property rights, and the Vatican Bank. In addition, there are materials on Axis diplomats, war criminals, protocols and religious statements, and records of the peace efforts of the Vatican.

“Early in 1944, the World Jewish Congress appealed to the Holy See through Archbishop Cicognani in Washington to intervene with Hungarian authorities, and to accept and assist Jews from Poland. During this period, Hungary was seen as a place of refuge for Jews. Luigi Maglione, Secretary of State, informed Angelo Rotta, Nuncio to Hungary, of this appeal and instructed him to take whatever steps he thought "possible and opportune.”

## **SOURCE AND EDITORIAL NOTE**

The documents reproduced in this publication are from the Records of the Department of State, in the custody of the National Archives of the United States. This publication consists of documents comprising RG 59, Records of the Department of State, Records of the Personal Representative of the President to Pope Pius XII, 1942-1950, Files of Myron C. Taylor, Entry 1068: Decimal Files, 1944-1950, and Entry 1069: Confidential Correspondence File, 1944-1947.

All documents have been filmed in their entirety and as they are arranged at the National Archives.



# REEL INDEX

The following is a listing of the folders comprising the microfilm publication entitled *U.S. Relations with the Vatican and the Holocaust, 1942-1950*. The Reel Index lists the series and subseries, the folder title, as well as a listing of the major subjects and principal correspondents for each folder.

## REEL 1

*Folder #*

- [1] 000 Employment applications.
- [2] General correspondence.
- [3] M.C. Taylor dinner – May 31, 1945.
- [4] The Fighting Lady film – November 12, 1945.
- [5] M.C. Taylor – Presentation of emergency hospital, Cassino 1945.
- [6] M.C. Taylor – Miscellaneous, 1944-45.
- [7] M.C. Taylor – June 4, 1945.
- [8] Miscellaneous folders.
- [9] Crank letters.
- [10] 010 Letters of introduction.

## REEL 2

*Folder#*

- [11] 020 Publications.
- [12] Publications (sundry).
- [13] Ecclesia.
- [14] 030 Visiting officials – Congressmen, etc. to Pope.
- [15] Papal audiences (1944-45) – Senators and Congressmen.
- [16] 030 Papal audiences (Miscellaneous, 1944-45) (1 of 3 folders).

- [17] 030 Papal audiences (Miscellaneous, 1944-45) (2 of 3 folders).
- [18] 030 Papal audiences (Miscellaneous, 1944-45) (3 of 3 folders).
- [19] 050 Pouch service (Miscellaneous).
- [20] 050.1 Censorship restrictions covering periodicals forwarded by pouch.
- [21] 090 Testimonials, 1945.
- [22] 102.5 Navy Department.
- [23] 103.9 Government offices, independent.
- [24] 110 Department of State.
- [25] 120.1 Foreign Service regulations.

### **REEL 3**

*Folder#*

- [26] 120.3 Leaves of absence.
- [27] 120.38 Retirement F.S.
- [28] 120.7 Uniforms for messengers, etc.
- [29] Appropriations for telegrams and other items.
- [30] 121 Post allowances (diplomatic branch).
- [31] 123 Abell, Edith.
- [32] Application (miscellaneous).
- [33] Colburn, Jacqueline E.
- [34] Davis, Beth Elaine.
- [35] Harrison, Leland.
- [36] Matchar, Florence.
- [37] Personnel of mission (Allied Commission).

- [38] Taylor, M.C.
- [39] Tittmona, H.H.
- [40] 124.1 Missions quarters.
- [41] 124.2 Purchase of autos for F.S. personnel.
- [42] 124.2 Inventory.
- [43] Inventory (household).
- [44] Office supplies.
- [45] 124.3 Rations for Italian employees.
- [46] Frizzi, Antonio.
- [47] Massi, Pietro.
- [48] Compensation for personal injury resulting from war hazards.
- [49] 124.4 Motor car.
- [50] 124.41 Representation allowance.
- [51] 124.5 Christmas gratuities.
- [52] Heating and coal.

## **REEL 4**

### *Folder#*

- [53] Notice of exceptions.
- [54] 124.66 Airgrams – instructions.
- [55] 125.2 Supplies.
- [56] Requisitions, 1945.
- [57] 130 Citizenship.
- [58] Pallavicini, Margaret Roosevelt.
- [59] 130.6 Registration, citizenship.

- [60] 130.8 Passports.
- [61] 133 Marriage regulations.
- [62] 300 Protection (general).
- [63] 310 Welfare and whereabouts, Americans (4 of 5 folders).
- [64] Luxembourg, Grand Duchess Charlotte of.
- [65] Personal interests, 1944-45.
- [66] Personal interests, 1945.

