#### Indians, General.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Good eyesight 8/18/1798.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 2; Sweathouse 8/20/1750; Idem 10/11/1750, 11/1/1750, 11/25/1750, 11/29/1750; Folder 3; Sweat-oven 2/18/1751.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Various types of buildings noticed 10/18/1768.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Chief's house described 3/13/1771.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 7; Longhouse described by Luckenbach 4/28/1805; Tent, of green boughs, for an assembly 9/28/1805.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 1; Smallness of one-room houses creating a moral problem 10/14/1803.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 13; Stone mound, noticed in Ohio No. 3 8/16/1806; House in European style owned by Chippewa chief No. 3 3/23/1806.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 11; Council House, owned by Wyandot at Upper Sandusky 8/29/1808.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 3; Reedgrass huts on Atlantic seacoast 3/1/1743; Folder 5; Mahican castles on Hudson River, N.Y. A 9/4/1743; Idem B 9/4/1743; Folder 1; Wooden fort erected at Westenhuc 4/29/1745.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 12; Sweatoven used Sunday night 1/9/1763.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Sweatbox, place to discuss public affairs 7/11/1745.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 3; "Big House" at Shamokin described 6/7/1747 st. v; Folder 5; Great house available for overnight guests 5/20/1749; Big house available for guests 1/30/1750.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 7; Interior of a hut described 10/11/1810; Longhouse at Muncey, Ont. described 10/18/1810.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 7; Longhouse built for Chippewa dance 1/22/1803.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 3; Sweathouse called Pecaponk 2/3/1755; Folder 6; Wigwams side by side with log and frame houses 5/15/1756; Wigwam built 6/19/1756; Idem 6/23/1756, 7/6/1756.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 8; Sweathouse called [?] (Mahican) 10/21/1758.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 127; Folder 5; Christian Indians houses comparing favorably with white people's homes No. 2 11/3/1763.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Longhouse for praying, eating & dancing 6/5/1805.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Chippewa houses and town p. 3.

#### **Indians, General: Building.**

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 4; Sweathouse built for a white neighbor 9/15/1751.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Long house 7/13/1774.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 1; Private buildings & council house at Brandt's Town 5/18/1793.

#### Indians, General: Building.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 3; Longhouse, planned for dance 11/7/1796; Round and pointed huts built by Chippewa 2/7/1797.

#### Indians, General: Character.

Box 162; Folder 7; Tendency to drown all sorrow in liquor 9/4/1803.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Character defects stressed by Chippewa Chief p. 6; See also "Mentality".

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Lazy & improvident 1/29/1803; Folder 15; Selling their shirts from their backs for liquor No. 1 3/20/1803; Folder 5; Friendly to children 3/22/1803; Ruined by whiskey 6/4/1803.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 3; Dangerous under influences of liquor No. 3 9/26/1803; Folder 1; Distrustful & suspicious 10/15/1803.

#### **Indians, General: Character.**

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 1; False idealistic picture of Indian character refuted 9/29/1742.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 4; Cruelty 1/28/1748 st. v.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 124; Folder 3; Stubbornness in going through with an ill-advised plan 6/26/1762; Unwillingness to admit guilt 8/10/1762; Unwillingness to listen to advice 12/25/1762.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 16; Drunken condition used as excuse for unguarded words No. 5 11/23/1804 P.S.; Folder 7; Begging 8/19/1805; Crazy about whiskey 8/21/1805; Begging & stealing 9/3/1805; Using enormous quantities of whisky 9/9/1805.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Índians.

Box 171; Folder 7; Involved in perpetual disputes 10/24/1800; Folder 6; "Propensity for change" 3/20/1801; Playfulness 5/12/1801; Folder 9; Strong individualism 4/10/1802; Folder 7; Weakness toward liquor deplored 5/1/1800.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 6; Beggars 8/22/1804; Wasteful hunters 10/25/1804.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 11; Drunkenness leading to murder 11/16/1802; Folder 13; Habit of forming good resolutions without willingness to act upon them 8/16/1803 footnote.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Inability to resist the temptation to indulge in liquor 9/5/1798; Folder 4; Drinking conscientiously avoided by Pemashealend 9/27/1799.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 1; Connection between the wild, barbarous, proud character of the Indian and his hunting habits 11/26/1798; Folder 6; Helpless over against whiskey, the curse of the Chippewa 3/9/1802; Drinking habits partly ascribed to their peculiar diet 10/31/1799.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 6; Sympathy with mentally ill persons 4/23/1800; Folder 7; Revengefulness not completely overcome by Christians 10/12/1800; Door locks never needed where white people do not travel 10/19/1800.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 13; Hard to restrain on the open lake No. 3 8/23/1800; Daring navigators No. 3 8/24/1800.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Índians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Laziness 1/22/1781; Lies spread to confuse Christians 4/27/1781; 430/1781.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 14; Folder 3; Attacking the defenseless first 7/7/1777.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Insolent behavior of warriors at Gnadenhutten (O.) 8/25/1781; Friendliness shown by some warriors 9/1/1781; Savagery at Gnadenhutten 9/3/1781; Warriors laughing at sight of Christians' plight 8/20/1782; Hatred and suspicion against Christian Indians aroused by warriors 3/23/1782.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Drinking and lying their main features 4/9/1775.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 175; Folder 1; Amputation of a leg endured without a sound 4/17/1815.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 3; Wasteful in hunting 3/8/1812.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Índians.

