

John Foster Dulles Oral History Collection

Author Index

Achilles, Theodore (1905-1986) - Diplomat.

The 1945 and 1947 Council of Foreign Ministers meetings; JFD's views on the USSR; the genesis of NATO; EDC and European integration; the Geneva Conference on Indo-China; the Suez crisis; administration of the State Department (problems of morale and McCarthyism, the decision-making process); JFD's travels and visits to US embassies abroad. [PAC*]; 30 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 1.

Reel: 1

Adams, Sherman (1899-1986) - Assistant to the President.

JFD's relations with the President, beginning with the 1952 presidential campaign; his relations with the White House staff; comparison of Eisenhower's and JFD's views on policy; the Quemoy-Matsu crisis; Indo-China; Anglo-American relations; Suez; ambassadorial appointments; relations with the USSR; JFD's relations with the press; his relations with Congress. [RDC]; 46 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 2.

Reel: 1

Aiken, George D. (1892-1984) - US Senator.

JFD's relations with the Senate and its Foreign Relations Committee; the Aswan Dam proposal; the crisis in Lebanon; JFD as US Senator in 1949. [PAC]; 13 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 3.

Reel: 1

Aldrich, Winthrop W. (1885-1974) - US Ambassador.

Anglo-American relations; a detailed discussion of the Suez crisis, beginning with the Aswan Dam negotiations, through the Egyptian seizure of the Canal, the British-French-Israeli invasion, to the UN action and the aftermath of the crisis; professional relations with JFD and the State Department. [RDC]; 52 pages. 1964. Open. May be copied with permission of heirs; Transcript No. 4.

Reel: 1

Allen, George V. (1903-1970) - Diplomat.

Yugoslavia; the Eisenhower inaugurations; India (the Kashmir dispute, Nehru, foreign aid, "neutrality"); working relations with JFD; the Arab-Israeli dispute; the Aswan Dam proposal and the Suez crisis; Greece (Cyprus); USIA (foreign opinion polls); the U-2 program; cultural exchange programs; the use of nuclear force. [PAC]; 83 pages. 1965, 1966. Open; Transcript No. 5.

Reel: 1

Allison, John M. (1905-1978) - Ambassador to Japan, Indonesia, and Czechoslovakia and Deputy Director of Far Eastern Affairs.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's views on US policy toward Korea, Japan, and Indonesia and his attitude toward Sukarno; his relations with President Truman, Dean Acheson, and General MacArthur; his working techniques and personal relations. [RDC]; 47 pages. 1969. Open; Transcript No. 6.

Reel: 1

Alsop, Joseph (1910-1989) - Journalist.

JFD's appointment as Secretary of State; his relations with the President; the Formosa crisis; Viet Nam; the administration of the State Department under JFD; the Suez crisis. [RDC]; 25 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 7.

Reel: 1

Alsop, Steward (1914-1974) - Journalist.

JFD as adviser to the Truman-Acheson administration; his views on the Secretaryship of State and his handling of the State Department and its personnel; the Suez crisis; Anglo-American relations; EDC; JFD's relations with the press; the 1955 Geneva Conference and Summitry; Far Eastern policy and Indo-China; the USSR and the Cold War. [RDC]; 30 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 8.

Reel: 1

Anderson, Dillon (1906-1974) - Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs.

The NSC, its function and processes; the national budget; "massive retaliation"; the decision-making process; relationships between the Executive branches of government, especially between the State and Defense Departments; foreign aid; JFD's participation in military discussions; Quemoy-Matsu and the Formosa Resolution; JFD's views on the containment of the USSR; the Arab-Israeli conflict; the Aswan Dam proposal; JFD's relations with the President; the Geneva Summit conference (the "Open Skies" proposal). [RDC]; 55 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 9.

Reel: 1

Armstrong, W. Park, Jr. (1907-1985) - Foreign Service officer.

JFD's work in the Acheson administration (the Japanese Peace Treaty); staff meeting and briefing procedures in JFD's administration; discussion of various crises in the mid-1950s; Soviet and Communist Chinese leaders; the Suez crises; intelligence operations in the State Department and the CIA; political appointments in the State Department; the administration of the Department; JFD's relations with the Department's personnel; McCarthyism and security cases; JFD's interest in military affairs; policy-making aspects of intelligence; JFD's interest in economic affairs; Spain. [RDC]; 45 pages. 1965. Open. May be copied with permission of heirs; Transcript No. 10.

Reel: 1

Asbjornson, Mildred J. - Secretary in the office of the Secretary of State.

JFD's office staff in the Department of State; his working habits in the office, at home, and on trips; office routines and procedures. [PAC]; 34 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 11.

Reel: 1

Babcock, C. Stanton (1904-1979) - Military Adviser on the Japanese Peace Treaty.

The Japanese Treaty and mutual security pacts; JFD's relations with the Japanese and British; personal relations with JFD on official and social levels. [PAC]; 26 pages. 1964; Open; Transcript No. 12.

Reel: 1

Barbour, Walworth (1908-1982) - Diplomat.

JFD's relations with State Department personnel (the decision-making process, his use of expertise); Trieste; the Austrian State Treaty; the Suez conference; Anglo-American relations; the campaign controversy on "containment"; JFD as an administrator. [PAC]; 24 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 13.

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Barnes, Roswell P. (1901-) - Clergyman.

Personal associations with JFD, starting in the late 1920s; the Oxford Conference of the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work (1937); detailed discussion of JFD's association with the Federal Council of Churches, especially as chairman of the Commission on a Just and Durable Peace; JFD's working habits; his political association in the 1940s; his participation in various church conferences; his views on Christian principles, especially as related to world affairs and international relations; the Dulles homes; JFD's family heritage, religious and diplomatic; his relations with church leaders. [PAC]; 42 pages. 1964. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 14.

Reel: 1

Beal, John R. - Journalist and author.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's relations with the press; the "brinkmanship" article in Life magazine; the writing of John Foster Dulles (1888-1959). [RDC]; 30 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 15.

Reel: 1

Beale, Sir Howard (1898-) - Australian Ambassador to the US.

Conversations with JFD on the US system of government, the UN, communism; Far Eastern relations (US-Australia, Australia-Japan, the Chinese threat, Indonesia, SEATO, ANZUS, the Colombo Plan); JFD's relations with the President; his relations with State Department personnel; the Suez crisis; professional and social relations with JFD and his family. [GCS]; 23 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 16.

Reel: 1

Becker, Loftus E. (1911-1977) - Legal Adviser, State Department.

Personal and official relations with JFD; the Girard case; the office and function of the Legal Adviser; the Interhandel case; JFD's working habits, his use of words, working relations with State Department personnel; his relations with world leaders; Suez; JFD's relations with the President; his relations with the press. [PAC]; 38 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 17.

Reel: 1

Bell, Elliott V. (1902-1983)- Editor and publisher.

JFD's relations with Thomas Dewey and Dwight Eisenhower; his views on World War II, the USSR, American traditions, the UN and the developing nations; JFD's senatorial campaign; "massive retaliation" and "brinkmanship"; the administration of the State Department. [RDC]; 34 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 18.

Reel: 1

Bennett, John Coleman (1902-) - Theologian.

JFD's involvement with religious organizations concerned with the role of the church in international affairs during the late 1930s and early 1940s; his relations with church leaders; his views on world affairs and his interest in politics in the 1940s; changes in his outlook and viewpoints in the 1950s. [RDC]; 38 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 19.

Reel: 1

Benson, Richard K. - Airplane pilot.

Anecdotes about JFD on plane trips; Duck Island. [PAC]; 34 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 20.

Reel: 1

Berding, Andrew H. (1902-) - Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs.

The USIA; the Bureau of Public Affairs and the problems within its purview; JFD's relations with the press; his public image; his views on certain world leaders; Suez; Anglo-American relations; German-American relations. [PAC]; 46 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 21.

Reel: 1

Berendsen, Sir Carl (1890-1980) - New Zealand Ambassador to the US.

The San Francisco Conference of 1945; Far Eastern relations (the Japanese Peace Treaty, ANZUS); Suez; "brinkmanship"; comparison of the Acheson and Dulles administrations. [SD]; 25 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 22.

Reel: 1

Bissell, Richard M., Jr. (1909-1994) - CIA official.

Viet Nam (US intervention after the fall of Dien Bien Phu); SEATO; U-2, detailed discussion of the program's development and operation; Suez; official relations between Foster and Allen Dulles and between the CIA and the State Department; the McCarthy era; Guatemala; Cuba; CIA participation in NSC meetings; relations with the USSR. [RDC]; 57 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 23.

Reel: 1

Black, Eugene (1898-1992) - Executive Director of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Detailed account of the Aswan Dam negotiations. [RDC]; 31 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 24.

Reel: 1

Bohlen, Charles E. (1904-1974) - Diplomat.

Postwar Germany; the Marshall Plan; JFD's relations with previous Secretaries of State; the new Republican administration in 1953 (morale in the State Department and Foreign Service, McCarthyism); Ambassador Bohlen's appointment to the Embassy in Moscow; JFD's attitudes toward communism and neutrality; his working techniques; US-USSR relations; Summit conferences; Sputnik. [PAC]; 31 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 25.

Reel: 1

Bowie, Robert R. (1909-) - Assistant Secretary of State for Policy Planning.

JFD's working habits; his relations with State Department personnel and the Foreign Service; the Policy Planning Staff, its work and functions; NSC meetings; JFD's speeches; his attitude toward communism; his interests in European integration, underdeveloped countries, economic affairs, military and defense matters, arms control and disarmament, administration, Summitry; his relations with the President and other Cabinet members; his relations with foreign statesmen; SEATO; the Aswan Dam proposal and the Suez crisis; JFD's relations with Congress; the Quemoy-Matsu crisis; JFD as a negotiator and his conduct of American diplomacy. [RDC]; 48 pages. 1964. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime. Transcript No. 26.

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Brandt, Willy (1913-1992) - Governing Mayor of West Berlin.

American-German relations; JFD's views on the East-West confrontation in Europe; the Berlin crisis and the Khrushchev ultimatum; the "agent" theory; the Suez-Hungarian crises; the role of Eleanor Dulles in US-Berlin affairs. [GAC]; 19 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 27.

Reel: 1

Brentano, Heinrich von (1904-1964) - Foreign Minister of the Federal German Republic.

Official and personal relations with JFD; the reunification of Germany (roll-back); relations with the USSR; a detailed discussion of the EDC negotiations; NATO; the Hungarian revolt and the Suez crisis; the Berlin crisis; German-American relations; JFD's relations with Adenauer. [GAC]; 43 pages. In German. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 28.

Reel: 2

Brownell, Herbert (1904-) - Attorney General of the US.

The 1944 and 1948 presidential campaigns and JFD's role as Thomas Dewey's foreign policy adviser; JFD's views on World War II; the Eisenhower campaign of 1952; JFD's appointment as Secretary of State; his relationship with Eisenhower; his relations with the Cabinet; official relations between the Justice and State Departments; security problems and McCarthyism; JFD's relations with Senators Vandenberg and Taft. [RDC]; 45 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 29.

Reel: 2

Bruce, David K.E. (1898-1977) - Diplomat.

The Japanese Peace Treaty negotiations; the change from the Acheson to the Dulles administration; European integration and the EDC; JFD's relations with the British, French, and Germans; Lebanon; JFD's relations with the Foreign Service; his final illness. [PAC]; 21 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 30.

Reel: 2

Brundage, Percival F. (1892-1979) - Director, Bureau of the Budget.

Wall Street connections with JFD in the 1920s; the Council on Foreign Relations; JFD's interest in finance, administration, international affairs, etc., in the 1920s and 1930s; relations between the State Department and the Bureau of the Budget; JFD in Cabinet and NSC meetings. [RDC]; 30 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 31.

Reel: 2

Buchanan, Wiley T. Jr. (1914-) - Chief of Protocol.

JFD's senatorial campaign; Luxembourg; the Coal and Steel Community; JFD as a negotiator; his knowledge of foreign countries; staff meetings; the Hungarian revolt; protocol, its importance to JFD; JFD's funeral; security problems with visiting dignitaries and arrangements for police protection. [PAC]; 43 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 32.

Reel: 2

Bunker, Ellsworth (1894-1984) - US Ambassador to Italy and India during Eisenhower administration.

JFD's family in New York during 1930s; JFD's trip to Europe in 1953; the Marshall Plan; Italy, McCarthyism; India (foreign aid, Pakistan, Red China, nonalignment); policy of containment. [PAC]; 20 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 33.

Reel: 2

Burgess, W. Randolph (1889-1978) - US Representative to NATO (Mrs. Burgess also participated in the interview).

JFD's relations with Senator Vandenberg; working relations between the Treasury and State Departments; the Caracas conference; oil negotiations with the British after the Suez crisis; personal contacts with the Dulles family; foreign aid and mutual security programs; detailed discussion of NATO, its major problems and JFD's participation in its meetings; JFD's final illness. [PAC]; 48 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 34.

Reel: 2

Burke, Arleigh (1901-) - Chief, US Naval Operations.