## **REEL 5**

*Folder#*

- [67] Personal interests (5 of 5 folders).
- [68] 310 Welfare and whereabouts, miscellaneous (1 of 2 folders).
- [69] 310 Welfare and whereabouts, miscellaneous (2 of 2 folders).
- [70] Jews (1 of 2 folders).
- [71] Jews (2 of 2 folders).
- [72] 320 Epurazioni.
- [73] Arrests (A-L) (1 of 4 folders).
- [74] Arrests (A-L) (2 of 4 folders).
- [75] Arrests (A-L) (3 of 4 folders).
- [76] Arrests (A-L) (4 of 4 folders).
- [77] Arrests (M-Z) (1 of 3 folders).

## **REEL 6**

*Folder#*

- [78] Arrests (M-Z) (2 of 3 folders).

- [79]            Arrests (M-Z) (3 of 3 folders).
- [80]    330    Estates.
- [81]    350    Requisitions, A-C (1 of 2 folders).
- [82]    350    Requisitions, A-C (2 of 2 folders).
- [83]            Requisitions, D-O (1 of 2 folders).
- [84]            Requisitions, D-O (2 of 2 folders).
- [85]            Requisitions, P-Z (1 of 2 folders).
- [86]            Requisitions, P-Z (2 of 2 folders).
- [87]    360    Philanthropic institutions (Empty).
- [88]    500    U.N.O.
- [89]    542    World Exp. And Employment, 1945.
- [90]    610-650 Customs, courtesies, 1945.
- [91]    701    Church-reported anti-American activities of R.C. clergy  
in Belgian Congo.
- [92]            Pope's message of welcome to prominent Americans  
Bishop Hurley.
- [93]            Sovereign Military Order of Malta (1 of 4 folders).
- [94]            Sovereign Military Order of Malta (2 of 4 folders).
- [95]            Sovereign Military Order of Malta (3 of 4 folders).
- [96]            Sovereign Military Order of Malta (4 of 4 folders).

## **REEL 7**

### *Folder#*

- [97]    701.1 Diplomats in Vatican – gasoline.
- [98]            Identifications – diplomatic Vatican corps and staff  
Diplomats Holy Sec (1 of 2 folders).

- [99] Identifications – diplomatic Vatican corps and staff  
Diplomats Holy Sec (2 of 2 folders).
- [100] 701.1 Argentina
- [101] Bolivia.
- [102] Brazil.
- [103] Colombia.
- [104] Ecuador.
- [105] France.
- [106] Italy.
- [107] Lithuania.
- [108] Netherlands.
- [109] Peru.
- [110] Spain .
- [111] Torlonia, Prince Alessandro.
- [112] Uruguay.
- [113] Vatican diplomatic corps.
- [114] Venezuela.
- [115] Yugoslavia.
- [116] 704 Relations of states.
- [117] 710 Monroe Doctrine.
- [118] 711 German diplomats in Vatican City.
- [119] War.
- [120] 711.4 Lewis and Papurt, prisoners of war.
- [121] German prisoners of war, Col. B. von Bonin-Schuschnigg.
- [122] Axis diplomats residing in Vatican (1 of 2 folders).

[123] Axis diplomats residing in Vatican (1 of 2 folders).

[124] Prisoners of war – Geneva Convention.

[125] Vatican and visits to p.o.w.s.

## **REEL 8**

### *Folder#*

[126] Prisoners of war – requests for release (policy).

[127] Enemy diplomats – Laissez passer.

[128] War prisoners (Germans in USA).

[129] Prisoners of war (objection to Vatican radio broadcast on...).

[130] Prisoners of war (individual cases).

[131] Allied diplomats interned in Vatican City.

[132] Prisoners of war reported to Bern, Americans only (1 of 3 folders).

[133] Prisoners of war reported to Bern, Americans only (2 of 3 folders).

[134] Prisoners of war reported to Bern, Americans only (3 of 3 folders).

[135] 711.4 Japanese delegation.

[136] German soldiers interned in Vatican City.

[137] American prisoners of war in Italian hands (individual cases).

[138] American p.o.w.s in Japanese hands.

[139] German-owned property.

[140] P.O.W.S. – foreign (1 of 3 folders).

[141] P.O.W.S. – foreign (2 of 3 folders).

[142] P.O.W.S. – foreign (3 of 3 folders).

[143] Prisoners of war – Atrocities against (1944).

## **REEL 9**

*Folder#*

- [144] 711.5 Enemy diplomats in Vatican City.
- [145] Civil prisoners.
- [146] Enemy aliens residing in Rome.
- [147] 711.6 War damages, miscellaneous.
- [148] Rome "Open City".
- [149] Vatican property (protection of from air raids).
- [150] Preservation of cities.
- [151] 711.6 Bombing of cities A-F.
- [152] Bombing of cities L-R.
- [153] Bombing of cities S-Z.
- [154] Bombing of cities Vatican City.