Box 144; Folder 1; Quarreling 8/5/1773.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 7; Mocasins and leggins 12/18/1804.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Described as living devils 8/1740.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 3; Destructive when drunk 11/25/1801; Folder 4; Lazy & negligent 5/17/1802; Violent when drunk 5/18/1802; Ruining themselves with strong drink 5/31/1802; Hypocrisy & lying 8/4/1802; Capable of hypocrisy 10/24/1802.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 3; Connection between the irregular life of a hunter & the peculiar character of the Indian 9/12/1806.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 3; Acts of violence committed in intoxicated condition 6/16/1806.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 8; Generosity in supplying the missionary with meat 3/26/1806; Almost defenseless against liquor 6/12/1806.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 2; Defenseless against whiskey 5/15/1601; Idem 5/16/1801; Changed into wild demons 5/17/1801; Apologizing when sobered up 5/19/1801; Perfect slaves of strong drink 5/19/1801.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Cruelty, use of texture in a trial 3/13/1806; Insolent beggars 4/20/1806; Beggars 5/8/1806.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 7; Defenseless in the presence of liquor No. 7 7/21/1805; Folder 2; Easy prey for temptation by liquor 9/7/1805; Folder 3; Violence, especially under influence of liquor 4/13/1806.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Careless & negligent 6/20/1803; Chief not supposed to show his emotions 7/25/1803; Fearful & excitable 8/3/1803; Excitable & thievish 8/13/1803; Shameless beggars 8/24/1803.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 6; Arrogant behavior of visitors at Schbr. 11/1/1774.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 2; Unbroken temper undoing finer qualities of a young man 4/24/1805.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 112; Folder 3; Believed to be cannibals and very barbaric 8/2/1744; Folder 14; Hospitality 12/22/1745.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Índians.

Box 157; Folder 3; No Interest in a sick friend 12/25/1806; Folder 4; Low resistance to temptation by liquor 2/22/1807.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 1; Ruining themselves by excessive drinking 5/10/1798.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 5; Natural simplicity and dignity ennobled by Christian influence 6/11/1798; Intemperance declared their greatest weakness 6/12/1798; Independent, bloodthirsty, revengeful 7/21/1798; No strong attachment to their property 8/9/1798.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 3; Ingratitude 4/22/1790; Folder 4; Extreme cruelty toward a wounded friend 10/9/1790; Treachery 4/1/1791.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Glad to trip a Christian Indian 8/11/1787.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 2; Lying 5/15/1787.

#### Indians, General: Character.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 2; Horror stories invented about fate of Christian travellers on Lake Erie 6/4/1786.

#### **Indians, General: Character - Brutality.**

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Horse-stealing 8/5/1769.

#### **Indians, General: Character - Brutality.**

The Índians.

Box 137; Folder 4; Slashing another man's face 2/27/1773.

#### Indians, General: Character - Brutality.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Visitors described as nosey, snoopy, beggarish, sulky 7/17/1769.

#### **Indians, General: Character - Brutality.**

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Horse-stealing leading to conflict 9/4/1768.

#### **Indians, General: Character - Brutality.**

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 4; Horse-stealing 10/2/1769; Bitter feeling created by loss of former homes 1/22/1770.

#### Indians, General: Character - Brutality.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Revenge for bloodshed 8/2/1771; Act of revenge stopped by Christians Indian 8/10/1771.

#### Indians, General: Character - Deservedness.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Unwillingness to declare themselves openly 10/5/1768; Folder 4; Reserved on matters of spiritual character 10/29/1769.