JFD's interest in and understanding of military affairs; "massive retaliation"; Communist China; the Suez crisis; JFD's relations with the JCS; Quemoy-Matsu; Lebanon; JFD's relations with the President; his participation in NSC meetings. [RDC]; 57 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 35.

Reel: 2

Butterworth, W. Walton (1903-1975) - Diplomat.

Korea; JFD's work in the Truman-Acheson administration (the Japanese Peace Treaty); his relations with the Foreign Service; his interest in administration; his relations with the British; the Suez crisis; European integration and the Coal and Steel Community. [RDC]; 36 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 36.

Reel: 2

Byrnes, James F. (1879-1975) - US Secretary of State.

JFD's role in bipartisan foreign policy; the London Conference of 1945. [RDC]; 9 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 37.

Reel: 2

Byroade, Henry A. (1914-1993).

Interview not conducted; Transcript No. 38.

Reel: 2

Cabell, Charles P. (1903-1971) - Deputy Director, CIA.

JFD at the United Nations; relations between the CIA and the State Department; official relations between Foster and Allen Dulles; JFD's relations with the President; the U-2 program; Suez, Cuba. [PAC]; 22 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 39.

Reel: 2

Cabot, John M. (1901-1981) - Diplomat.

Latin American relations; the Caracas Conference; JFD's staff meetings; McCarthyism and morale in the Foreign Service. [PAC]; 26 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 40.

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Carpenter, Isaac W., Jr. (1893-1983) - Assistant Secretary of State for Administration.

The Wriston Plan; the budget of the State Department; JFD's interest in administration; relations with Congress; JFD's staff meetings; the new State Department building; the Fulbright Plan; party politics and the State Department. [RDC]; 37 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 41.

Reel: 2

Casey, Richard G. (Lord Berwick) (1890-1976) - Australian Minister for External Affairs.

ANZUS and SEATO and Far Eastern relations; the Geneva Conference of 1954 on Indo-China; JFD's views on neutrality; the Suez crisis; JFD's working schedule as Secretary of State; recognition of Red China; Indonesia; Nationalist China; "brinkmanship." [SD]; 32 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 42.

Reel: 2

Cavert, Samuel McCrea (1888-1976) - Clergyman.

Detailed discussion of JFD's association with the World Council of Churches and the Federal Council of Churches, beginning with the Oxford Conference of 1937. [RDC]; 39 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 43.

Reel: 2

Chamoun, Camille (1900-1987) - President of Lebanon.

The Baghdad Pact and the Northern Tier; the Eisenhower Doctrine; JFD's foreign policy; Suez; Lebanese-Egyptian relations; detailed discussion of the US intervention in Lebanon; Lebanese-Israeli relations. [BW]; 50 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 44.

Reel: 2

Chang, Myun (1899-1966) - Prime Minister of Korea.

UN recognition of the Republic of Korea; JFD's visit to Korea in 1950; the Korean War; Korean-Japanese relations; the Japanese Peace Treaty. [SD]; 27 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 45.

Reel: 2

Chiang Kai-Shek, Generalissimo (1887-1975) and Madame (1899-) - President and First Lady of the Republic of China.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; Nationalist China's relations with Japan; the Mutual Defense Treaty between the US and Nationalist China; the offshore islands crisis; the evacuation of the Tachen Islands; the policies of the Eisenhower-Dulles administration. [SD]; 39 pages, in Chinese and English. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 46.

Reel: 2

Childs, Marquis W. (1903-1990) - Journalist.

JFD's background in international relations; his relations with the press; his public image; comparison of JFD and other Secretaries of State; mutual security pacts; Viet Nam; JFD's views on communism; his relations with the President; morale in the State Department; Suez; Quemoy-Matsu; Red China; the Dulles family. [RDC]; 41 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 47.

Reel: 2

Chung Il Kwon (1917-1994) - Prime Minister of Korea.

The Mutual Security Pact between the US and Korea; JFD's visit to Korea in 1950; the Korean armistice; US aid to Korea; Japanese-Korean relations; relations between JFD and Syngman Rhee; Rhee's release of the prisoners of war; the Geneva conference and Korean reunification; Korean rehabilitation; "massive retaliation." [SD]; 43 pages. In Korean and English. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 48.

Reel: 2

Clark, Mark Wayne (1896-1984) - High Commissioner of Austria; Commander in Chief, UN Command in Korea.

Negotiations for the Austrian State Treaty; Korea. [RDC]; 29 pages. 1965. Open. May be photocopied with permission of heirs; Transcript No. 49.

Reel: 2

Clay, Lucius D. (1897-1978) - Commander in Chief, US Forces in Europe.

The Foreign Ministers conference in Moscow, 1947; postwar Germany; JFD's relations with foreign statesmen; Eisenhower's nomination and his first meeting with JFD; Eisenhower's Cabinet appointments; NATO and European unity; JFD's relations with Eisenhower; his views on the USSR. [RDC]; 32 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 50.

Reel: 2

Collins, J. Lawton (1896-1987) - Special US Representative in Viet Nam, 1954-55.

Viet Nam after the collapse of Dien Bien Phu and the creation of the partition; CENTO and SEATO; NATO; relations between the State Department and the military; the Hungarian refugees. [RDC]; 28 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 51.

Reel: 2

Conant, James B. (1893-1978) - US Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Germany.

JFD's relations with Adenauer and other German officials; the German elections of 1953; the Berlin Conference of 1954; EDC; US relations with the British, French, and Germans; the Radford Plan and NATO; the Western European alliance; the Hungarian uprising and the Suez crisis; JFD's relations with US Ambassadors; McCarthyism and security risks; JFD's relations with the President; the Summit Conference of 1955. [GAC]; 55 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 52.

Reel: 2

Cook, Howard A. (1915-) - Chief, Public Services Division, Department of State.

Functions of the Division of Public Services; JFD's relations with State Department personnel; general correspondence in the State Department; the administration of the Department (the Wriston Plan; morale, etc.); working relations with the Secretary's office; JFD's travels; his speeches. [RDC]; 40 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 53.

Reel: 3

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Author Index

Cooper, John Sherman (1901-1991) - US Senator; former Ambassador to India.

JFD's senatorial campaign; his relations, as Secretary of State, with the Senate; the US delegation to the UN General Assembly in 1950; the Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's interest in party politics; his relations with Eisenhower; the Bricker Amendment; India (Goa, Pakistan, nonalignment, aid); JFD as an administrator (the policy-making process); Chinese expansion. [RDC]; 34 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 54.

Reel: 3

Cordier, Andrew W. (1901-1975) - UN official.

The San Francisco Conference of 1945 (the UN Charter): the presidential election of 1948; Red China and the American fliers issue; JFD's relations with Dag Hammarskjold; Lebanon; JFD's religious outlook; relations between the US Mission at the UN and the State Department; JFD's general views of the UN; the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution; Korea; UN membership, [RDC]; 31 pages. 1967. Open; Transcript No. 55.

Reel: 3

Corsi, Edward (1896-1965) - Specialist in Migration and Refugee Problems.

JFD's senatorial campaign; Thomas Dewey's presidential campaign of 1948 (the Italian vote); McCarthyism and its effect in the State Department; the Refugee Act and its administration. [RDC]; 45 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 56.

Reel: 3

Cosgrove, Delso M., Jr. - Attorney, personal friend of JFD.

Dulles sailing trophy; sailing with JFD; flying arrangements to Duck Island; JFD's senatorial campaign. [PAC]; 20 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 57.

Reel: 3

Couve de Murville, Maurice (1907-) - French Ambassador to the US and Foreign Minister of France.

JFD's involvement in European problems prior to 1953; his religious background; the Aswan Dam proposal and the Suez crisis; Viet Nam; JFD's relations with French statesmen; Franco-American relations; JFD as a negotiator; his relations with the British; the Berlin ultimatum. [PAC]; 44 pages. 1964. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 58.

Reel: 3

Crowe, Philip Kingsland (1908-1976) - Diplomat.

US relations with Ceylon; the office and function of Special Assistant for Press Relations; detailed discussion of JFD's relation with the press; his public and private image; Suez; Quemoy-Matsu; JFD's relations with State Department personnel; his relations with foreign statesmen; his relations with the President; ambassadorial appointments. [RDC]; 57 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 59.

Reel: 3

Cumming, Hugh S., Jr. (1900-1986) - Diplomat.

The San Francisco Conference of 1945; the presidential campaign of 1948; Swedish-American relations; Scandinavia and NATO; security problems in the Department of State and morale of the Foreign Service; Indonesia (independence, West Irian, Sukarno's state visit to the US, JFD's visit to Djakarta); JFD's relations with US Ambassadors and State Department personnel; the CIA and the Intelligence Area in the State Department; staff meetings. [PAC]; 55 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 60.

Reel: 3

Davie, Eugenie Mary (Mrs. Preston Davie) - Civic and political leader.

Personal associations with the Dulles family; the New Year's Eve parties; JFD's senatorial campaign; Robert Taft; Alger Hiss. [RDC]; 47 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 61.

Reel: 3

de la Colina, Rafael (1898-) - Mexican diplomat.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD as negotiator at the UN; the Suez and Hungarian crises; US-Mexican relations (oil expropriation, the Chamizal, etc.); Latin American affairs (Communist infiltration and US intervention, Guatemala, Cuba). [RDC]; 35 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 62.

Reel: 3

Dean, Arthur (1898-1987) - Partner, Sullivan & Cromwell.

German reparations after World War I; Sullivan & Cromwell (JFD's involvement in international work, important cases handled by JFD); his legal training and background; his working habits; Germany during the 1920s and 1930s; JFD's religious background; his health; his relations with Thomas Dewey; the Dulles family; JFD's sense of humor; JFD as Secretary of State and his relations with the Foreign Service and State Department staff; his relations with Congress; his interest in literature; his interest in sports, food, etc.; the New Year's Eve parties; the Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; Korea; the Law of the Sea conferences; Middle Eastern oil problems; Suez; CENTO. [PAC]; 97 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 63.

Reel: 3

Dewey, Thomas E. (1902-1971) - Republican candidate for President.

New York State politics in the 1930s; JFD's views on foreign policy in the 1940s; his work for the churches; the presidential campaigns of 1944 and 1948 and JFD's role as adviser; the Republican convention and presidential campaign of 1952; the Eisenhower administration; JFD's term as Senator and his senatorial campaign. [RDC]; 54 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 64.

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Dillon, C. Douglas (1909-1979) - US Ambassador to France and Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs.

The presidential campaign of 1948; Franco-American relations in the 1950s; EDC and European unity; JFD's relations with European statesmen; Viet Nam; detailed discussion of the Suez crisis from the French point of view; JFD's economic policies, foreign aid; the role of US Ambassadors. [RDC]; 47 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 66.

Reel: 3

Dillon, Clarence (1882-1979) - Personal friend of JFD.

The presidential campaigns of Thomas Dewey and Dwight Eisenhower; personal associations with JFD; the Dulles Library of Diplomatic History at Princeton University; JFD's work with the World Council of Churches. [RDC]; 11 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript no. 65.

Reel: 3

Dirksen, Everett McKinley (1896-1969) - US Senator.

JFD's relations with the Senate; his relations with the President; foreign aid. [RDC]; 12 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 67.

Reel: 3

Donovan, Robert J. (1912-) - Journalist.

The "brinkmanship" article in Life magazine; Duck Island; JFD's relations with the press; his public image; the USSR and Red China; JFD's Assistant Secretaries for Public Affairs; the writing of Inside Story; JFD's role at Cabinet meetings; his relations with the President. [RDC]; 36 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 68.

Reel: 3

Dreier, John C. (1906-) - Director, Office of Regional American Political Affairs.

The UN and the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution; Latin American affairs (OAS, the Caracas Conference, Guatemala, economic aid); JFD's relations with State Department personnel. [PAC]; 25 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 69.

Reel: 3

Drummond, Roscoe (1902-1983) - Journalist.

The writing of *Duel at the Brink*; JFD as Thomas Dewey's adviser; his relations with President Eisenhower; Quemoy-Matsu; the Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD as Senator (the NATO treaty); his relations with the press; recognition of Red China; JFD as Secretary of State and his concept of the office. [RDC]; 46 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 70.

Reel: 3

Dulles, Allen W. (1893-1969) - JFD's brother; Director of CIA.

Childhood recollections; travel in Europe; Princeton University; the influence of John W. Foster (grandfather) on JFD; Henderson Harbor fishing and sailing; Woodrow Wilson; the Versailles Peace Conference and the League of Nations; foreign languages; Sullivan & Cromwell; Hitler and National Socialism; Thomas Dewey's presidential campaigns; the Japanese Peace Treaty; Alger Hiss; McCarthyism; official relations with JFD (State Department - CIA); Cabinet meetings; Suez; Anglo-American and Franco-American relations; JFD's final illness and resignation. [PAC]; 84 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 71.

Reel: 3

Dulles, Avery - JFD's youngest son.

Childhood in New York City and Long Island; JFD's special interests and tastes; sailing cruises with JFD on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence; instruction and direction from JFD; JFD's intellectual, political, and religious philosophies; trips to Europe; JFD's views on Christianity and Catholicism; his senatorial campaign; his tastes in literature, art, music, etc. [PAC]; 41 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 72.