## **REEL 10**

*Folder#*

- [155] Vatican auto convoys, machine-gunning by Allied aircraft.
- [156] San Marino (Bombing of).
- [157] Poison gas.
- [158] Vatican City, Allied planes over.
- [159] Monte Cassino.
- [160] Secret – War crimes, French colonial troops.
- [161] 730 Extraterritoriality.
- [162] 800 Venezia Giulia.
- [163] Hungarian refugees in Austria and Bavaria.



- [164] General Anton Dostler.
- [165] “Christian Left” movement.
- [166] Czechoslovakia.
- [167] Slovak states.
- [168] General.
- [169] Vienna.
- [170] Croatia and American Croatians.
- [171] Poland.
- [172] 800 Miscellaneous.
- [173] Russian refugees.
- [174] U.S. bishop’s statement “Between War and Peace”, Nov. 18, 1945.
- [175] Vatican merchant marine and sailing vessels.
- [176] Tardini, Mgr. D.

## **REEL 11**

### *Folder#*

- [177] Vatican – Hungarian wheat shipments.
- [178] South Tyrol.
- [179] Requisitions of pontifical properties.
- [180] 800B Miscellaneous (1 of 3 folders).
- [181] 800B Miscellaneous (2 of 3 folders).
- [182] 800B Miscellaneous (3 of 3 folders).
- [183] Moscow and the Vatican.
- [184] 800.1 Pope’s Episcopal Jubilee, 1942 (1 of 5 folders).

- [185] 800.1 Pope's Episcopal Jubilee, 1942 (2 of 5 folders).
- [186] 800.1 Pope's Episcopal Jubilee, 1942 (3 of 5 folders).
- [187] 800.1 Pope's Episcopal Jubilee, 1942 (4 of 5 folders).
- [188] 800.1 Pope's Episcopal Jubilee, 1942 (5 of 5 folders).
- [189] Pope's addresses (Pope Pius XII).
- [190] Encyclicals (other than Pope Pius XII).
- [191] 801.2 Visa instruction.
- [192] 801.44 Territorial jurisdiction (Shanghai).
- [193] 804.41 Restrictions on release of information regarding cryptanalytic.  
Units.
- [194] 804.9 Authentication of documents.
- [195] 811.001 State papers of President Roosevelt for Vatican.
- [196] 811.1 Travel permits (directives).
- [197] Travel permits – Apostolic Nuncii and other ecclesiastical.  
dignitaries (folder empty).

## **REEL 12**

### *Folder#*

- [198] 811.1 Travel permits – Diplomatic corps.
- [199] Travel permits – Vatican diplomatic couriers.
- [200] Travel permits – General (A-L).

## **REEL 13**

### *Folder#*

- [201] Travel permits – General (M-Z).
- [202] 811.11 Visa applications, 1942.

- [203] Visa application of H. Hernandez.
- [204] Visa applications, 1945.
- [205] 811.11 Miscellaneous visa applications.
- [206] 811.20 Miscellaneous.
- [207] 811.5 Prostitution.
- [208] 811.79 Disposition of copies of form ATC-PT-67.
- [209] 812 Revised form 1944.
- [210] 812.2 Bill of health not required.
- [211] Bills of health not required for Canal Zone.
- [212] 812.3 Disposal of dead.
- [213] 814 Vatican food shipments.
- [214] 814.2 Red Cross.
- [215] 820 Publication of FT statistics.
- [216] Instructions on duties of Consular official.
- [217] Relaxation of existing restrictions on publication of foreign trade statistics.
- [218] 20.02 Gimpel, Eric (folder empty).
- [219] 822 Selective services.
- [220] Citizenship Determination in selective cases.
- [221] 824 Surplus supplies.
- [222] 824.8 Airships.
- [223] 840.2 Phillipine Islands.
- [224] Uruguay.
- [225] 840.3 Boticelli's Madonna.
- [226] 840.4 Osservatore Romano.

- [227] Illond, Cardinal.
- [228] O'Connell, Cardinal.
- [229] Maglione, Cardinal.
- [230] Vatican circulars.
- [231] Vatican miscellaneous correspondence.
- [232] 840.6 Motion pictures.
- [233] 840.7 Celebrations.
- [234] 841.5 Memorial services and articles regarding F.D.R.
- [235] 842 Cultural relations.
- [236] 843 Societies (Amici dell'America).
- [237] 845 Anniversaries.
- [238] 848 Relief measures, 1944.