### **Indians, General: Character - Freedom, Sense of.** The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Influenced by appeal to their sense of freedom 8/9/1768; Folder 3; Sense of freedom and independence 5/28/1769; Folder 4; Cherishing individual freedom and independence 12/13/1769.

### **Indians, General: Character - Freedom, Sense of.**The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Everybody privileged to decide for himself 5/5/1770; Folder 2; Appeal to sense of freedom and self-determination 3/14/1771.

### **Indians, General: Character - Freedom, Sense of.**The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 4; Sense of freedom and self-determination 4/12/1770.

#### Indians, General: Character - Friendliness.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 1; Strangers, greeting Christian travelers 5/1/1765.

#### **Indians, General: Character - Friendliness.**

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Preferring to dance rather than work 1/26/1769; Folder 3; Drinking, killing, lying 3/24/1769.

#### Indians, General: Character - Friendliness.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Close attachment of parents to children 11/10/1771.

#### Indians, General: Character - Friendliness.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Courtesy forbidding to inquire into visitor's business 10/15/1768.

#### Indians, General: Character - Laziness.

The Índians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Cured from unwholesome speculations by manual labor 10/19/1768.

#### Indians, General: Character - Lying.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Christian Indians said to be sold as slaves 1/2/1771; Christian Indians to be sold as slaves 5/17/1771; Lies spread about Croghan 8/21/1771.

#### Indians, General: Character - Lying.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Spreading lies 8 29 1768; Folder 3; Deceitful and crafty 6/2/1769.

#### Indians, General: Character - Lying.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Lying, slandering 5/27/1770.

### **Indians, General: Character - Suicide, Inclination**

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Suicide by poison 7/14/1771; Another case 8/2/1771; One more case 8/4/1771.

### **Indians, General: Character - Suicide, Inclination**

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Giving occasion for anniversary death dance 6/16/1772.

### **Indians, General: Character - Suicide, Inclination to.**

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 2; By starving to death 3/16/1770; Attempted by eating poisonous root 5/1/1770.

#### **Indians, General: Clothes.**

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 1; Connection between frequency of illness and quality of clothing 9/29/1742; Folder 6; Colors of mourning-dress 6/5/1753.

#### Indians, General: Clothes.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 3; Chiefs clothes & decorations described 6/27/1801; Silver rings & bracelets 7/26/1801.

#### Indians, General: Clothes.

The Índians.

Box 155; Folder 2; Silver decorations, but no clothes 12/31/1788.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 10; Whiskey trade in the hands of the Indian woman 9/24/1779; Whiskey causing trouble at Goschachking 12/4/1779; Folder 11; Drinking at Goschachking, causing trouble for Lichtenau 3/6-7/1780; Poor woman losing her only cow 3/13/1780.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

Box 121; Folder 4; Severe accident in drunken condition 2/23/1748.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; To be stopped by Packanke 1/10/1772; Beyond control of Packanke 1/13/1772.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Going on in "lower town" 9/23/1768; Current at Seneca town 10/21/1768; same 10/22/1768; Making life miserable at Goschgoschunk 1/12/1769; Folder 3; The curse of Goschgoschunk 3/25/1769.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Drinking 7/9/1774.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Evil of rum to be fought at Goschachgunk 1/4/1777.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Making situation unbearable for Christians 4/5/1769.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Causing disturbance at Schechschequanunk 5/18/1769; By neighbors, causing disturbance at Schechschequanunk 7/10/1769; Warning to Sam Davis 8/12/1769.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 4; Intoxicated Indians interfering with canoe-builders job 4/5/1773.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Rum a curse to the Chipewas 11/27/1782.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Causing great disturbance at Langundo Utenunk 9/12/1772; Intoxicated Indian breaking into Roth's house 10/10/1772; Folder 4; Causing disturbance at Langundo Utenunk 2/28/1773; same 4/4/1773.

#### **Indians, General: Drinking.**

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Constant source of trouble at Langundo Utenunk 8/16/1771; same 8/21/1771; same 8/22/1771; Causing disturbance at Langundo Utenunk 9/14/1771; Reason for removal of mission 9/22/1771.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Cause of incident at Gekelemukpechunk 3/13/1772.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Leading to homicide at Ganawacu 9/5/1769; Folder 4; Driving people away from Goschgoschunk 1/7/1769; Making life unbearable for traders 1/14/1770; Making it impossible for traders to stay 2/3/1770.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 2; Leading to homicide 5/3/1770.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Leading to famine 5/8/1770; Folder 2; Going on 3 weeks steady at Kaskaskunk 4/8/1771; Ruining life of Packanke's son 4/10/1771.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Disturbance caused by intoxicated neighbors 5/27/1771; Leading to fratricide 8/2/1771; Leading to parricide 8/7/1771; Drunken madman developing into public menace 8/9/1771; Rendering life unbearable at Kaskaskunk 8/9/1771.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Índians.