Reel: 3

Dulles, Eleanor Lansing (1895-) - JFD's sister; Special Assistant, Office of German Affairs, Department of State.

Childhood recollections of family life and upbringing in Watertown and Henderson Harbor; JFD at Princeton and the Sorbonne; his marriage and children; the Dulles family background and ties; JFD's knowledge of and interest in economics; Hitler and Germany in the 1930s; postwar Germany; JFD's role in the 1952 presidential campaign; McCarthyism and security cases in the State Department; JFD's relations with the press; the Versailles Treaty and German reparations; JFD's sense of humor; his political philosophy; bipartisanship and JFD's work in the Truman administration; Viet Nam; JFD's health; personal anecdotes and observations on JFD's mannerisms, interests, and thoughts. [PAC]; 145 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 73.

Reel: 3

Earle, Walter K. (1886-1969) - Lawyer.

Personal association with the Dulles family; JFD's leisure interests; his talents as a lawyer; his personal friends; his senatorial campaign. [RDC]; 24 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 74.

Reel: 4

Eban, Abba (1915-) - Israeli Ambassador to the US.

Israel's independence and membership in the UN; Arab-Israeli relations; the internationalization of Jerusalem; American-Israeli relations under JFD's administration (the "new look" in foreign policy); detailed discussion of the background and events of the Suez crisis; Lebanon. [LLG]; 47 pages. 1964. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 75.

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Eberstadt, Ferdinand (1890-1969) - Investment banker.

Personal associations with JFD; his career as a lawyer; his pre- and postwar political views; his background in international affairs; his views on Germany. [RDC]; 41 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 76.

Reel: 4

Eckardt, Felix von (1903-) - Press Chief, Federal German Republic.

Personal and official relations with JFD; JFD's relations with Chancellor Adenauer; German-American relations; the German elections of 1953; the Berlin uprising ("liberation," "roll-back,"), NATO; Suez; the reunification of Germany; the Berlin crisis of 1958-59. [GAC]; 38 pages, in German. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 77.

Reel: 4

Edwards, Margaret Dulles (Mrs. Deane Edwards) (1889-1970) - JFD's eldest sister.

The Dulles family history and traditions; recollections of childhood and family life in Watertown, Henderson Harbor, and Washington; JFD's earliest professional interests; his education and study in Europe; his engagement and marriage; his early career; his work with the churches; JFD as Secretary of State. [RDC]; 63 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 78.

Reel: 4

Eisenhower, Dwight David (1890-1969) - President of the US.

First meetings with JFD and early conversations on politics and foreign policy; JFD's views on the office of Secretary of State; Korea; Senator Joseph McCarthy; Cabinet and NSC meetings; the Bricker Amendments; Formosa and Red China (Quemoy-Matsu); Indo-China; working relations with JFD; the Suez crisis; Anglo-American relations; Summit meetings; the "Open skies" proposal; the U-2 program; JFD's relations with other government officials; the proposed post of Secretary for Business Management; Russian atomic power; "massive retaliation"; "brinkmanship"; bipartisanship in foreign relations; Lebanon. [PAC]; 57 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 79.

Reel: 4

Eisenhower, Milton (1899-1985) Member, President Eisenhower's Committee on Governmental Organization and Special Ambassador and Personal Representative of the President on Latin American Affairs.

Detailed discussion of Latin American affairs (economic aid, the policy of collective intervention); JFD's relations with the President; the Advisory Council on Organization, its work and recommendations; working relations with JFD. [PAC]; 33 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 80.

Reel: 4

Eldridge, Arthur - Crew member of the Menemsha.

Detailed account of sailing cruises with JFD on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence. [PAC]; 47 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 81.

Reel: 4

Elliott, Eleanor Thomas (Mrs. John Elliott, Jr.) - Social secretary to Mr. and Mrs. Dulles.

Childhood recollections of JFD; family and personal relations with the Dulleses; working relations with Mr. and Mrs. Dulles; JFD's senatorial campaign; the Eisenhower campaign; members of the Dulles family; Duck Island; JFD's views concerning women. [RDC]; 66 pages. 1965. Open; transcript No. 82.

Reel: 4

Emeny, Brooks (1901-1980) - Author and lecturer.

The Council on World Affairs; the Far East in the 1940s; conversations with JFD before World War II about foreign affairs; the Foreign Policy Association; the USSR; JFD as Secretary of State. [RDC]; 35 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 83.

Reel: 4

Ernst, Morris L. (1888-1976) - Lawyer.

Professional association on the New York State Banking Board in 1933; observations about JFD's personality, his approach to the law and foreign relations, and his attitude toward work and relaxation. [RDC]; 13 pages. 1971. Open; Transcript No. 84.

Reel: 4

Fagley, Richard M. - Executive Secretary of the Commission of the Churches on International Affairs.

Detailed discussion of the work of the Federal Council of Churches in the 1940s (the Commission on a Just and Durable Peace, "The Six Pillars of Peace," the UN Charter, "Positive Program for Peace"); JFD's political views. [RDC]; 46 pages. 1964. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 85.

Reel: 4

Ferguson, Homer (1889-1982) - US Senator; former Ambassador to the Philippines.

The Dulles family in Michigan; JFD as Senator; the NATO treaty; Senator Vandenberg; the Philippines; disarmament; Senator McCarthy; communism; the Bricker Amendment; JFD as Secretary of State and his relations with the Senate. [PAC]; 33 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 86.

Reel: 4

Finletter, Thomas K. (1893-1969) - US Secretary of the Air Force.

JFD as a Wall Street lawyer; the San Francisco Conference of 1945; the Truman administration (bipartisanship in foreign relations); atomic warfare; peace treaties and multilateral security treaties in the Truman and Eisenhower administrations; Viet Nam; "massive retaliation." [RDC]; 29 pages. 1967. Open; Transcript No. 87.

Reel: 4

Fosdick, Raymond B. (1883-1972) - President of the Rockefeller Foundation.

The Versailles Treaty and the League of Nations; associations with JFD in the Rockefeller Foundation. [RDC]; 18 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 88.

Reel: 4

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Author Index

Foster, William C. (1897-1984) - Deputy Secretary of Defense.

The Marshall Plan; the Gaither Committee; JFD as administrator; the US Delegation to reduce the dangers of surprise attack; nuclear test ban; disarmament; JFD's attitude toward the USSR. [PAC]; 10 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 89.

Reel: 4

Franklin, George S., Jr. (1913-) - Executive Director, Council on Foreign Relations.

Personal associations with the Dulles family; JFD's participation in the Council on Foreign Relations; JFD's relations with his advisers; the doctrine of "massive retaliation"; JFD's postwar political views; JFD as Secretary of State. [RDC]; 44 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 90.

Reel: 4

Franks, Sir Oliver Shewell (1905-1992) - UK Ambassador to the US.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's manner of negotiating; JFD as Secretary of State. [GAC]; 18 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 91.

Reel: 4

Freers, Edward L. (1912-) - Foreign Service officer.

The Soviet Union and Eastern European Affairs; the Hungarian and Polish crises; Yugoslavia; JFD's mode of working and use of the State Department staff; the "liberation of captive peoples"; Sputnik; changes in policy toward the USSR between 1953 and 1958; signs of the Sino-Soviet split; JFD's views on Summit meetings; the Berlin crisis; Lebanon; JFD's negotiations with the USSR. [PAC]; 28 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 92.

Reel: 4

Fujiyama, Aiichiro (1894-1985) - Foreign Minister of Japan.

The Girard case; revision of the Japanese-US security treaty; Lebanon; official contacts with JFD; US-Japanese relations; Quemoy-Matsu. [SD]; 30 pages, in Japanese and English. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 93.

Reel: 4

Fulbright, James William (1905-) - US Senator.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; the Aswan Dam proposal; the Eisenhower Doctrine; foreign aid programs; JFD's relations with the Senate; McCarthy; communism. [PAC]; 25 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 94.

Reel: 4

Fulton, James G. (1903-1971) - US Congressman.

JFD's talents as a corporate lawyer in organizing policy structure; his relations with Congress and the House Committee on Foreign Affairs; his policies ("massive retaliation," treaties, etc.). [RDC]; 14 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 95.

Reel: 4

Garcia, Carlos P. (1896-1971) - President of the Philippines.

The Geneva Conference of 1954; the Japanese Peace Treaty (reparations); SEATO and the Pacific Charter; US-Philippine relations (the mutual security pact, War Damage Act, loans, state visit to the US, American bases in the Philippines and criminal jurisdiction); the San Francisco Conference of 1954. [SD]; 53 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 96.

Reel: 4

Gates, Thomas S. (1906-1983) - Secretary of the Navy.

Relations between the State and Defense Departments and between JFD and the Secretaries of Defense; JFD's relations with the military; "massive retaliation"; personal and official relations with JFD; JFD as an administrator; the organization of the State Department; Lebanon; Quemoy-Matsu; JFD's relations with the President; the President's heart attack; JFD's relations with the White House staff; Dien Bien Phu. [RDC]; 31 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 97.

Reel: 5

Goodpaster, Andrew J. (1915-) - Staff Assistant to the President and Defense Liaison Officer.

Project Solarium; JFD's interest in and understanding of military affairs ("massive retaliation"); the "Third World" and the Sino-Soviet split; collective European defense; JFD's relations with the President and a comparison of their viewpoints on policy; the decision-making process in foreign policy (major areas on concentration, basic problems); summit conferences; the "Open Skies" proposal; JFD's role in the Cabinet and NSC meetings; his relations with the White House staff; Viet Nam; EDC; Formosa; Suez. [RDC]; 44 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 98.

Reel: 5

Gray, Gordon (1908-1982) - Special Assistant to President Eisenhower for National Security Affairs.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; USIA (the President's Committee on International Information Activities); policy planning in the State Department; official contacts with JFD; his travels; Foreign Ministers conferences; JFD as negotiator; Suez; the NSC; disarmament; JFD's understanding of military and defense matters; relations between the State and Defense Departments; JFD's relations with the President. [RDC]; 41 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 99.

Reel: 5

Green, Joseph C. (1887-1978) - US Ambassador to Jordan.

JFD as an undergraduate at Princeton University; social contacts with JFD in the late 1940s and early 1950s; JFD's senatorial campaign; JFD as Secretary of State; a detailed account of his visit to Jordan in 1953; McCarthyism and the State Department; US relations with Jordan; official relations with JFD; the fiftieth reunion of the Princeton Class of 1908. [PAC]; 67 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 100.

Reel: 5

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Author Index

Greene, Joseph N., Jr. (1920-) - Special Assistant to the Secretary of State.

The Secretariat of the State Department, its functions and responsibilities; the duties of Special Assistant to the Secretary of State; JFD's daily routines and working habits; his relations with the President; his relations with his staff; the decision-making process in foreign policy; the CIA; public relations and public opinion; Suez. [PAC]; 42 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 101.

Reel: 5

Gross, Ernest A. (1906-) - US Delegate to the UN.

The 1948 presidential campaign and JFD's role as Thomas Dewey's adviser; the UN (Genocide Convention, the Bricker Amendment, the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution, Korea, admission of Red China, the Security Council, etc.); JFD as negotiator; the Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's relations with the Truman administration; Far Eastern affairs; the National Council of churches; disarmament. [RDC]; 56 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 102.

Reel: 5

Hagerty, James C. (1909-1981) - Press Secretary to the President.

The presidential campaigns of 1944 and 1948 and JFD's role as foreign affairs adviser; JFD's senatorial campaign; his appointment as Secretary of State; his relations with President Eisenhower; JFD as administrator and policy maker; Suez; Lebanon; Summit meetings (the "Open Skies" proposal); EDC; JFD's role in the Cabinet; his relations with the White House staff; his press relations; his personal interests; the Yalta Papers; the "brinkmanship" article. [RDC]; 50 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 103.

Reel: 5

Hall, Leonard (1900-1979) - Press Secretary to the President.

JFD's senatorial campaign; the State Department under the new Republican administration in 1953; JFD's interest in partisan politics; his relations with the President; Eisenhower's presidential campaigns; problems in the administration of the State Department. [RDC]; 28 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 104.

Reel: 5

Halleck, Charles A. (1900-1986) - US Congressman.

The presidential campaigns of 1948 and 1952; JFD's relations with Congress and the House Foreign Affairs Committee, the State Department and partisan politics; the Formosa and Middle East resolutions; Viet Nam; foreign aid; JFD's relations with the President. [RDC]; 26 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript no. 105.

Reel: 5

Hallstein, Walter (1901-1982) - Secretary of State, German Foreign Office.

JFD negotiator; NATO; the Moscow Conference of 1945 and negotiations with the USSR; the reunification of Germany; Berlin; German-American relations; negotiations with the British; the Berlin ultimatum; EDC. [GAC]; 34 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 106.

Reel: 5

Hanes, John W., Jr. (1925-) - Special Assistant to the Secretary of State.