## **REEL 14**

### *Folder#*

- [239] Relief, 1944.
- [240] Relief, 1944.
- [241] Relief of Interned Italian civilians and PWs in Germany.
- [242] Italian Red Cross and American relief for Italy.
- [243] 850 Economic matters.
- [244] 851 Financial conditions.
- [245] 851.6 Vatican banks, banking and black list (folder empty).
- [246] 861 International Institute of Agriculture.
- [247] 861.2 Modification of rules regarding cotton wrapping imports into U.S.

- [248] 864 Electric power.
- [249] 870 Communications, 1944.
- [250] Communications, 1944-1945.
- [251] Communications, postal-telegraph-radio, etc. (folder empty).
- [252] 872.2 Telegraph.
- [253] 873 Telecommunications circuits.
- [254] 876 Radio telephone service.
- [255] 879.7 Automobiles.
- [256] 885.3 Modifications of requirements concerning crew lists and shipping articles.
- [257] 886.1 Employment of alien as master of vessel.
- [258] 886.6 Fines and forfeitures of pay imposed by military and naval court martials on merchant seamen.
- [259] 891 Newspapers.
- [260] 892.2 Astronomy (Astronomical newsletter).
- [261] 892.51 World Calendar Association.
- [262] 892.7 Archaeology.
- [263] 000 General.
- [264] 010 Letters of introduction.
- [265] 020 Publications.
- [266] 030 Visits, expeditions, tours.
- [267] 050 Pouch service.

## **REEL 15**

*Folder#*

- [268] 090 Testimonials.

[269] 102.1 Treasury, Navy, Office of Education.

[270] 102.6

[271] 103.7 Library of Congress and independent agencies.

[272] 103.9

[273] 103.998 Commission of Fine Arts.

[274] 110 Department of State.

[275] 120 Foreign Service of the United States.

[276] 102.1

[277] 120.2 Foreign Service exam.

[278] 120.3 Leaves of absence.

[279] 120.7 Appropriations, budgets, estimates.

[280] 121 Diplomatic branch of Foreign Service.

[282] 123 Personnel.

[283] Bushwaller, Regina.

[284] Christener, Marta.

[285] Davis, Beth.

[286] 123 Matchar, Florence.

[287] McFarland, Hester.

[288] Plowman, Janice.

[289] Ration cards (PX) (folder empty).

[290] 124.1 Quarters.

[291] 124.2 Property, equipment, and supplies.

[292] 124.3 Houlden, Amy.

[293] Personnel (Foreign).

- [294] 124.4 General allowances.
- [295] 124.5 Accounts and returns.
- [296] 124.6 Office of organization and administration reports.
- [297] 124.6 Conduct of office.
- [298] 124.66
- [299] 130 Citizenship of the U.S.
- [300] 130.8
- [301] 133 Marriage of American citizens abroad.
- [302] 310 Personal interests.
- [303] 320 Personal rights.
- [304] 330 Deaths and estates.
- [305] 350 Property rights.

## **REEL 16**

### *Folder#*

- [306] 500 Congresses and conferences.
- [307] 610.1 Assistance of American export trade.
- [308] 610.22 Trade extensions (Governmental attitude).
- [309] 701 Pope's messages to visitors.
- [310] 701.1 Diplomatic corps.
- [311] 711 War, peace, friendship, alliance.
- [312] 711.3 German-owned property in Rome.
- [313] 711.4 Prisoners of war.
- [314] Prisoners of war (German ex-diplomats at Salsomaggiore ) (3rd folder contents removed).

- [315] 711.6 Illegal and inhumane warfare.
- [316] 750 Immigration.
- [317] 800 Displaced persons.
- [318] Political affairs.
- [319] 800.1 The Pope.
- [320] 801 Government (Recognition of).
- [321] 801.5 Government (Flag).
- [322] 804.9 Authentications, notarial acts.
- [323] 811.1 Safe conduct.

## **REEL 17**

### *Folder#*

- [324] 811.11 Visa of Foreign passports (4 folders) (2nd folder #822 filmed as "circular airgram").
- [325] 811.4 Traffic in liquors.
- [326] 812.1 Public health.
- [327] 812.3 Removal of remains.
- [328] 814 Charities.
- [329] 814.3 Charities, hospitals.
- [330] 820 Military affairs and military personnel.
- [331] 822
- [332] 824 Military equipment and supplies.
- [333] 840.3 Fine arts.
- [334] 840.4 Miscellaneous.
- [335] The Vatican, religion.



- [336]           Vatican circulars.
- [337]           Bishop Hurley.
- [338]   840.5   Marriage and divorce.
- [339]   840.6   Social matters.
- [340]   840.7   Holidays.