Box 147; Folder 10; Vicious circle: boozing - neglect - famine - killing their neighbors pigs 5/15/1779; More whiskey for Goschachking 6/3/1779; Whisky overpowering councillors 6/5/1779; 24 barrels of whiskey finished at Goschachgunk 9/24/1779.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Leading to attack on life of Abraham 10/3/1771; Leading to murder at Gekelemukpechunk 10/6/1771; Folder 3; Going on in neighborhood of Langundo Utenunk 1/4/1772; Causing great disturbance at Langundo Utenunk 1/5/1772.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 4; Leading to murder at Uschumo 1/28/1772.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 7; Rum brought by traveling Shawnee 7/16/1775.

#### Indians, General: Drinking.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 4; Rum creating a problem during occupation 8/17/1777; Supported by Half King 8/20/1777; Being watched anxiously 8/21/1777; Situation getting worse 8/23/1777; Folder 10; Whisky, - 3 barrels in Goschachking 4/19/1779.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 112; Folder 6; Last square foot of land taken in Dutchess Co. No. 5 6/10/1744; Folder 2; Not a square foot of land left 6/23/1744; Folder 8; List of an Indian woman's belongings undated.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Buck hides collected to finance delegation to King of England 11/4/1772; Folder 4; Wretched way of life recognized 2/2/1773.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 6; Famine caused by last year's unrest 4/27/1775.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 3; Famine at Zeninge and vicinity 12/1/1766; Folder 5; Learning new skills from white people 10/19/1768.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 1; Lack of system in their domestic life 8/1/1804.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 4; Reason for poor results of farming 5/1/1748; Folder 6; Description of Margaret Montour's wealth 6/5/1753; Famine caused by war 6/6/1753.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 8; Living from hand to mouth 3/26/1806.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 3; White people called "the Indians" calendar" for doing farm work 10/5/1796.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; Famine on Maumee River following army expedition 11/3/1790; Wealth consisting in silver decorations 3/7/1791.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Famine 6/28/1769; 7/5/69, 7/10/1769; People starving at Shommunk 7/16/1769' People starving everywhere 7/20/1769.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 1; Famine 6/7/1772; Contrast btw. heathen village and mission places 6/28/1772; Folder 3; Famine due to gullibility of Delawares and neighbors 1/1/1773.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 175; Folder 8; Unlimited hospitality leading to economic ruin 7/27/1821.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 5; Cattle, yield of chase, everything held for liquor 2/8/1808; Great scarcity of food 3/13/1808.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Famine brought on by Indians' own fault 4/15/1806; Famine resulting from unrest caused by Indian prophets 4/20/1806; Poor system & laziness leading to famine 5/8/1806.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 13; Sugar of inferior quality No. 4 4/10/1806.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Drinking up everything first, starving later 6/20/1805; Habit of spending the result of the chase for liquor 9/30/1805; Folder 8; Amount of money spent for liquor No. 3 5/12/1806.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Índians.

Box 177; Folder 6; Corn-pounding strenuous & time-consuming job 1/11/1804; Transition to agriculture suggested by American government 6/20/1804; Folder 7; Famine caused by indolence 7/10/1805; Cattle, to be done away with by order of Shawnee Prophet 12/3/1805.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 2; Wealth of Indian defined 4/10/1789; Famine and diseases causing many deaths 9/13/1789; Folder 3; Advantages of the economy of the Christian Indians recognised 11/12/1789.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 9; Slipshod system in keeping cattle 4/24/1802; Folder 12; Villages abounding in dogs 5/7/1803.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Severe famine reported from Maumee River 7/31/1787; Famine in Sandusky and everywhere (mem.) 12/31/1707; Dogs eaten in time of famine 2/9/1788.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Índians.

Box 131; Folder 1; People coming from Schemoko starved and in rags 4/25/1765; People starving 5/2/1765; Folder 2; Famine due to pests 7/16/1765; Famine 8/9/1765; Famine (mem.) 12/31/1765.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 7; Not willing to bother with cultivation of hemp 5/28/1803; Considering civilized and settled way of living as of vital importance 7/2/1803.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 2; Poverty ascribed to abandonment of ancient rites 11/20/1798.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 1; Drunkenness--want--quarrels-death 4/1/1804.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Storage pits for corn, built by Chippewa p. 4; Folder 4; Soil depleted by burning of grass and leaves 9/14/1802.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 1; Pounding-blocks used to prepare corn 2/11/1799.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 2; Severe famine at Gigeyunk 5/15/1787.