Staff appointments in JFD's administration; the original organization of the administration and subsequent changes; the McKenzie Report; the political atmosphere in the State Department; policy-making procedures; JFD's dependence on his personnel; personal working relations with JFD; security cases in the State Department ("positive loyalty," McCarthyism); JFD's relations with the press; his relations with Congress; his handling of correspondence; his speeches; the organization and function of the State Department security system; JFD's interest in security cases; the Greek ship episode; the Wriston Report; passport problems; recognition of Red China; SEATO and Far Eastern policy; detailed discussion on Indo-China; colonialism; JFD's basic international political philosophy; his thoughts about the British and French; Quemoy-Matsu; West Irian; JFD's relations with individual foreign statesmen; his private and public personality; his delegation of authority; staff meetings; JFD's relations with heads of other Departments and Cabinet members. [PAC]; 249 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 107.

Reel: 5

Hare, Raymond (1901-1994) - Diplomat.

JFD's trip to the Near East in 1953; the Northern Tier concept and the Baghdad Pact; Palestine; JFD's feelings about nonalignments; the Wriston Plan; McCarthyism; morale in the State Department; the Aswan Dam and the Suez crisis. [PAC]; 34 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 108.

Reel: 5

Harkness, Richard (1907-1979) - News commentator and journalist (Mrs. Harkness also participated in the interview).

Personal associations with JFD and his family; Korea; Suez; JFD and the Truman-Acheson administration; the Eisenhower administration, early plans for policy making; JFD's interest in administration; "security" cases in the Department of State; Far Eastern relations; differences in the Acheson and Dulles administrations; JFD's relations with the President; his health; his relations with the press. [RDC]; 72 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 109.

Reel: 5

Harlow, Bryce N. (1916-1987) - Administrative Assistant to President Eisenhower.

JFD's relations with the President; Cabinet and NSC meetings; JFD's manner of presentation; his relations with the Secretary of Defense; the President's speeches and the State of the Union address; foreign aid; congress; JFD's relations with the White House staff; his working methods. [RDC]; 33 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 110.

Reel: 5

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Author Index

Harr, Karl, Jr. (1922-) - Special Assistant to President Eisenhower.

Sullivan & Cromwell; the administration of the State Department (the Wriston Plan); relations between the Defense and State Departments; JFD and the White House; the structure of the Executive Branch (centralization, policy-making processes); JFD as an advocate; his relations with the President; his illness; Lebanon, [RDC]; 54 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 111.

Reel: 5

Harriman, W. Averell (1891-1986) - Governor of New York.

Early business relations with JFD in New York City; the San Francisco Conference of 1945; postwar relations with the USSR; Alger Hiss; JFD's feelings about becoming Secretary of State; the "liberation" policy and Hungary; public debates with JFD; JFD and domestic politics; the "unleashing" of Chiang Kai-shek; JFD's relations with Congress; Senator Vandenberg; the Japanese Peace Treaty; foreign aid; Germany; bipartisanship. [PAC]; 36 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 112.

Reel: 5

Harsch, Joseph C. (1905-) - Journalist.

JFD's relations with the press, before and after he became Secretary of State; his work with the Truman-Acheson administration; foreign policy under JFD as Secretary of State (containment versus roll-back); JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; the Far Eastern policy; McCarthyism and the State Department; Suez and relations with the British. [RDC]; 29 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 113.

Reel: 5

Hart, Robert F., Jr. - Business associate and sailing companion of JFD.

Detailed account of cruising with JFD and his family from 1931 to 1958; the Menemsha; the Dulles family; Duck Island; JFD's health; his senatorial campaign. [PAC]; 92, [4] pages. 1965. Open. Transcript No. 114.

Reel: 6

Hauge, Gabriel (1914-) - Special Assistant to President Eisenhower for Economic Affairs.

The 1948 presidential campaign; JFD's relations with Thomas Dewey; JFD's senatorial campaign; the 1952 presidential campaign; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; his relations with the White House staff; his views on economic policy (foreign aid); the NSC; the "Open Skies" proposal. [RDC]; 43 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 115.

Reel: 6

Hawkins, David R. (1892-1982) - Partner, Sullivan & Cromwell.

Sullivan & Cromwell; JFD as a lawyer; his early interest in international relations; JFD as an administrator; his views of the office of Secretary of State; his interest in politics. [RDC]; 36 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 116.

Reel: 6

Heaton, Leonard D. (1902-1983) - Commanding General, Walter Reed Army Medical Center.

Detailed discussion of JFD's operation in 1956 and his final illness. [PAC]; 19 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 117.

Reel: 6

Heeney, A.D.P. (1902-1970) - Canadian Ambassador to the US.

Official and personal associations with JFD; JFD as Secretary of State; Canadian-American relations; trade with the Communist bloc; McCarthyism; JFD and NATO; Suez. [RDC]; 48 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 118.

Reel: 6

Henderson, Loy W. (1892-1986) - Diplomat.

Israel and the Middle East; India and the Japanese Peace Treaty; Iranian oil negotiations; the Northern Tier and the Baghdad Pact; State Department staff meetings; the administration of the State Department; JFD's relations with the President. [PAC]; 61 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 119.

Reel: 6

Herter, Christian A. (1895-1966) - Secretary of State.

The Versailles Peace Conference; the Dewey presidential campaigns; JFD as Secretary of State; his relations with his advisers; his relations with the President; his legal training; NSC and Cabinet meetings; German reunification, the East-West confrontations; Berlin (the Khrushchev ultimatum). [RDC]; 49 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 120.

Reel: 6

Herzog, Yaacov (-1972) - Israeli diplomat.

US-Israeli relations; Middle Eastern relations; JFD's religious interests; Lebanon; Suez. [LLG]; 23 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 121.

Reel: 6

Hickenlooper, Bourke B. (1896-1971) - US Senator.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; US Asian policy; JFD's interest in the administration of the State Department; his relations with Congress and the Senate Foreign Relations Committee; ambassadorial appointments; the "off-shore islands" resolution; foreign aid; Korea. [RDC]; 30 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 122.

Reel: 6

Hickerson, John D. (1898-1989) - Diplomat.

The San Francisco Conference of 1945; the 1947 Foreign Ministers meeting in London; JFD's relations with Senator Vandenberg; Korea; the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution; JFD as Secretary of State; Finland; "massive retaliation." [PAC]; 26 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 123.

Reel: 6

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Author Index

Hightower, John M. (1909-1987) - News correspondent.

JFD as Thomas Dewey's foreign affairs adviser; his relations with the press, before and after he became Secretary of State; the Moscow conference in 1947; the London conferences of 1945 and 1947; the Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's early concern about the USSR; his views on the UN; his association with President Eisenhower; McCarthyism in the State Department; JFD's views on the Far East (Korea, Formosa); the Summit meeting of 1957; Suez; JFD's public statements; comparison of JFD and other Secretaries of State; the Yalta Papers; Summit meetings; JFD's accomplishments as Secretary of State. [PAC]; 59 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 124.

Reel: 6

Hill, Robert C. (1907-1978) - Assistant Secretary of State for Congressional Relations and US Ambassador to Mexico.

JFD's relations with Congress; security problems and Senator McCarthy; JFD's relations with the press; political appointments in the Department of State; bipartisanship in foreign policy; JFD's relations with the President and other administrative leaders; the Aswan Dam proposal; Latin American affairs (Cuba); JFD's relations with foreign statesmen; the Hungarian revolt; JFD's relations with his advisers; the Dulles family; JFD's health. [RDC]; 91 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 125.

Reel: 6

Hinshaw, Lillias Dulles (Mrs. Robert Hinshaw) (1914-1987) - JFD's daughter.

Early recollections of her father in Washington during the First World War; family homes and family life in New York and Long Island; schooling; religion; vacations (sailing, sports, games); trips to Europe; JFD's ideas about women; his interest in the arts. [PAC]; 70 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 126.

Reel: 6

Hollister, John B. (1890-1979) - Director, ICA.

The 1952 Republican platform; the Hoover Commission; JFD's views on the prerogatives of the Secretary of State; staff meetings, ICA, its relation to the State Department, administration, appropriations; foreign aid; the Battle Act; Middle Eastern relations (the Eisenhower Doctrine, the Aswan Dam proposal); personal associations with JFD. [PAC]. 71 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 127.

Reel: 6

Holmes, Julius C. (1899-1968) - Diplomat.

JFD's relations with the British; JFD as Secretary of State; his relations with the Foreign Service; Trieste; French North Africa; Franco-American relations; EDC; the black African colonies and preparations for independence; NATO (the report of "The Three Wise Men"); the administration of the State Department. [PAC]; 27 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No.128.

Reel: 6

Hoover, Herbert, Jr. (1903-1969).

see Humphrey, George M.

Houghton, Amory (1899-1981) - US Ambassador to France.

Franco-American relations; Suez; JFD's relations with French leaders; changes in the French government and the fourth Republic; Tunisia, Algeria, and North Africa; the proposed French-US-UK triumvirate; the French economy; JFD's relations with Ambassadors; his relations with the President; the administration of the State Department; West Germany; NATO; the Far East. [RDC]; 24 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 129.

Reel: 6

Hughes, Emmet John (1920-1982) - Administrative Assistant to President Eisenhower.

Policy differences between the Truman-Acheson and Eisenhower-Dulles administrations; Eisenhower's campaign speeches; relations between JFD and the President; the Far East; the Bricker Amendment; JFD's relations with Congress; McCarthyism and morale in the State Department; JFD's mode of working; Suez; relations with the British. [RDC]; 46 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 130.

Reel: 6

Hughes, John C. (1891-1971) - US Representative to the North Atlantic Council.

Early acquaintance with JFD during World War I; New Year's Eve parties at the Dulleses; NATO; EDC. [RDC]; 30 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 131.

Reel: 6

Humphrey, George M. (1890-1970) - Secretary of the Treasury (Herbert Hoover, Jr. [1903-1969], Under Secretary of State, also participated in the interview).

The Helena cruise; policy differences between the State and Treasury Departments; national economic policy; the atom bomb and defense policy ("massive retaliation" and "brinkmanship"); foreign trade and tariffs; the Aswan Dam proposal and the Suez crisis; the Cabinet; the Bricker amendment. [PAC]; 41 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 132.

Reel: 6

Irwin, John N., II (1913-1971) - Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Affairs.

JFD's plane trips; official and personal relations with JFD; relations between the State and Defense Departments; JFD's interest in defense ("massive retaliation"); regional organizations; Far Eastern relations; Suez and Hungary; Lebanon. [RDC]; 42 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No.133.

Reel: 6

Javits, Jacob K. (1904-1986) - US Senator.

JFD as a lawyer; his involvement in politics (the Dewey presidential campaigns); JFD and Jewish interests (charges of anti-Semitism, Israeli negotiations); JFD as spokesman for the Republican stand on foreign policy; the Eisenhower campaign; JFD as Secretary of State; his relations with Congress; Soviet containment and disarmament; JFD's handling of economic questions. [PAC]; 17 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 134.

Reel: 7

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Author Index

Jefferson, Louis W., Jr. - Security officer for Secretary Dulles.

The duties of JFD's security officer; JFD's eccentricities; his travels, anecdotes. [PAC]; 59 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 135.

Reel: 7

John Foster Dulles and the Far East.

A Conference of the Advisory Committee of the Dulles Oral History Project concerning JFD's participation in the events and policies of the US in the Far East. 75 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 282.

Reel: 13

Johnson, U. Alexis (1908-) - Diplomat.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD and the British; the "positive loyalty" speech; JFD's interest in domestic politics; Korea; his relations with President Eisenhower; his interest in administration (RIF, security cases, morale in the State Department); his travels; the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs; the Geneva Conference of 1954; detailed discussion of talks with the Communist Chinese; Indo-China; Southeast Asia (Thailand, Viet Nam, Laos, SEATO). [PAC]; 42 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 136.

Reel: 7

Judd, Walter H. (1898-1994) - US Congressman.

China in the 1920s and 1930s and during World War II; Alger Hiss; Communist subversion and McCarthyism; JFD's relations with the House; his appointment as Secretary of State; his views of the British; his travels; Far Eastern policy; the Japanese Peace Treaty; the Philippines; JFD's relations with the President; his relations with State Department personnel; Viet Nam and Laos; SEATO, JFD's illness; the Aswan Dam and Suez; relations with the British and French; "brinkmanship"; Quemoy-Matsu; Korea. [PAC]; 131 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 137.

Reel: 7

Kennan, George F. (1904-) - Diplomat.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; Korea; admission of Red China to the UN; the rearmament of Japan; Far Eastern policy; personal and official relations with JFD; the Solarium Study; US-USSR relations; JFD's relations with Congress; his views on "liberation" and "roll-back"; the McCarthy period in the State Department; NATO; Suez. [RDC]; 52 pages. 1967. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 138.

Reel: 7

Kerr, Walter B., Jr. (1911-) - Journalist.

JFD's Paris meeting with Eisenhower; "massive retaliation"; the Moscow meeting of 1947; JFD's relations with the press; JFD as Secretary of State; EDC; Suez; French opinion of JFD. [PAC]; 45 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 139.

Reel: 7

Khoman, Thanat (1914-) - Thai Ambassador to the US.