## **REEL 18**

### *Folder#*

- [341]   842    Education.
- [342]   843    Societies.
- [343]   845    Ceremonials.
- [344]   846    Papal audiences.
- [345]           Papal audiences, senators and congressmen.
- [346]   848    Relief.
- [347]           American relief for Italy.
- [348]   850.5   Economic matters.
- [349]   851    Financial matters and lands.
- [350]   852
- [351]   855    Immigration.
- [352]   867    Projector, motion pictures.
- [353]   869.5   Drugs, pharmaceutical preparations.
- [354]   870    Communication and transportation.
- [355]   875    Telephone communication.
- [356]   879.7   Automobiles.
- [357]   885    Aircraft.

[358] 891 Public press.

[359] 000 General

## **REEL 19**

*Folder#*

[360] Memoranda of conversations.

[361] 010 Letters of introduction.

[362] 020 Publications.

[363] 030 Visits.

[364] 050 Pouch service.

[365] 090 Testimonials, gifts.

[366] 102.1 Treasury Department.

[367] 102.8 Commerce Department.

[368] 103.9 Other government agencies.

[369] 103.9992 Veterans.

[370] 110 Department of State.

[371] 110.2 Codes and ciphers.

[372] 120 Foreign Service .

[373] 120.1 Organization of the Foreign Service.

[374] 120.2 Foreign Service regulations.

[375] 120.3 Allowances.

[376] Foreign Service officers.

[377] Leave.

[378] Mailing addresses.

- [379] Promotions.
- [380] Transportation.
- [381] 123 Personnel.
- [382] Bushwaller, Regina.

## **REEL 20**

### *Folder#*

- [383] 123 Gowen, Franklin C.
- [384] Houlden, Amy.
- [385] McFarland, Hester.
- [386] Parsons, J. Graham.
- [387] Plowman, Janice.
- [388] 124.1 Quarters.
- [389] 124.2 Property, equipment, and supplies.
- [390] 124.3 Personnel (foreign).
- [391] 124.4 General and representation allowances.
- [392] 124.41
- [393] 24.5 Accounts and returns.
- [394] Estimated foreign currency requirements.
- [395] 124.6 Conduct of office.
- [396] 124.66 Records, reporting.
- [397] Security regulations.
- [398] 127 Relations of American diplomatic officers.
- [399] 130 Citizenship.
- [400] 1308 Passports.

- [401] 133 Marriage of American citizens .
- [402] 310 Welfare.
- [403] 330 Deaths and estates.
- [404] 350 Property rights.
- [405] Italy.
- [406] 400 Diplomatic claims.
- [407] 500 Conferences.
- [408] United Nations.
- [409] 560 International trade organizations.
- [410] 592.43 International meteorological organization.
- [411] 610 Trade extension.
- [412] 610.22 Commercial intelligence reporting.
- [413] 621.1 Consular invoices.
- [414] 624 Free entry.
- [415] 631 Trade relations.
- [416] 700 Relations of states.
- [417] Philippine interests.
- [418] 701 Pope's messages to visitors.
- [419] Diplomatic representation.
- [420] 701 Representative of the Holy See in Ethiopia.

## **REEL 21**

*Folder#*

- [421] 701.1 Diplomatic corps.

- [422] Laissez passer.
- [423] 704 Representation of interests of another country.
- [424] 710 Treaties and agreements.
- [425] 711.3 German assets in Italy.
- [426] Trading with the enemy.
- [427] Former German Embassy to Holy See.
- [428] 711.4 Prisoners of war.
- [429] 800 Extra copies of non-confidential political data from other offices.
- [430] Political – general.
- [431] Political affairs.
- [432] Displaced persons.
- [433] Spain (1947).
- [434] 800.1 Chief executive, The Pope.
- [435] 801.2 Citizenship (foreign).
- [436] 801.7 Civil Service (retirement).
- [437] 802.11 Foreign diplomatic and consular fees.
- [438] 804.4 Laws, procedures.
- [439] 804.46 Claims against the government.
- [440] 804.9 Notarial acts, authentication of documents.

## **REEL 22**

### *Folder#*

- [441] 811.1 Safe conduct.
- [442] 811.11 Visa cases.
- [443] 811.4 Liquor and drugs.

- [444] 812.1 Quarantine measures.
- [445] 814.2 Red Cross.
- [446] 814.4 Philanthropic organizations.
- [447] 820 Military affairs and military personnel.
- [448] 822
- [449] 840 Social matters.
- [450] 840.4 Vatican circulars.
- [451] Religion.
- [452] 840.7 Holidays.
- [453] 841 History.
- [454] 842 Education.
- [455] 845 Etiquette, ceremonies.
- [456] 846 Papal audiences.
- [457] Papal audiences (Senators and Congressmen).
- [458] 848 Relief measures.
- [459] 850 Economic matters.
- [460] 850.101 Census.
- [461] 850.102 Cost of living.

## **REEL 23**

### *Folder#*

- [462] 850.4 Labor.
- [463] 851 Finance.
- [464] 851.2 Taxation.