#### **Indians, General: Economy.**

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Famine among western nations 6/8/1781; Famine beyond description 6/19/1781; Indians starved, less impudent 7/23 24/81; Chippewa perishing, in unusually severe winter 3/12/1784; Farming tools consisting mostly in wooden hoes 4/30/1784; Famine around Gnadenhutten (H.) 6/20/1784; Famine prevailing everywhere 8/2/1784.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 10; Famine 1/28/1780.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 10; Famine caused by war time confusion 12/31/1779.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 147. Folder 10; Famine, exorbitant food prices 6/29/1779; Famine 7/19/1779; 7/26/1779; Famine, Lichtenau molested by starving strangers 8/9/1779; 9/5/1779.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 4; Beggars, trying to get tobacco 8/20/1777; Folder 7; Famine general among Indians 7/10/1778; 7/20/1778.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 115; List of household goods in an Indian home 2/13/1761.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Famine caused by whiskey-drinking 1/29/1803; Shortage of corn 2/3/1803; Folder 15; Sloppy work leading to famine No. 5 7/4/1803; Folder 5; Buying milk for silver buckles 7/7/1803; Starving & trying to buy flour 7/12/1803.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Blueberries only food for large families 8/8/1769.

#### **Indians, General: Economy.**

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 2; Economic progress under Quaker influence 5/26/1799.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Famine existing everywhere 5/10/1769; 5/31/69 6/2/1769; People forced to turn to wild potatoes 6/8/1769.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Hunting poor, corn used up 7/14/1769.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 4; Livelihood mostly procured by hunting 8/24/1799; Folder 5; Raising of livestock recommended instead of hunting 10/31/1799.

#### **Indians, General: Economy.**

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Poverty caused by drinking 5/5/1770; Drinking instead of planting corn 5/8/1770; Hand-to-mouth economy 5/13/1770.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Famine due to last year's unrest 5/1/1775; also 6/29/1775.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Famine, food shortage among the tribes 7/10/1775; No food but berries 8/5/1775; also 6/29/1775.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

Box 131; Folder 6; Famine among Nanticokes 3/1/1769.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; People selling household utensils for food 5/10/1769.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Livelihood derived from hunting and sale of hides 4/21/1769; Famine wide spread 5/7/1769.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Famine 4/14/1769.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 3; Famine prevailing among Nantikok 12/2/1771.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 9; Famine prevailing among Nanticokes 4 2 1772.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Famine prevailing among Mingues 2/27/1769.

#### Indians, General: Economy.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Nomad life 5/24/1771.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 4; Polygamy and easy divorce 2/10/1748 st. v.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 3; Engagement for marriage agreed on after ten day negotiations 6/16/1751.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 5; Right of a father to put his son into serfdom 1/23/1752; Folder 8; Marriages, importance of consent of parents 8/9/1753.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 8; Answer to a proposal coming from the mother of the girl to the father of the young man 9/25/1753; Marriage plans discussed by the mothers of the bride and groom 11/4/1753; Blankets in support of proposition 11/5/1753.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 12; Divorce by plain dismissal 10/9/1806.

#### **Indians, General: Family Life.**

The Indians.

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#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 7; Father's right of control over family taken over by an uncle 5/18/1800; Folder 9; The almighty mother-in-law 4/28/1802; Folder 11; Parents letting their children have their way in everything 10/24/1802; Few children surviving stupid methods of their parents 11/8/1802.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Bigamy practised by chief Tedpechait 3/22/1803.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 3; Marriages requiring consent by all relatives 7/27/1806; Folder 4; Children going naked while fathers & Mothers drink 2/15/1807.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 12; Technique of exacting a promise of marriage from an intoxicated man 4/11/1803; Folder 13; In-laws claiming their relatives' property as their own 6/24/1803.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Children reckless with the use of bows & arrows 2/25/1805.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 112; Folder 15; Polyandry 4 14/25/1745; Folder 11; Marriage, regular procedure not observed at Wyoming No. 2 5/1745.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 10; Marriages arranged between the mothers on both sides 12/8/1760; Folder 11; Overindulgence of parents toward children 5/12/1761.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

Box 155; Folder 4; Adoption of prisoners to replace family members lost by death 3/6/1791.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 8; Bigamy cause of disruption of peace 3/26/1806.