Personal associations with JFD; SEATO; the 1954 Geneva Conference on Indo-China and Korea; the Communist threat to Thailand; the Quemoy-Matsu crisis; the UN and the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution. [SD]; 18 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 140.

Reel: 7

Kishi, Nobusuke (1896-1987) - Prime Minister of Japan.

Withdrawal of US troops from Japan; the Girard case; revision of the Mutual Security Treaty; JFD's relations with the President; Okinawa, the Ryukyus and other island territories; Communist China; the "Kishi Plan." [SD]; 31 pages, in Japanese and English. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 141.

Reel: 7

Kohler, Foy D. (1908-1991) - Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs.

Moscow Conference of 1947; Jerusalem; Jordan River; Aswan Dam; morale in State Department; McCarthyism; relations with the USSR (Khrushchev, Sputnik, disarmament, Berlin); JFD's mode of operating and use of State Department expertise. [PAC]; 36 pages. 1967. Open; Transcript No. 142.

Reel: 7

Kono, Ichiro (1898-1966) - Secretary General of the Japanese Liberal Party.

Japanese relations with the USSR (fishery negotiations, territorial islands, peace treaty); JFD's interest in Japan; the US-Japanese Security Treaty; US-Canadian fisheries treaty with Japan. [SD]; 26 pages, in Japanese and English. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 143.

Reel: 7

Krock, Arthur (1886-1974) - Journalist.

JFD as an undergraduate at Princeton University; the Versailles Peace Conference; JFD as Secretary of State; his relations with Congress; Woodrow Wilson; personal relations and correspondence with JFD; his relations with the press. [PAC]; 40 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 144.

Reel: 7

Lambert, Gerard (1886-1967) - opinion research consultant for the Eisenhower presidential campaigns.

Undergraduate years at Princeton University (1904-1908); social contacts with JFD; JFD's public image; opinion research; the Eisenhower presidential campaigns; the Aswan Dam; Lebanon. [PAC]; 19 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 145.

Reel: 7

Larson, Arthur (1910-1993) - Director, USIA.

Viet Nam; Cabinet meetings; relations between the USIA and the State Department; the functions and responsibilities of the USIA; Suez and Hungary; the "liberation of captive peoples," "massive retaliation"; the Cold War and the USSR; the State of the Union addresses and other speeches by President Eisenhower; international law; disarmament. [RDC]; 47 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 146.

Reel: 7

Leiper, Henry Smith (1891-1975) - Church official.

Detailed discussion of JFD's participation in the Federal Council of Churches and the World Council of Churches, including the Oxford Conference, the Amsterdam Conference, and the Commission on a Just and Durable Peace. [RDC]; 46 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 147.

Reel: 7

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Author Index

LeMay, Curtis A. (1906-1990) - Commander in Chief, SAC.

SAC and the foreign policy of the US; "massive retaliation"; postwar Germany (the Berlin Air Lift); Korea and Viet Nam; Sputnik; Suez; Lebanon; Quemoy-Matsu. [GAC]; 32 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 148.

Reel: 7

Lindley, Ernest (1899-1979) - Journalist.

JFD's relations with the press; JFD and Acheson; McCarthyism; JFD's relations with Senator Vandenberg; his views on the USSR; press leaks; the Overseas Writers Club. [PAC]; 33 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 149.

Reel: 7

Lisagor, Peter (1915-1976) - Diplomatic correspondent.

The Korean War; the Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's early relations with the press; differences in the Democratic and Republican administrations; "massive retaliation"; JFD's relations with other Cabinet members; his health; the Aswan Dam and Suez; Viet Nam; Lebanon; JFD's relations with the President; JFD and the State Department; Senator Joseph McCarthy; JFD as administrator. [RDC]; 49 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 150.

Reel: 7

Lodge, Henry Cabot (1902-1985) - US Ambassador to the UN.

Korea; the 1948 and 1952 Republican campaigns and platforms; the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution; relations between the US Delegation at the UN and the State Department; working relations with JFD and with the President; UN affairs (world opinion, membership, peace force); Suez and Hungary; JFD's relations with the President; Lebanon. [RDC]; 44 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 151.

Reel: 7

Lord, Mary Pillsbury (Mrs. Oswald B. Lord) (1904-1978) - US Representative to the UN.

The Eisenhower nomination and campaign; the UN Human Rights Commission (declaration and covenants; action program sponsored by the US, the Bricker Amendment); working relations with JFD; relations with heads of state; Ambassador Lodge; UN membership; JFD's views on the role of the UN; his contributions to the UN. [RDC]; 50 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 152.

Reel: 7

Lourie, Donald B. (1899-1990) - Under Secretary of State for Administration.

The administration of the State Department (reorganization, the Wriston Report); working relations with JFD; security problems (Senate hearings, Senator McCarthy). [RDC]; 48 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 153.

Reel: 7

Luce, Henry (1898-1967) - Editor in Chief, Time, Life, and Fortune.

JFD's views on foreign policy in the 1940s; his article for Life; Quemoy-Matsu; the Connally Amendment; international law; Suez; Far Eastern policy; the "brinkmanship" article in Life; "massive retaliation"; "agonizing reappraisal"; Indonesia; Indo-China; Latin America. [RDC]; 41 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 154.

Reel: 7

Lucet, Charles 1910-) - French diplomat.

JFD as negotiator; his knowledge of the French language; his experiences as a student in France; official relations with JFD; Suez; Algeria; General de Gaulle's tripartite proposal; Korea. [PAC]; 16 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 155.

Reel: 8

Lyon, Cecil B. (1903-1993) - Diplomat.

The 1948 General Assembly meeting in Paris; Franco-American relations; Summitry; Latin American affairs; Germany (JFD's relations with Chancellor Adenauer); morale in the Foreign Service; JFD's interest in administration. [PAC]; 28 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 156.

Reel: 8

MacArthur, Douglas, II (1909-1964) - Foreign Service officer.

JFD's first meeting with General deGaulle in 1948; the role and responsibilities of Counselor in the State Department; working relations with JFD; staff meetings; the decision-making process and policy planning; the administration of the State Department; Japan (the Mutual Security Treaty); JFD's relations with the President. [PAC]. 44 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 157.

Reel: 8

MacDonald, Sir Thomas (1898-) - New Zealand Minister of External Affairs.

SEATO and ANZUS; Suez (SCUA); Erle Stanley Gardner; Duck Island; JFD's relations with New Zealand; the Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD as negotiator; Communist China and Formosa; the USSR; Indo-China. [PAC]; 25 pages. 1964. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 158.

Reel: 8

MacKay, John A. (1889-1983) - Clergyman.

The Oxford Conference of 1937; JFD's views on war in the 1930s; the Commission on a Just and Durable Peace; JFD's views on the church and world order; "massive retaliation"; national fanaticism; Latin America; admission of Red China to the UN; the ecumenical movement; State Department policy under JFD; McCarthyism. [PAC]; 50 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 159.

Reel: 8

Macomber, Phyllis Bernau (Mrs. William B. Macomber, Jr.) - JFD's Personal Assistant.

Sullivan & Cromwell; the organization of JFD's personal staff and office in the State Department; his calendar; his relations with his subordinates; his speeches; his normal work day; his trips; the Dulles family; JFD's final illness. [PAC]; 62 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 160.

Reel: 8

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Macomber, William Butts, Jr. (1921-1972) - Special Assistant to the Secretary of State and Assistant Secretary of State for Congressional Relations.

Working relations with JFD, as his Special Assistant; JFD's delegation of work; his relations with State Department personnel; his personal office staff; his working habits; Woodrow Wilson; USIA (the book-burning issue); JFD's relations with Congress; public opinion polls; the Aswan Dam proposal and the Suez crisis; JFD's operation and hospitalization in 1956; Nehru; JFD's travels; his relations with the President; his speeches; his views of the office and duties of Secretary of State; his final illness; Quemoy-Matsu. [PAC]; 139 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 161.

Reel: 8

Makins, Sir Roger.

see Sherfield, Lord.

Malik, Charles (1906-1987) - Lebanese diplomat.

The World Council of Churches and JFD's views on the role of the churches in international affairs; Middle Eastern problems (Palestine, American-Arab relations, Morocco, the Eisenhower Doctrine); the Japanese Peace Treaty; the UN Declaration of Human Rights; the presidency of the UN General Assembly (1957 and 1958); the Aswan Dam and Suez; Lebanon. [BW]; 56 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 162.

Reel: 8

Mann, Thomas C. (1912-1987) - Diplomat.

Latin American affairs; morale in the State Department in 1953; JFD's staff meetings; his mode of working; his interest in economic affairs; the Common Market; foreign aid to Latin America; JFD's trip to Brazil; the Caracas Conference; the Bogota Conference. [PAC]; 19 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 163.

Reel: 8

Mansfield, Michael J. (1903-) - US Senator.

SEATO; Indo-China; JFD's relations with the Senate and its foreign Relations Committee; Quemoy-Matsu; Viet Nam; the Formosa Resolution; Suez; the Middle East Resolution; JFD's relations with the President. [RDC]; 17 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 164.

Reel: 8

Martin, Joseph W., Jr. (1884-1968) - US Congressman.

JFD's relations with Congress; his relations with the Republican Party. [RDC]; 13 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 165.

Reel: 8

Matthews, H. Freeman (1899-1986) - Diplomat.

The Moscow Conference of 1947; the Presidential election of 1948; the Japanese Peace Treaty; the administration of the State Department; the Netherlands and Indonesia; JFD as Secretary of State. [PAC]; 29 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 166.

Reel: 8

Mayer, Rene (1895-1972) - Prime Minister of France.

The United Nations (Italian colonies, Libya); personal and official relations with JFD; "agonizing reappraisal" (EDC); Indo-China; the Bermuda conference; NATO, SEATO, and other pacts; the Middle East (Suez, Algeria); the Coal and Steel Community. [LB]; 17 pages, in French. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 167.

Reel: 8

McCardle, Carl Wesley (1904-1972) - Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs.

Early meetings with JFD at San Francisco and other conferences; JFD at Sullivan & Cromwell; JFD's views on the USSR in the mid-1940s; his relations with the press before 1952; his knowledge of the French and Spanish languages; his work in and views on the UN (the veto, the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution, etc.); detailed discussion of the Moscow Conference of 1948; anecdotes; JFD's travels as Secretary of State (routine of flights, personnel, working arrangements); his relations with State Department personnel; the Geneva Summit Conference of 1955; Suez; JFD's 1956 operation; his relations with Senator Lyndon Johnson; the appointment, office, and duties of the Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs; JFD's news conferences (his briefings, manner of delivery); his relations with the JCS; his working habits (the decision-making process); the Baghdad Pact and CENTO; JFD's relation with Chancellor Adenauer (the German elections); the Yalta Papers; Goa; the "brinkmanship" article in Life magazine. [PAC]; 154 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 168.

Reel: 8

McCloy, John J. (1895-1989) - High Commissioner for Germany.

JFD as an international lawyer; the Council on Foreign Relations; JFD's feelings about pre-war Germany and Nazism; the Japanese Peace Treaty; postwar Germany; JFD's appointment as Secretary of State and his views on the nature of the office; his relations with the President; appointment in the Eisenhower-Dulles administration; Suez, disarmament; the Rockefeller Foundation. [RDC]; 31 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 169.

Reel: 8

McCormack, John W. (1891-1980) - US Congressman.

JFD as Secretary of State; the Aswan Dam proposal and the Suez crisis; JFD's relations with Congress. [PAC]; 28 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 170.

Reel: 8

McElroy, Neil (1904-1972) - US Secretary of Defense.

Working relations with the State Department and JFD; defense and military problems; Sputnik and the missile gap; Lebanon; Quemoy-Matsu; NSC and Cabinet meetings; JFD's relations with other Cabinet members and with the military; "massive retaliation"; relations with the USSR; NATO; the Berlin ultimatum; personal relations with JFD. [PAC]; 36 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 171.

Reel: 8

McKittrick, Thomas H. (1889-1970) - Banker.

Recollections of Europe after World War I; the BIS and international banking in Europe before and during World War II. [RDC]; 47 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 172.

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Author Index

Mehta, Gaganvihari Lallubhai (1900-1974) - Indian Ambassador to the USSR.

Aid to Pakistan; JFD's relations with Nehru; the Korean War; admission of Red China to the UN; JFD's relations with the President; his views on communism; Quemoy-Matsu; the Geneva Conference on Indo-China; American-Indian relations; JFD's views on "neutralism"; aid to India. [LLG]; 28 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 173.

Reel: 8

Mendes France, Pierre (1907-1982) - Prime Minister of France.

Detailed discussion of the Geneva Conference of 1954 on Indo-China and later developments in Viet Nam; personal relations with JFD; EDC, the French rejection, and ensuing negotiation for the establishment of the Western European alliance; the Prime Minister's visit to Washington and the UN (the proposed Summit conference); relations with other world leaders; Tunisia and Algeria; the Suez crisis. [PAC]; 46 pages. 1964. Written permission of heirs required to read, quote, or cite; may not be copied. Transcript No. 174.