- [465] 851.6 Vatican banks, banking and black list.
- [466] 855 Immigration.
- [467] 861 Agriculture.
- [468] 861.32 Fibers.
- [469] 866.22 Lumber.
- [470] 866.31 Earthenware.
- [471] 867.4 Jewelry.
- [472] 870 Communications and transportation.
- [473] 873 Telecommunications.
- [474] 875 Telephone.
- [475] 879.6 Aerial navigation.
- [476] 879.7 Automobiles.
- [477] 885 Aircraft.
- [478] 891 Press.
- [479] Amvat press.
- [480] 000 General miscellaneous.
- [481] Routing Vatican notices.
- [482] Confidential .
- [483] Memoranda of conversations.
- [484] 010 Letters of introduction.

## **REEL 24**

*Folder#*

- [485] Publications.
- [486] Confidential .

- [487] 030 Visitors, visits.
- [488] 050 Vatican courier (to and from Apostolic Delegate, Washington).
- [489] Pouch.
- [490] Letters transmitted thru pouch to Apostolic Missions.
- [491] 090 Testimonials.
- [492] 102.1 Treasury Department.
- [493] 102.2 War Department.
- [494] 102.7 Agriculture Department.
- [495] 102.8 Commerce Department.
- [496] 103.9 Other government agencies.
- [497] 103.9992 Veterans.
- [498] 110 Department of State (Post reports).
- [499] 120 Foreign Service of the United States.
- [500] 120.1 Organization of the Foreign Service.
- [501] 120.3 Foreign Service officers.

## **REEL 25**

*Folder#*

- [502] 120.3 Transportation.
- [503] 120.7 Appropriations, budgets.
- [504] 123 Gowen, Franklin C..
- [505] Hall, C.
- [506] McFarland, Hester.
- [507] 123 Parsons, F.G.



[508] Pell, Robert.

[509] 124.1 Embassy quarters.

[510] 124.2 Property, equipment, and supplies.

[511] 124.2 Confidential.

[512] 124.66

[513] 124.3 Personnel (foreign).

[514] 124.4 General and representation allowances.

[515] 124.41

[516] 124.5 Accounts.

[517] 124.6 Conduct of office.

[518] 124.66 Records, reporting.

[519] Security.

[520] 125.3 Employment.

[521] 125.6 Conduct of office.

[522] 127 Expenses.

[523] 130 Citizenship, U.S.

[524] 130.6 Expatriation.

[525] 310 Welfare.

[526] 320 Holy See – Mexico.

[527] Santrey.

[528] 322 Jerusalem.

[529] 330 Deaths and estates.

[530] 340 Litigation (Monsignor Michael Abraham).

[531] 350 Property rights.

- [532] Hungary.
- [533] Czechoslovakia.
- [534] Paraguay.
- [535] Spain.
- [536] Trieste.
- [537] Yugoslavia.
- [538] 360 Philanthropic institutions.
- [539] 500 Conferences; United Nations (1 of 2).

## **REEL 26**

### *Folder#*

- [540] 500 Conferences; United Nations (2 of 2).
- [541] Food and agriculture – Vatican.
- [542] 570.3 Mindszenty – Petterffy.
- [543] 610 Trade extension.
- [544] 621.1 Consular invoices.
- [546] 640 Food and drug regulations.
- [547] 650 Meat and live animal regulations.
- [548] 701 Diplomatic representation.
- [549] 701.1 Diplomatic corps.
- [550] 710 Treaties.
- [551] 711.3 Former German embassy to Holy See.
- [552] 711.4 Prisoners of war.
- [553] 800 Czechoslovakia.
- [554] Displaced persons.

- [555] Hungary.
- [556] Poland 1948.
- [557] Political.
- [558] Political - general (1 of 2).

## **REEL 27**

### *Folder#*

- [559] Political - general (2 of 2).
- [560] Political – Berlin.
- [561] Rumania.
- [562] Spain.
- [563] Vatican.
- [564] Von Papen, Franz.
- [565] Yugoslavia.
- [566] 800.1 Pope Pius XII; the President.
- [567] 801.1 Constitution, Italy's.
- [568] 801.2 Citizenship (foreign).
- [569] 801.7 Civil Service.
- [570] 804.4 Laws, procedures.
- [571] 804.46 Adjudication of claims.
- [572] 811.1 Travel to occupied territory.
- [573] 811.11 Visas.
- [574] Visa instructions - RTK (6 double pgs).
- [575] 811.4 Liquors.

- [576] 812.1 Quarantine measures.
- [577] 812.2 Bills of health; immunization.
- [578] 812.3 U.S. war dead in Italy.
- [579] 814.2 Red Cross.
- [580] 820 Military affairs .
- [581] 824.5 Bases.
- [582] 824.8 Disposal of fixed installations abroad.
- [583] 840.4 Church.
- [584] Dodecanese Islands.