#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, General: Family Life.

The Indians.

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The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 9; Locusts, fried & enjoyed by children 5/31/1812 Folder 11; Ref, 6/23/1814; Bearmeat preferred to every other food 12/12/1814; [?] Dasemenanall, roasted or dried corn 10/6/1816.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 4; Sweet corn (wischkubimin) boiled with meat 9/13/1802; Muskrats cherished 1/10/1803.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 167; Folder 11; Psindamshan, made with corn meal 9/1/2808.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 8; Corn raised by white people not fit for bread used by Indians 1/10/1801; Folder 11; Eating of unripe fruit & corn undermining health 10/24/1802.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 1; Potatoes not very popular 2/11/1799.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 2; Diet of meat only, unusual & unwholesome for Indians 10/30/1798; Folder 7; Inner bark of trees, roots of wild vegetables, last resort of the poorest 5/12/1000.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 6; Beans and pumpkins served to visitors 8/24/1810; Idem 8/31/1810; Folder 7; Boiled corn and bearmeat 1/11/1810; Folder 10; Game, fish, corn preferred to flour and beef 10/10/1814.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 1; Diet of venison, wild potatoes, edible herbs 6/7/1772.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 9; Fondness of oysters 10/10/1759.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 1; Peculiar diet said to create a craving for liquor 10/13/1303.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 1; Sapan, prepared for visitors 4/12/1754; dem 4/14/1954; Ref. 4/24/1754.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 8; Fond of pork 3/26/1806.

#### **Indians, General: Food.**

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 3; Meat-sapan 7/15/1752; Squadan, eaten with meat 7/18/1752.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

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#### **Indians, General: Food.**

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 1; Corn diet declared responsible for unhappy disposition 9/29/1742; Folder 2; Menu & procedure at Delaware feast 10/24/1745; Folder 3; Corn pounding 11/9/1747.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 4; Dogs eaten by Tawas 8/15/1777.

#### Indians, General: Food.

The Índians.

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#### Indians, General: Food.

The Indians.

Box 110; Folder 2; Sapan, served with milk & bread 5/22/1754.

#### Indians, General: Games and Sports.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 8; Ballgame, banned as being [?] 9/5/1811.

#### Indians, General: Games and Sports.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, General: Games and Sports.

The Indians.

Box 175; Folder 2; Swimming and diving 7/22/1816.

#### Indians, General: Games and Sports.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 8; Shouting game with rooster as target 5/13/1801; Folder 10; Shooting with bows and arrows 6/14/1802; Folder 13; Target-shooting with bows and arrows practised by children 6/11/1803.

#### Indians, General: Games and Sports.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Moccasin game 9/11/1805.

#### Indians, General: Games and Sports.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Ice-sport, ending in a baby's death by freezing 2/28/1803.

#### Indians, General: Games and Sports.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Moccasin game 10/20/1805; Folder 3; Moccasin game 6/13/1806.

#### Indians, General: Games and Sports.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 6; Hazard game, introduced by Western Indians 7/27/1809.

#### Indians, General: Habits.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 3; Indian way of spending a sleepless night 3/9/1751; Folder 6; Peculiar system of working in family groups 4/16/1752; Habit to work in spurts 4/23/1752.

#### Indians, General: Habits.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Unwillingness to give up their primitive way of life 3/25/1746.

#### Indians, General: Habits.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 7; Wood chopping and hauling done by joint action 11/15/1152.

#### Indians, General: History.

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 1; Indians believed to descend from the ten lost tribes 10/19/1803.

#### Indians, General: History.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 1; Historic events memorialized in epic songs 9/15/1742; Iroquois memorial columns seen in Pennsylvania 9/27/1742.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 1; Oneowe (Mahican), "Thanks" 4/4/1765; Oneowe, Gratitude after successful crossing of Lehigh River in 3 hours 4/18/1765; Folder; 4; Oneowe, Thanks 11/13/1767.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 4; Samples (Delaware): 4/3/1772.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 2; Samples (Delaware): 10/11/70, 10/26/70, 12/25/70, 12/25/70, 12/28/70; Folder 3; 1/21/71, 3/3/71, 3/3/71, 3/4/71, 3/26/1771; 4/29/70, 5/28/71, 12/6/71, 12/25/71.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 7; 7/15/1770.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 133 Folder 1; Samples (Delaware): 4/13/69; 12/26/69; Folder 2; 1/3/70; 5/30/70.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Longus, Lungus, Delaware for nephew 3/20/1775; Folder 9; Longus, cousin, niece 1/1/1777.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 9; 4/4/1772.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Oneowe Pachtamaus, Thanks to the Saviour 4/3/1768; Folder 6; Oneowe, Heard at Jungmann's first services 6/11/1769; Folder 7; Oneowe, Heard at Frhutten at reception of news from Lawunakhanneck 4/26/1770.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 4; Hembinotei - linen bag containing a woman's belongings 2/14/1772.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 6; Kehelle 1/31/1776.