Reel: 9

Merchant, Livingston T. (1903-1976) - Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD as Secretary of State; personal and official relations with JFD; JFD as an administrator; his relations with his staff; his relations with foreign statesmen; Far Eastern policy; JFD's interest in economic affairs; Latin America; security and loyalty cases in the State Department; "roll-back" and "liberation"; EDC and relations with the French; the WEU; relations with the British; Suez; Canada; Goa; the Summit Conference of 1955 (German reunification); the Austrian State Treaty; Trieste; JFD's personal interests. [PAC]; 107 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 175.

Reel: 9

Merson, Martin (1906-) - Consultant with the IIA.

Detailed discussion of Robert Johnson's appointment as head of the IIA and the problems of the US information program with Congress and within the State Department; McCarthyism and its effects on the Eisenhower-Dulles administration. [RDC]; 59 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 176.

Reel: 9

Miller, Evereard P. (1886-1972) - Classmate of JFD.

Recollections of undergraduate years at Princeton University in the Class of 1908. [RDC]; 29 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 177.

Reel: 9

Mitchell, James P. (1900-1964) - US Secretary of Labor.

Cabinet meetings; JFD's relations with members of the Cabinet; the ILO convention on job discrimination; JFD's views on labor and communism; McCarthyism; the Bricker amendment; JFD's public image. [PAC]; 20 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 178.

Reel: 9

Mode, Douglas G. - Assistant to JFD at the San Francisco UN conference of 1945.

The Dewey presidential campaigns; the San Francisco UN Conference of 1945 (the UN Charter, reparations, trusteeships, the veto); Senator Vandenberg; JFD in the Senate. [PAC]; 34 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 179.

Reel: 9

Morgan, Gerald D. (1908-1976) - Deputy Assistant to the President.

JFD at Cabinet meetings; his relations with the White House staff; his relations with President Eisenhower; the Bricker Amendment. [RDC]; 16 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 180.

Reel: 9

Morton, Thurston B. (1907-1982) - Assistant Secretary of State for Congressional Relations.

The Republican Convention of 1952; JFD in the Senate and in politics; the transition from the Democratic to the Republican administration; problems between the State Department and Congress; McCarthyism; working relations with JFD; the Bricker Amendment; JFD's relations with Congress; his interest in economic matters; his relations with the President; the Aswan Dam; the "Open Skies" proposal; JFD as an administrator. [PAC]; 46 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 181.

Reel: 9

Munro, Sir Leslie Knox (1901-1974) - New Zealand Representative to the UN.

The UN; Communist China and the offshore islands; Guatemala; SEATO; SCUA; ANZUS; Quemoy-Matsu; Viet Nam. [SD]; 35 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 182.

Reel: 9

Murnane, George (1887-1969) - Business executive.

Wall Street; international transactions with the Breuning government; JFD's working habits; social relations with JFD; his senatorial campaign; his religious outlook; his family and friends; his sense of humor. [PAC]; 19 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 183.

Reel: 9

Murphy, Charles J.V. (1904-1987) - Editor and writer.

The "brinkmanship" article in Life magazine and the circumstances leading up to it; JFD's relations with the press; his relations with President Eisenhower. [RDC]; 28 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 184.

Reel: 9

Murphy, Robert D. (1894-1978) - Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs.

The London and Moscow Conferences of 1947; JFD and deGaulle in the 1940s; JFD's political views in the 1940s; the Japanese Peace Treaty; Korea; working relations with JFD in the State Department; JFD's relations with Congress; his health; his relations with President Eisenhower; his relations with the Foreign Service; his interest in administration; the UN; Suez; Hungary; Lebanon; disarmament; the Khrushchev visit to the US; the U-2 program; relations with the USSR; the Wriston Plan. [RDC]; 83 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 185.

Reel: 9

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Nash, Sir Walter (1882-1968) - New Zealand Representative to the UN.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; ANZUS; Quemoy-Matsu and Formosa; the two Chinas; "brinkmanship"; the Antarctica Treaty; SEATO; Indo-China; Franklin D. Roosevelt. [SD]; 43 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 186.

Reel: 9

Nixon, Richard M. (1913-1994) - Vice President of the US.

The Alger Hiss case; JFD's relations with the President; his concern with congressional support and public opinion; his speeches; the decision-making process; JFD's personal interests and background; his working habits (delegation of authority); his relations with other Cabinet members; his interest in defense and military matters; Summit meetings; Suez and Hungary; Quemoy-Matsu; JFD's views on the USSR and communism; Indo-China; relations with Western Europe; Asian policy; Latin America. [RDC]; 50 pages. 1965.

Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 187.

Reel: 9

Nolde, O. Frederick (1899-1972) - Theologian.

Detailed discussion of JFD's work with the churches (the Commission on a Just and Durable Peace); the Dumbarton Oaks proposals; the UN; the USSR and communism; JFD's relations with churchmen after he became Secretary of State. [RDC]; 44 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 188.

Reel: 9

Nolting, Frederick E., Jr. (1911-1989) - Diplomat.

Foreign aid programs; working relations with JFD; JFD's use of his staff; his relations with the Defense Department; aid to the French and the Diem government in Viet Nam; aid to India; NATO (political consultation); Suez; Quemoy-Matsu; Lebanon. [RDC]; 41 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 189.

Reel: 9

Norstad, Lauris (1907-1988) - Supreme Allied Commander in Europe, SHAPE.

NATO; JFD's knowledge of and interest in military affairs; European defense (atomic weapons, stockpile, etc.); "massive retaliation"; Suez; Tunisia; Franco-American relations; official and working relations with JFD; the East-West confrontation; JFD's relations with the President. [RDC]; 40 pages. 1967.

Open; Transcript No. 190.

Reel: 9

O'Connor, Roderic L. (1921-1982) - Special Assistant to the Secretary of State.

JFD as a US Senator; his senatorial campaign; his relations with Congress; Eisenhower's preinaugural staff and offices in New York; JFD's relations with the President; his views on the function and office of Secretary of State; the decision-making process; staff meetings; JFD's relations with his staff and principal advisers; Far Eastern policy (China and the UN); Latin America; JFD's official relations with the CIA; the Policy Planning Staff; JFD's personal staff, its duties and working routines; administrative problems (McCarthyism); JFD's relations with foreign ambassadors; his travels; relations with the Middle East, Britain, France, the Far East, Germany, etc.; the USSR and communism (containment, JFD's theory of change); his interest in economics; Red China; JFD's working habits (speeches and drafts); his relations with the press; his religion and philosophy, physical characteristics, sense of humor, etc.; JFD's control over foreign policy; his interest in domestic politics (political appointments). [PAC]; 182 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 191.

Reel: 9

Okazaki, Katsuo (1897-1965) - Japanese Foreign Minister.

The Japanese Peace Treaty and mutual defense treaty; Japanese recognition of Nationalist China; disputed island territories; the Girard case; 1953 Treaty of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation; Japanese-Korean relations. [SD]; 31 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 192.

Reel: 9

Osborn, Frederick (1889-1981) - Deputy US representative to the UN Committee for the Control of Atomic Energy for Peaceful Purposes.

The UN Conference of 1947 and JFD's role; his views on the USSR; Eleanor Roosevelt; the presidential election of 1948. [RDC]; 21 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 193.

Reel: 9

Paik, Too-Chin - Prime Minister of Korea.

The Korean War and the armistice negotiations; President Rhee's release of the prisoners of war; JFD's relations with Syngman Rhee; Japanese-Korean relations; the reunification of Korea; US aid to Korea. [SD]; 24 pages. 1964. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 194.

Reel: 9

Pandit, Vijaya Lakshmi (1900-1990) - Chairman, Indian Delegation to the UN; President, UN General Assembly.

Relations between JFD and Nehru; India's policy of nonalignment; Japanese Peace Treaty; Pakistan; Red China and India (UN membership); US encirclement policy; US economic aid to India. [LLG]; 18 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 195.

Reel: 9

Peckham, Arthur C. - Physician.

Detailed account of JFD's illnesses; his personal relations with JFD during his summer visits to upstate New York. [PAC]; 22 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 196.

Reel: 10

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Author Index

Pfeiffer, Timothy N. (1886-1971) - Classmate of JFD.
JFD as an undergraduate at Princeton University. [RDC]; 7 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 197.
Reel: 10

Phleger, Herman (1890-1984) - Legal Adviser, State Department.
The office and role of Legal Adviser; McCarthyism and security problems in the State Department and Foreign Service; the Bricker Amendment; the Caracas Resolution; Indo-China (the Geneva Conference); JFD's working methods (delegation of authority, decision-making process, relations with his advisers, etc.); detailed discussion of the Suez crisis (SCUA); Hungary; the Eisenhower Doctrine. [PAC]; 96 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 198.
Reel: 10

Pineau, Christian (1904-) - French Minister of Foreign Affairs.
SEATO meeting of 1956; JFD's views on communism; his concept of morality; relations with France; Algeria, Tunisia, and Morocco; Suez; EDC; the Common Market; NATO. [PAC]; 34 pages in French. 1964. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 199.
Reel: 10

Pool, J. Lawrence (1906-) - Physician.
Detailed account of JFD's slipped-disk operation. [RDC]; 10 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 200.
Reel: 10

Pote, Sarasin (1906-) - Prime Minister of Thailand.
SEATO; Indo-China (the Geneva Conference); Far Eastern relations; "massive retaliation" and "brinkmanship"; US-Thai relations; the UN; Suez and Hungary; Korea; Red China and the USSR. [SD]; 29 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 201.
Reel: 10

Potter, Philip - News correspondent.
The Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's Far Eastern trip in 1954; SEATO; Korea; Communist China; JFD's press conference; Nationalist China; JFD's relations with the press; Viet Nam. [PAC]; 17 pages. 1967. Open; Transcript No. 202.
Reel: 10

Prochnow, Herbert V. (1897-) - Deputy Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs.
The office and duties of the Deputy Under Secretary for Economic Affairs; JFD's interest in and knowledge of economic matters; foreign aid and loans; staff meetings; the Far East and Red China; Korea; Indo-China; Suez and the Aswan Dam; tariffs. [RDC]; 47 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 203.
Reel: 10

Proctor, Carolyn - Secretary in the office of the Secretary of State.
JFD's office staff in the State Department; office procedures; JFD's working habits; his trips. [PAC]; 27 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 204.
Reel: 10

Purcell, Robert W. (1911-) - Lawyer.
Recollections of sailing cruises with JFD. [RDC]; 43 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 205.
Reel: 10

Pyun, Yung Tai (1892-1969) - Prime Minister of Korea.
The neutralization and demilitarization of Korea; mutual defense treaty; the Geneva Conference; JFD's relations with Syngman Rhee; Japanese-Korean relations; armistice negotiation; the reunification of Korea; US aid and the rehabilitation of Korea. [SD]; 22 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 206.
Reel: 10

Rabb, Maxwell N. (1910-) - Presidential Assistant, Secretary to Cabinet.
JFD's appointment as Secretary of State; his role in the presidential campaign; relations with President Eisenhower; Cabinet meetings; JFD's relations with Cabinet members; his views on immigration and refugees; Suez; comparison of Eisenhower's and JFD's views on foreign policy; "brinkmanship"; differences in the Dulles and Herter administrations; JFD's relations with his assistants. [RDC]; 37 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 207.
Reel: 10

Radford, Arthur W. (1896-1973) - Chairman, JCS.
The Japanese Peace Treaty; the Helena trip; relations between the JCS and the State Department; JFD's relations with the Pentagon; NSC meetings; "massive retaliation" and the reorganization of balance of forces; Korea; Formosa (offshore islands); Britain and the Far East; Indo-China; the "Radford Plan" and defense commitments in Europe; Suez; JFD's management of the State Department. [PAC]; 81 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 208.
Reel: 10

Randall, Clarence B. (1891-1967) - Special Assistant to the President on Foreign Economic Policy.
The Commission on Foreign Economic Policy; a contemporary statement about JFD; JFD's interest in economics; his interest in administration; the Common Market. [RDC]; 37 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 209.
Reel: 10

Reid, Ogden (1925-) - Editor of the New York Herald Tribune.
EDC and "agonizing reappraisal"; JFD's relations with the press; Suez; NATO; Israel; JFD's views on collective security and international rule of law; his relations with world leaders. [PAC]; 21 pages. 1967. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 210.
Reel: 10

Reinhardt, G. Frederick (1911-1971) - US Ambassador.
UN Conferences in Moscow and Paris (1947-48); a detailed discussion of Viet Nam in the mid-1950s; the office and role of Counselor in the State Department; Lebanon; the Secretary of State's staff meetings; JFD's working habits (consultation, delegation of authority, etc.); Quemoy-Matsu; JFD's relations with foreign statesmen. [PAC]; 41 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 211.
Reel: 10

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Author Index

Reinstein, Jacques J. (1911-1971) - Foreign Service officer.

The London Conference of 1945; postwar reconstruction; negotiations with the Soviets; the Paris meeting of 1949; postwar Germany; the reunification of Germany (free elections); JFD as an administrator; US-German relations vis-à-vis England and France; JFD's relations with State Department personnel; briefing procedures in the State Department; personal and official relations with JFD. [RDC and PAC]; 51 pages. 1966, 1967. Open; Transcript No. 212.