## **REEL 28**

### *Folder#*

- [585] Religion, the Vatican.
- [586] 840.5 Marriage and divorce.
- [587] 842 Education, culture.
- [588] Hoover Institute and library.
- [589] 843 Societies.
- [590] 845 Ceremonies, etiquette.
- [591] 846 Entertainment.
- [592] General.
- [593] Papal audiences, January-July 1948.
- [594] Papal audiences, August-December 1948.

## REEL 29

*Folder#*

- [595] 848 Relief.
- [596] 850 Economic matters.
- [597] 850.102 Cost of living.
- [598] 850.4 Labor.
- [599] 851.2 Taxation.
- [600] 855 Immigration.
- [601] 861 Agriculture.
- [602] 866.16 Radio.
- [603] 870 Communication and transportation.
- [604] 879.7 Automobiles.
- [605] 891 Press.
- [606] 000 General.
- [607] Wierzbick-Vatican coins.
- [608] Notices.
- [609] 010 Letters of introduction.
- [610] Introductions to Vatican authorities.
- [611] 020 Publications.
- [612] China.
- [613] 030 Visits, tours.
- [614] 040 Entertainment, ceremonies, felicitations.
- [615] 040.5 Papal audiences, January-April 1949 (1 of 3).

## **REEL 30**

*Folder#*

- [616] 040.5 Papal audiences, January-April 1949 (Folder 2 of 3).
- [617] 040.5 Papal audiences, January-April 1949 (Folder 3 of 3).
- [618] 040.5 Papal audiences, May-June 1949.
- [619] Papal audiences, July-August 1949 (1 of 4).
- [620] Papal audiences, July-August 1949 (2 of 4).

## **REEL 31**

*Folder#*

- [621] Papal audiences, July-August 1949 (3 of 4).
- [622] Papal audiences, July-August 1949 (4 of 4).
- [623] Papal audiences, September-October 1949.
- [624] Papal audiences, November-December 1949.
- [625] Kelly.
- [626] 090 Testimonials, awards, decorations, gifts.
- [627] 110 Department of State, organization, etc.
- [628] 120.1 Organization and administration report.
- [629] 120.3 Conduct of office.
- [630] 121 Security.
- [631] Security survey.
- [632] 123 Alien employees.
- [633] Parsons, J. Graham.
- [634] Personnel.

## REEL 32

*Folder#*

- [635] Personnel circulars.
- [636] 123.1 Foreign Service employment procedures.
- [637] 123.8 Personal purchases handbook (Folder empty).
- [638] Personnel welfare and employee services.
- [639] 123.9 Miscellaneous applications for positions.
- [640] 124.1 Buildings and grounds – utilities.
- [641] 124.2 Furniture, equipment, supplies.
- [642] Insurance of automobiles.
- [643] Postage record.
- [644] 125 Communications record.
- [645] 125.2 Telegraph, cable, radio.
- [646] 125.3 Vatican pouch.
- [647] 127 Allowance circulars (empty).
- [648] Amvat expenses.
- [649] Finance circulars.
- [650] 128 Administrative relations with other posts and government agencies.
- [651] 210 Immigration and emigration - travel control.
- [652] 210.9 Immigration - regulations covering residence, travel, etc..
- [653] 2211 Issuance of U.S. visas.
- [654] Visas (K. Sidov).
- [655] Visa circulars.
- [656] 220 Citizenship.

- [657] 221 Citizenship of U.S..
- [658] 221.1 Tittmann, H.H. Ambassador - birth records.
- [659] 230 Protection and welfare services.
- [660] 233 Waldorf Astoria Hotel vs. Msgr. L. Refice.
- [661] Welfare, whereabouts.
- [662] 233.1 Assistance to Americans.
- [663] 234 Deaths and estates – cemeteries.
- [664] 235 Shapiro - theft of cameras.
- [665] 236 Property rights and claims.
- [666] 240 U.S. veterans and pensions service.
- [667] Veterans affairs circulars.
- [668] 301 Bolivia's envoy to Vatican.
- [669] Colombian ambassador to Holy See.
- [670] Cuban ambassador to Holy See.
- [671] Diplomatic missions to Vatican.
- [672] Haitian envoy to Holy See.
- [673] India's envoy to Vatican.
- [674] Lebanese envoy to Holy See.
- [675] Minister Medina - conversion of funds in Germany.
- [676] Panama's envoy to Vatican.
- [677] 310 International Conferences and organizations .
- [678] 320.1 Human rights.
- [679] 321.6 Appeal of Holy See on behalf of war criminals.