#### **Indians, General: Languages.**

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Hiawo, Niawo - Thanks, thanks 4/25/1768.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 6; "Shout and kehelle", applause 10/1/1774; Folder 5; Kehelle, expressing consent 4/5/1775.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Kehelle (Kehella), applause, frequently at Indian Council 7/13/1774.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Índians.

Box 137; Folder 3; "Kehelle" Packanke's son to Roth 9/13/1772.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 4; Samples (Delaware): 1/29/73, 2/16/1773.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 2; Niawo, Expression of joy at news of Zeisberger's coming 7/20/1765; Folder 3; Niawo, Heard at Cayuga Council (trav.) 5/1/1766; Folder 4; Niawo, Heard from visiting Mohawk 6/8/1767.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Oneowe, "Thanks", heard as echo to Seidel's address 5/16/1771.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Name for white people 5/6/1781.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Schwonnak, Protest against use of word for missionaries 7/11/1770.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 141. Folder 4; Schwonnak, name for Christians, expressing contempt 9/17-23/73; Folder 6; it. 11/1/1774; Name applied to Delaware Chief, resented 11/5/1774.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Índians.

Box 147; Folder 10; Name for white people (Schwonnak) 12/27/1779.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Schewondigan, Pouch, placed between two men, symbol of their friendship 5/10/1774.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 8; Niawa, Shawnee for "Thanks" 11/20/1776.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Mantowoagan, belief in a special revelation 1/22/1781.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; "Natach no teu", it shall be so 6/23/1781.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Schwonnak, A white person, or an Indian who is friendly toward the whites 12/18/1768; Schwonnack, Name used for Indian friendly to the mission 1/26/1769; Folder 4; Schwonnak, White person, name applied to Zeisberger 4/12/1770.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 4; Nachees, Nochees 2/27/1775.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 1; Nachees, Nochees, grandchild 6/21/1773; Folder 2; 11/5/1773; Folder 3; 3/8/74; 5/8/74; 5/19/74; 5/23/1774.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; "Kehelle" Killbuck agreeing to attend services 12/14/1768.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 4; "Kehelle" Consent 2/14/1772.