Reel: 10

Reston, James B. (1909-) - Journalist.

JFD as Thomas Dewey's adviser; his term in the Senate and subsequent senatorial campaign; JFD as Republican representative to the UN and Foreign Ministers meetings; his relations with the press; the McCarthy period; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; the Assistant Secretaries for public affairs; JFD's Asian policies (recognition of Red China). [PAC]; 34 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 213.

Reel: 10

Richards, James P. (1894-1979) - US Congressman.

The House Foreign Affairs Committee; personal and official relations with JFD; the Formosa Resolution; JFD's speeches; his views on foreign policy; the Middle East; JFD's relations with Congress; Suez; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; appropriations and foreign aid, mutual security pacts; the Eisenhower Doctrine. [RDC]; 40 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 214.

Reel: 10

Riddleberger, James W. (1904-1982) - Diplomat.

The Moscow Conference of 1947; the German and Austrian treaties; the German external debt settlement; Konrad Adenauer; Yugoslavia; Trieste; aid to Yugoslavia; relations with Congress and the White House; foreign policy and domestic politics; the Aswan Dam; the Hungarian revolt; working relations with JFD; Marshal Tito; the Soviets and the Yugoslavs; Greece and Cyprus; the McCarthy period in the State Department; relations between JFD and President Eisenhower. [GAC]; 78 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript no. 215.

Reel: 10

Ridgway, Matthew B (1895-1993) - Army officer.

The Japanese Peace Treaty negotiation; the concept of "massive retaliation" and the role of ground forces; Red China and Formosa; NSC meetings; JFD's relations with the JCS; rearmament of Germany and Western European defense; Indo-China; Quemoy-Matsu. [PAC]; 36 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 216.

Reel: 10

Roberts, Chalmers M. (1910-) - Journalist.

Transcripts of JFD's press conferences; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; his relations with the press; personal relations with JFD; Indo-China; Suez; JFD's relations with Congress; McCarthy. [RDC]; 39 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 217.

Reel: 11

Robertson, Walter S. (1893-1970) - Assistant Secretary of State for Far Eastern Affairs.

Republic of China and the People's Republic of China; USSR and Manchuria; working relations with Secretary Dulles; Korean armistice and Syngman Rhee; Quemoy-Matsu and the Formosa Resolution; Viet Nam and Ngo Diem Dinh; Geneva Conference of 1954 on Indo-China and Korea; Laos; Philippine Islands; Japan and Shigeru Yoshida. [PAC]; 112 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 218.

Reel: 11

Rockefeller, John D., 3rd (1906-1978) - Chairman, Rockefeller Foundation.

JFD's association with the Rockefeller Foundation; detailed discussion of the Japanese Peace Treaty negotiations. [RDC]; 28 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 219.

Reel: 11

Romulo, Carlos P. (1901-1985) - Philippine Secretary of Foreign Affairs.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; the Far Eastern Commission; Philippine-US relations; SEATO (the Manila Conference); the Bandung Conference; the UN; personal associations with JFD. [SD]; 48 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 220.

Reel: 11

Rountree, William M. (1917-) - Diplomat.

McCarthyism and morale in the Foreign Service; Middle Eastern affairs; working relations with JFD; the Aswan Dam and the Suez crisis; JFD's relations with the President; his relations with Congress. [PAC]; 25 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 221.

Reel: 11

Rovere, Richard H. (1915-1979) - Writer and editor.

JFD's relations with Wendell Willkie and Thomas Dewey; the Republican platform of 1952; JFD's relations with the press; his views on Communist China; the Dulles family; Quemoy-Matsu; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; JFD's rhetoric and his policies. [RDC]; 41 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 222.

Reel: 11

Rubottom, Roy Richard, Jr. (1912-) - Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs.

The "positive loyalty" speech; JFD on trips abroad and relations with officers in the field; Latin American relations (aid programs, the Caracas Conference); Guatemala; working relations with JFD; staff meetings; Cuba (detailed discussion of Batista and Castro); the Rio Conference; Milton Eisenhower's role in Latin American affairs; Richard Nixon's trip in 1958; communism in Latin America; Kubitschek's "Operation Pan America"; the International Coffee Agreement; JFD's knowledge of the Spanish language; arms policies in Latin America. [RDC]; 88 pages. 1966. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 223.

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Author Index

Rusk, Dean (1909-) - Diplomat.

The UN; JFD's role in the Truman-Acheson administration (the Japanese Peace Treaty, mutual security treaties); comparison of the Acheson and Dulles administrations; the Rockefeller Foundation. [PAC]; 26 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 224.

Reel: 11

Russell, Francis H. (1904-1989) - Diplomat.

Arab-Israeli relations; the Aswan Dam negotiations; US relations with the Middle East; disputes between Israel and Egypt. [PAC]; 19 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 225.

Reel: 11

Saltonstall, Leverett (1892-1979) - US Senator.

JFD as a Senator; NATO; the UN; JFD as Secretary of State and his relations with the Senate leadership; the Senate Appropriations Committee; the Aswan Dam; Joseph McCarthy. [PAC]; 21 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 226.

Reel: 11

Saltzman, Charles E. (1903-) - Under Secretary of State for Administration.

The Wriston Report; JFD's concern and interest in the administration of the State Department; personnel problems. [RDC]; 24 pages. 1967. Open; Transcript No. 227.

Reel: 11

Satterthwaite, Joseph C. (1900-) - Diplomat.

JFD and the UN in 1953; administration of the State Department (morale in the Foreign Service, McCarthyism); the Foreign Service Institute; staff meetings; African affairs and the independence movement. [PAC]; 23 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 228.

Reel: 11

Schoe Brun, David (1915-1988) - News correspondent.

JFD's meeting with President deGaulle; his policies and mode of operation; a detailed account of JFD's relations with the press; comparison of the Acheson and Dulles administration; personal contacts with JFD; anecdotes. [PAC]; 107 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 229.

Reel: 11

Scranton, William Warren (1917-) - Special Assistant to the Secretary of State for Public Relations.

An account of Governor Scranton's appointment as Special Assistant and his contacts with JFD. [RDC]; 22 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 230.

Reel: 11

Sebald, William J. (1901-1980) - Diplomat.

Detailed discussion of the Japanese Peace Treaty negotiations; the Korean War; SEATO; morale in the State Department and McCarthyism; working relations with JFD; JFD as administrator (relations with his staff, etc.); press conferences; Far Eastern relations (Quemoy-Matsu, Formosa, Indo-China, Indonesia and West Irian, the Bandung Conference); personal relations with JFD. [PAC]; 122 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 231.

Reel: 11

Selden, Armistead I., Jr. (1921-1985) - US Congressman. JFD's relations with the House of Representatives. [PAC]; 9 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 232.

Reel: 11

Seligman, Eustace (1889-1976) - Partner, Sullivan & Cromwell.

JFD's work at Sullivan & Cromwell; his interest in administrative matters; his early interest in foreign affairs (Versailles); his international views in the 1930s; his work for the churches; his relations with Thomas Dewey; his interest in becoming Secretary of State; his first meeting with Dwight Eisenhower; "massive retaliation." [RDC]; 26 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 233.

Reel: 11

Service, John Stewart (1909-) - Foreign Service officer.

State Department morale at the beginning of JFD's administration (questions of loyalty and security); the Wriston Program and personnel problems; JFD's interest in, relations with, and use of State Department personnel; comparison of JFD and Acheson as Secretaries of State; JFD's views on communism; his relations with the allies; the Sino-Soviet split. [GAC]; 31 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 234.

Reel: 11

Seymour, Natalie Dulles (Mrs. James S. Seymour) - JFD's youngest sister.

Early memories of the Dulles family in Watertown, Auburn, and Henderson, New York; sailing; church and religious exercises; the year in Europe; JFD's marriage; his life in New York City and Washington as a young man; family gatherings; Duck Island; JFD's senatorial campaign; the Dewey and Eisenhower campaigns; Senator Joseph McCarthy; visits with JFD when he was Secretary of State and conversations about foreign policy. [PAC]; 46 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 235.

Reel: 11

Shanley, Bernard M. (1903-1992) - Secretary to President Eisenhower.

The Bricker Amendment; JFD's personal and working relations with the President; his relations with other Cabinet members; Lebanon; JFD's relations with the White House staff; his concept of the role of Secretary of State; "massive retaliation"; disarmament; the Eisenhower nominations and campaign; Anglo-American relations; Suez. [RDC]; 48 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 236.

Reel: 11

Sharp, George C. (1897-1973) - Partner, Sullivan & Cromwell.

Sullivan & Cromwell, relations between senior and junior members of the firm; personal relations with JFD and with his parents; the Polish Stabilization Fund; JFD's association with Jean Monnet; INCO-Mond merger and the Kreuger-Toll case; JFD as a corporation lawyer (Credit Lyonnaise, SEC investigation, etc.); JFD's early views on international affairs; the recovery of France and Germany after the war; personal contacts with the Dulles family. [PAC]; 69 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 237.

Reel: 11

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Author Index

Shedd, Edward J. (1885-1970) - Classmate of JFD.

Reminiscences of undergraduate years at Princeton University in the Class of 1908; the Class's fiftieth reunion. [GAC]; 30 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 238.

Reel: 11

Sheldon, Paul - Physician.

JFD's medical history. [RDC]; 16 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 239.

Reel: 12

Shepley, James R. (1917-1988) - Journalist and editor.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; JFD's views on communism; his relations with the press; JFD as Secretary of State; the "brinkmanship" article in Life magazine. [RDC]; 39 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 240.

Reel: 12

Sherfield, Lord (1904-) - UK Ambassador to the US.

Anglo-American relations; JFD's relations with British statesmen; the Aswan Dam and the Suez crisis; personal relations with JFD; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; the Middle East (Anglo-Arab relations, the Baghdad Pact); JFD's relations with the press and with the US Congress; JFD as Secretary of State. [PAC]; 29 pages. 1964. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 241.

Reel: 12

Sisco, Joseph J. (1919-) - Diplomat.

JFD's relations with State Department personnel (consultation, discussion, etc.); UN-State Department relations; JFD's relations with Ambassador Lodge; Suez; Lebanon; the UN peace-keeping role, role of the Secretary General, the veto, increased membership in the General Assembly, the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; morale in the State Department ("positive loyalty" and McCarthyism). [PAC]; 28 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 242.

Reel: 12

Smith, Gerard C. (1914-) - Assistant Secretary of State for Policy Planning.

Nuclear weaponry and defense; "Atoms for Peace" and the IAEA; test bans and disarmament; the "Open Skies" proposal; Sputnik; military policy ("massive retaliation" versus general purpose forces); the Policy Planning Staff; NATO; JFD's concept of the role of Secretary of State; staff meetings; JFD's relations with Congress; his working habits; his relations with his subordinates and other government officials; Anglo-American relations; JFD's final illness; his sense of humor. [PAC]; 52 pages. 1965. Permission required to quote or cite during donor's lifetime; Transcript No. 243.

Reel: 12

Smith, H. Alexander (1880-1966) - US Senator.

The Foreign Policy Association and the council on Foreign Relations; Princeton University; World War I (Woodrow Wilson, the Versailles Treaty, the League of Nations); JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; his relations with the Senate (the Foreign Relations Committee, Senator McCarthy, the Bricker Amendment); personal relations with JFD, the Suez crisis; JFD's views on the national economy; "brinkmanship"; Formosa and Red China (Quemoy-Matsu). [PAC]; 53 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 244.

Reel: 12

Sohn, Won Yil - Korean Minister of Defense.

President Rhee's release of the prisoners of war; the 1954 meeting between Rhee, Eisenhower, and JFD; American aid to South Korea; the Geneva Conference of 1954; Japanese-Korean relations; the Korean Armistice. [SD]; 17 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 245.

Reel: 12

Spaak, Paul Henri (1899-1972) - Secretary General of NATO.

"Roll-back"; NATO and JFD's views of its purview and function; Suez; Berlin; EDC and other European crises. [RDC]; 22 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 246.

Reel: 12

Sparkman, John (1899-1985) - US Senator.

NATO; JFD in the Senate; the UN; the Japanese Peace Treaty; Yalta; Nationalist China and Red China; aid to Southeast Asia; the Bricker Amendment; Senator McCarthy; JFD's relations with the Foreign Relations Committee; the Formosa Resolution; Suez; the Middle East Resolution; JFD as Secretary of State; JFD's travels. [PAC]; 38 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 247.

Reel: 12

Spender, Sir Percy (1897-1985) - Australian Ambassador to the US.

The UN; the Japanese Peace Treaty; ANZUS; SEATO; Communist China and Nationalist China; "brinkmanship" and "massive retaliation"; comparison of the Acheson and Dulles administrations; JFD as negotiator and diplomat; official relations with JFD; his major contributions. [PAC]; 27 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript no. 248.

Reel: 12

Sprague, Robert (1900-) - Consultant on Continental Defense, NSC.

Detailed discussion of US atomic defense policy, implementation and planning. [RDC]; 50 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 249.

Reel: 12

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Author Index

Stassen, Harold (1907-) - Director, Foreign Operations Administration, and Special Assistant to the President on World Disarmament.