## REEL 33

*Folder#*

- [680] 322 Jerusalem – Internationalization.
- [681] 322.3 U.S. Army in Korea.
- [682] 350 Brazil.
- [683] Canada.
- [684] Cardinal Mindszenty.
- [685] China.
- [686] 350 Czechoslovakia.
- [687] Egypt.
- [688] Eire.
- [689] England.
- [690] Guatemala.
- [691] Holy Year.
- [692] Hungary.
- [693] India.
- [694] Indo-China.
- [695] Israel.
- [696] Italy.
- [697] Paraguay.
- [698] Peru.
- [699] Poland .
- [700] Political affairs.
- [701] Rumania.

- [702] Spain.
- [703] Trieste.
- [704] USSR.
- [705] Yugoslavia.
- [706] 350.2 Peruvian embassy to Holy See.
- [707] 350.3 Argentine ambassador to Holy See.
- [708] Biographic data.
- [709] Colombian ambassador to Holy See.
- [710] Cuban ambassador to Holy See.
- [711] 350.01 Italian colonies.
- [712] 361.3 Library of Congress, exchange culture material with Vatican library.
- [713] Veteran's Administration.
- [714] 430.1 Atomic bomb.
- [715] 500 ECA.

## **REEL 34**

### *Folder#*

- [716] Economic reporting circulars.
- [717] 501.5 Vatican coinage, data for U.S. Treasury.
- [718] 532 Telecommunications.
- [719] 542.6 Air accidents.
- [720] 557.1 Photographic apparatus and supplies.
- [721] 570.1 Displaced persons.
- [722] 570.3 Religion – church.
- [723] Pope's letter to Cardinal Sapicha of Poland.

- [724]           Vatican, College of Cardinals.
- [725]           Vatican, excommunication decree against Communists.
- [726]   570.4   Manners and customs, marriage and divorce, etc..
- [727]   572    Societies, charities, philanthropic organizations.
- [728]   000    General.
- [729]   010    Letters of introduction.
- [730]   040    Entertainment, ceremonies, condolences, etc.
- [731]   040.5   Papal audiences.
- [732]           Special papal audiences.
- [733]   090    Testimonials, awards, gifts.
- [734]   123.2   Leave.
- [735]   124.2   Gasoline.
- [736]           Property, equipment, supplies.
- [737]           Stamp record.
- [738]   125    Communications, records.
- [739]   125.3   Vatican pouch.
- [740]   127    Finance circulars.
- [741]   211    Visa circulars.
- [742]   230    Church of Christ.
- [743]   301    Diplomatic and consular representation.
- [744]           Argentina's envoy to Holy See.
- [745]   310    International Conferences and organizations (folder empty).
- [746]   321.6   General Mark W. Clark, bombing of Cassino (folder empty).
- [747]   350    Political affairs.

- [748] Pain.
- [749] 570.4 Manners and customs, marriage and divorce, etc.
- [750] Miscellaneous confidential files 1943-44 (1 of 3).

## **REEL 35**

### *Folder#*

- [751] Miscellaneous confidential files 1943-44 (2 of 3).
- [752] Miscellaneous confidential files 1943-44 (3 of 3).
- [753] Miscellaneous confidential files 1945.
- [754] Confidential correspondence from other offices, 1946.
- [755] Confidential correspondence, 1947.
- [756] Register of telegrams received and sent, 1944-49.
- [757] Telegrams and Airgrams Sent.
- [758] Telegrams sent, January 1-December 30, 1942.
- [759] Telegrams sent, June 1-December 30, 1944.
- [760] Telegrams sent, January-August 16, 1945.
- [761] Telegrams sent, August 16, 1945 - December 29, 1945.
- [762] Airgrams sent, 1944.
- [763] Airgrams sent, 1945.
- [764] Telegrams sent, 1946.
- [765] Telegrams sent, 1947.
- [766] Telegrams sent, 1948.
- [767] Telegrams sent, 1949.
- [768] Airgrams sent, 1946.

[769] Airgrams sent, 1947.

[770] Airgrams sent, 1948.



## **RELATED COLLECTIONS**

**Archives of the Destruction:  
A Photographic Record of Yad Vashem**

**Cultural Policies and Plunder of the Third Reich in Occupied  
Europe: Files of the Einsatzstab Reichsleiter Rosenberg in Kiev  
The Holocaust and Records of Concentration Camp Trials**

**Jewish People from Holocaust to Nationhood  
Archives of the Central British Fund for World Jewish Relief,  
1933-1960**

**Reports of the U.S. Military Government for Germany,  
U.S. Zone, 1945–1953**

**Testaments to the Holocaust**  
**Series 1: Archives of the Wiener Library, London**  
**Series 2: Thematic Press Cuttings Collection, 1933-1945**  
**Series 3: Henriques Archive**