The San Francisco Conference of 1945 and the UN Charter; JFD's relations with Senator Vandenberg; his association with the Republican Party; his early views on foreign policy; Eisenhower's nomination and campaign; differences between Eisenhower's and JFD's views on foreign policy; JFD's appointment as Secretary of State; his relations with the President; working relations with JFD; foreign aid and neutrality; Joseph McCarthy; disarmament; reuniting Germany; the "Open Skies" proposal; Hungary; Korea; East Germany. [RDC]; 59 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 250.

Reel: 12

Stephens, Thomas E. (1903-1966) - Secretary to President Eisenhower.

The Dewey campaign of 1948; JFD as Senator; JFD's senatorial campaign; Eisenhower's nomination and campaign; JFD's relations with the President; his relations with the White House staff; Joseph McCarthy; JFD's relations with Richard Nixon; the Dulles family; JFD as organizer and administrator. [RDC]; 40 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 251.

Reel: 12

Streibert, Theodore C. (1899-1987) - Director, USIA.

The USIA, its function and organization; official relations with JFD; the State Department staff meetings; security problems; SEATO; JFD as negotiator; his relations with President Eisenhower; Joseph McCarthy; congressional relations; JFD's concern with the USSR; the "liberation" of Hungary; the OCB; Germany and the Berlin crisis. [RDC]; 48 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 252.

Reel: 12

Stump, Felix Budwell (1894-1972) - Commander in Chief of the Pacific and US Pacific Fleet.

The offshore islands crisis; Korea; SEATO and ANZUS conferences; JFD's visits to Hawaii; his relations with the military; lines of communication between the JCS and the State Department; "brinkmanship"; Anglo-American relations; differences in the Dulles and Herter policies; Indo-China; Formosa; the Philippines. [RDC]; 70 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 253.

Reel: 12

Swartz, Doris Doyle (Mrs. Emerson A. Swartz) - Secretary to JFD.

JFD's work for the Federal Council of Churches; his working habits; Sullivan & Cromwell; his trips for the UN; the Dewey presidential campaign of 1948; JFD in the Senate and his senatorial campaign; the Japanese Peace Treaty; the Dulles family; Alger Hiss; office routines. [RDC]; 53 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 254.

Reel: 12

Taylor, Maxwell D. (1901-1987) - Army officer and government official.

The Council on Foreign Relations; Korea; containment of Red China; Formosa (the off-shore islands); relations between the JCS and the State Department; "massive retaliation" versus the use of conventional forces; JFD's understanding of military and defense problems; his relations with President Eisenhower; NSC meetings. [RDC]; 31 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 255.

Reel: 12

Thayer, Robert H. (1901-1984) - Diplomat.

JFD's involvement in the Republican Party in the 1930s and 1940s; his senatorial campaign; the San Francisco Conference of 1945; JFD's relations with foreign delegates to the UN; personal and professional association with JFD; his working habits; JFD as Secretary of State; Rumania; INR and CIA; JFD as administrator; McCarthyism; "massive retaliation"; EDC. [PAC]; 37 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 256.

Reel: 12

Thomas, Dorothy Quincy Hancock (Mrs. James A. Thomas) - Personal friend and distant relative of the Dulles family.

JFD in the early twentieth century; a trip on the Menemsha; New Year's Eve parties; Paris trip with the Dulleses; the Dulles family and background. [RDC]; 27 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 257.

Reel: 12

Thompson, John Fairfield (1881-1968) - Industrialist.

JFD's work on corporation boards; his sense of humor; his talents as a lawyer; his early interest in foreign affairs; his work with the churches; JFD as a Wall Street figure; professional connections with JFD at Sullivan & Cromwell; the UN; JFD as Secretary of State; US relations with the USSR; JFD's executive abilities. [RDC]; 43 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 258.

Reel: 12

Thompson, Llewelyn E. (1904-1972) - Diplomat.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; McCarthyism and morale in the State Department; Trieste; the Austrian State Treaty; relations with the USSR; JFD's views on Russia and communism; the Hungarian crisis (refugees); JFD as negotiator. [PAC]; 27 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 259.

Reel: 12

Torbert, Horace G., Jr. (191-) - Diplomat.

JFD's relations with foreign statesmen; the Hungarian refugees; the Austrian State Treaty; West New Guinea; European alliance; JFD's relations with his staff; his interest in public relations; NATO; Suez; relations with Britain and France; relations with Spain; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower. [PAC]; 26 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 260.

Reel: 12

Traphagen, John C. (1889-1979) - Banker.

Business connections with JFD on Wall Street; the Dewey campaign; JFD's early interest in foreign affairs; Duck Island; the Dulles family; JFD's interest in economic affairs. [RDC]; 39 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 261.

Reel: 13

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Twining, Nathan F. (1897-1982) - Chairman, JCS.

Working relations with JFD; the JCS; JFD's understanding of military problems; "massive retaliation"; Lebanon; Suez; the Russian Sputnik and the arms race; relations between JFD and President Eisenhower; JFD's relations with Cabinet members; NATO; Dien Bien Phu; the Baghdad Pact and CENTO; personal relations with JFD; Cuba. [PAC]; 44 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 262.

Reel: 13

Tyler, William R. (1910-) - Diplomat.

Personal association with JFD; the Bermuda conference; the Berlin conference on reunification; JFD as negotiator; EDC; Indo-China; the Geneva conference on German reunification; Suez; JFD's relations with the Foreign Service. [GAC]; 32 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 263.

Reel: 13

Van Dusen, Henry P. (1897-1975) - Theologian.

The Oxford Conference; JFD's religious outlook and its evolution; the Geneva Conference; the Commission on a Just and Durable Peace; JFD's views on US involvement in World War II; his interest in the ministry as a career; legal associations with JFD; the Presbyterian Church; the Cambridge Conference, and the Commission of the Church on International Affairs; JFD as Secretary of State; security cases in the State Department during the McCarthy period; The Federalist Papers; Thomas Dewey; JFD's role in the creation of the UN; Far Eastern policy; the USSR. [RDC]; 62 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 264.

Reel: 13

Vorys, John M. (1896-1968) - US Congressman.

JFD's views on international affairs in the late 1930s; his book, War, Peace, and Change; the Japanese Peace Treaty; "brinkmanship"; JFD's knowledge of and interest in administration and organization; personal relations with JFD; the anti-Yalta resolutions; JFD as a lawyer and advocate; the Bricker Amendment; JFD's relations with the President; his views on foreign aid (India); comparison of JFD and other Secretaries of State. [RDC]; 57 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 265.

Reel: 13

Wadsworth, James J. (1905-1984) - Deputy US Representative to the UN.

The UN during JFD's administration; relations between the UN Mission and the State Department; relations between JFD and Ambassador Lodge; Red China; UN membership; disarmament; relations with the USSR; Suez; IAEA. [PAC]; 41 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 266.

Reel: 13

Wainhouse, David W. (1900-1976) - Director, Office of UN Political Affairs.

JFD as Delegate to the UN General Assembly; the Dewey-Truman presidential campaign; the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution; UN membership; JFD in the Senate; JFD as Secretary of State; official relations with JFD; his speeches; Suez; JFD's relations with the Foreign Service; his views on the USSR; his relations with President Eisenhower. [PAC]; 43 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 267.

Reel: 13

Wan Waithayakon, Prince Krommun Naradhip Bongsprabandh (1891-1976) - Minister of Foreign Affairs of Thailand.

SEATO; the Geneva Conference of 1954; the Red Chinese threat to Thailand; Indo-China; Korea; the Japanese Peace Treaty; the UN (Suez and Hungary); "Atoms for Peace"; "brinkmanship." [SD]; 19 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 268.

Reel: 13

Waters, David J. (1923-) - Information Specialist, Department of State.

JFD on television, his interest in it and use of it; press conferences on television (editing problems, etc.); JFD's moral and political philosophies; his speech habits and physical characteristics; rehearsals for public addresses; official and social contacts with JFD; air travel; JFD's final illness; his funeral. [PAC]; 51 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 269.

Reel: 13

Waugh, Samuel C. (1890-1970) - Deputy Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs.

Official relations with JFD; staff meetings; JFD's interest in and knowledge of economic affairs; the administration of the State Department (problems of morale, McCarthyism, etc.); aid programs; international organizations; trade and tariffs (GATT); the Caracas Conference; Latin America; JFD's final illness; JFD's relations with the Treasury Department. [PAC]; 36 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 270.

Reel: 13

Weintal, Edward (1901-1973) - news correspondent.

The London Conference of 1945; JFD's press conferences; the Japanese Peace Treaty; SEATO and CENTO; JFD as Secretary of State and as a Negotiator (his legal approach); his relations with Senator Vandenberg; "agonizing reappraisal"; JFD as an administrator; his relations with the press; McCarthyism in the State Department; press coverage of the State Department. [PAC]; 22 pages. 1967. Open; Transcript No. 271.

Reel: 13

Wiggins, James Russell (1903-) - Editor.

The Suez crisis; the Chinese correspondents issue; JFD's relations with the press; communism and the cold War; Quemoy-Matsu; McCarthyism. [PAC]; 31 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 272.

Reel: 13

Wilcox, Francis O. (1908-1985) - Assistant Secretary of State for International Organizational Affairs.

The Japanese Peace Treaty; the UN; relations between JFD and Ambassador Lodge; foreign aid; working relations with JFD; staff meetings; JFD's interest in and knowledge of UN affairs; Dag Hammarskjöld; membership in the UN; Suez; the "Uniting for Peace" Resolution; relations between the State Department and the UN Mission; West New Guinea (Holland and Indonesia); disarmament; JFD as an administrator. [PAC]; 49 pages. 1965. Open; Transcript No. 273.

Reel: 13

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Wiley, Alexander (1884-1967) - US Senator.

JFD's relations with Congress and the Senate Foreign Relations Committee; the Formosa Resolution; correspondence with JFD. [RDC]; 20 [4] pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 274.

Reel: 13

Wilkins, Fraser (1908-1989) - Diplomat.

Jerusalem and the UN; JFD's trip to India in 1953; the Korean War; the Arab-Israeli dispute; working relations with JFD; staff meetings; the Aswan Dam; SCUA and the Suez crisis; Duck Island; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; the Eisenhower Doctrine; JFD's relations with foreign statesmen; the Baghdad Pact and the Northern Tier; the Kashmir dispute; Nehru. [PAC]; 44 pages. 1965. Open. May not be photocopied; Transcript No. 275.

Reel: 13

Wilson, Richard L. (1905-1981) - Newspaperman.

JFD as Thomas Dewey's adviser; his views on international affairs before World War II; JFD as a Senator; as Secretary of State (comparison with other Secretaries); the Austrian State Treaty; JFD's relations with the press; US-USSR relations and JFD's concept of the long-range evolution of international relations; Far Eastern policy; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; his final illness; the Bureau of Public Information; passports to Red China; McCarthyism and attacks on the State Department. [RDC]; 39 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 276.

Reel: 13

Woods, George D. (1901-1982) - President of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Sullivan & Cromwell; JFD's interest in finance and economics; the Suez Canal Company settlement; Egyptian-US relations and the aftermath of the Aswan Dam and Suez crisis; Indian-American relations. [RDC]; 25 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 277.

Reel: 13

Wriston, Henry M. (1889-1978) - Chairman of the Committee on Organization and Administration of the State Department, 1953.

The Council on Foreign Relations, the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; detailed discussion of the reorganization of the State Department administration; JFD's interest in administration; comparison of the Dulles administration with those of previous Secretaries of State; JFD's relations with the Foreign Service; McCarthy; State Department dismissals; the "massive retaliation" speech. [RDC]; 42 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 278.

Reel: 13

Yeh, George K.C. (1904-1981) - Foreign Minister of the Republic of China.

The London Conference of 1945; "brinkmanship"; the Japanese Peace Conference; the 1954 Security Treaty; JFD's views on communism; Quemoy-Matsu; "massive retaliation"; the Tachen Islands; JFD's relations with President Eisenhower; personal relations with JFD. [SD]; 28 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 279.

Reel: 13

Yoshida, Shigeru (1878-1967) - Prime Minister of Japan.

Discussions with JFD and Douglas MacArthur on Japanese rearmament; the reclamation of Japan; Peace Treaty negotiations; Communist China and the USSR; the revision of the Security Treaty; relations with Korea. [SD]; 33 pages. 1964. Open; Transcript No. 280.

Reel: 13

Yost, Charles W. (1907-1981) - Diplomat.

The Dulles family in Watertown, New York; the San Francisco conference of 1945; the General Assembly meeting of 1946 (negotiations with the USSR); the Foreign Ministers meeting in Paris in 1949 (Germany and Eastern Europe, "roll-back" and "liberation"); foreign aid and the national budget (Greece); McCarthyism and morale in the State Department; the Austrian State Treaty; detailed discussion of relations with Laos; Indo-China and Southeast Asian affairs; Suez and Hungary; Algeria; Summit meetings; the Policy Planning Staff; JFD's working habits and his relations with State Department personnel. [RDC]; 45 pages. 1966. Open; Transcript No. 281.

Reel: 13