#### Indians, General: Languages.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; 12/25/1772.

#### Indians, General: Languages - (Gendowen).

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 5; Singing or festival day, Sunday (Delaware) 7/22/1798.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Cayuga.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 5; Quotation 4/10/1749; Language studies by Zeisberger at Shemokin 4/25/1749.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Chippewa.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Zskenne, Horn River for Thames or Retrenche River 7/17/1798; Almost identical with Tawa & Potawatomi languages 8/26/1798 note.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Chippewa.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 2; Vocabulary with explanations in Delaware compiled by Abel 4/24/1805.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Chippewa.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 2; "Hau" - sign of applause 5/8/1802; Folder 6; "gulu, gulu" - hunter's call to decoy turkeys 4/22/1804; Folder 13; "ehe hee" - expression of joy #5 4/10/1806.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 13; Zeisberger preaching 12/14/1803; Zeisberger offering prayer 12/17/1803; Mortimer preaching 12/20/1803; Language used by Haven & Zeisberger 12/24/1803; Small number of literary works due to lack of leisure time 12/31/1803.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 10; Hymnbook prepared by Zeisberger 7/13/1802; Hymn in new translation introduced 8/26/1802; Language spoken by visitors 9/9/1802; Folder 11; Zeisberger's hymnbook completed 9/30/1802; Folder 12; Used for scripture reading at Goshen 1/6/1803.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 13; Used on written souvenirs presented by Loskiel 10/16/1803; Used for singing and address by Zeisberger 10/20/1803; Used at baptism of Mortimer's child 10/29/1803; First time used by Mortimer's for an address 11/14/1803; Used by Zeisberger in absence of an interpreter 12/4/1803.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 7; Observations on the place of Delaware family of Indian languages 5/27/1800; Used for translation of Liturgy 6/1/1800; Used for preaching by Zeisberger 7/17/1800; Language studied by Denke 8/15/1800; Folder 8; Used by Zeisberger in address 11/30/1800.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 8; Sara pronounced Sally 12/25/1800; Language used by Zeisberger 4/19/1801; Folder 9; Suckamook, the black fish 7/7/1801; Zeisberger's translations not progressing as desired 4/20/1802; Machtande, a devil 5/8/1802.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 175; Folder 2; Dasemensnall, roasted or dried corn 10/6/1816.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 12; Widely understood east of Mississippi 1/7/1803; Used at a service 1/13/1803; Language only recently used by Zeisberger for public addresses 1/31/1803; Language used for Zeisberger's translation 3/20/1803.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 2; Inability to pronounce v or f (Dabid for David) 7/17/1786.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 124; Folder 2; Quotation 11/15/1761; Folder 3; Opening words of Easter morning Litany 4/11/1762.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 127; Folder 4; Only language understood by white girl after years of captivity 1/21/1765.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 2; Medium of conversation between Roth and Cayuga visitors 12/13/1765; Folder 3; Used by Zeisberger at Waylusing 3/25/1766; Folder 5; Medium of communication betw. Schmick and Cayuga Chief 7/17/1768.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Used to communicate w. Cayuga Chief 5/7/1769; Used at Frhutten, understood by Cayuga Chief 7/21/1769.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 3; "Niluna Nhackeyina", one flesh & one blood No. 6 4/25/1800; Language to be studied by men called to serve at White River No. 6 4/25/1800; Grammatical remarks on "Woaphicamikunk" No. 6 4/25/1800 P.S.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 3; Name Tulpe Najundam explained No. 6 4/25/1800.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 6; Language, ref. 12/5/1799; Nelowauchait Mchingischquik, Heathen-Festival, Epiphany 1/6/1800.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 3; Mannitto Hakey, a sorcerer No. 4 10/2/1803; Folder 1; Language learned by Zeisberger on journeys with Anton. 10/12/1803; Loskiel's letter to be translated by Zeisberger 10/18/1803; Greater effort in language study promised by Goshen & Fairfield missionaries 10/18/1803.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 1; 13 geographical names explained by Mortimer End.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Used in conversation with Twichwe chief 10/30/1803; Folder 6; Gindowe, singer, name of the believing Indians 1/22/1804; Vehicle of conversation with visiting Wyandot 3/8/1804.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

Box 161; Folder 5; Pronunciation, Francis - Plancis 6/12/1798; "go-la-queen" - good night 6/30/1798.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Language not understood by Chippewa except for a number of words 8/15/1798; Lenape, Indians, in distinction from white people 8/171798; Tachiip-u-e, a whistler, contemptive name for Chippewa 8/17/1798; Shawnee, South 8/17/1798 footnote.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Sandflies called moecpungies 8/25/1798; "Sugar wasps", for honey bees 8/26/1798; Petquotting explained as "a round hill" 9/2/1798 note; Choanschican, explained as "long knife" (Americans) 9/16/1798 footnote.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 4; Kischellemilankq, creator 2/26/1755.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 2; Language to be studied by Fabricius 7/8/1754; Folder 4; Quotation 1/21/1755; 1/24/1755; 1/28/1755; 2/15/1755.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 4; Ref. 3/28/1753; K'helle M.D. 11/25/1753.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Índians.

Box 117; Folder 2; Kehelle Kela, applause 1/13/1751; Kehelle Kala, expression of joy 11/13/1751; Folder 3. Perfectly spoken by a farmer's daughter 9/3/1752.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 6; Oneowe 4/9/1750; Idem 4/20/1750.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 3; Spoken in the most fluent & masterly manner by Zeisberger No. 4 11/28/1799.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 3; Zeisberger preaching 12/7/1806; Scripture passage read on Christmas Eve. 12/24/1806; Folder 4; Used by Zeisberger in public prayer 1/6/1807.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 5; New translations by Luckenbach and Denke 5/13/1810; Folder 6; Language well mastered by Luckenbach 10/4/1810; Language not spoken by Mingee Heinrich 4/10/1811; Folder 8; Quotation 6/9/1811.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 7; Ref. 5/20/1810; Ref. 9/2/1810, 11/18/1810, 11/25/1810; Used in Christmas recitations 12/25/1810; Ref. 2//3/1811; Pachsiwi machtando, "half devil", said of Montgomery Montour 4/21/1811.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 6; Hymns & parts of catechism taught in Goshen school 8/31/1809; Used by Haven for public prayer 9/7/1809; Used by Haven for address 9/17/1809; Folder 7; Used in reading service at Goshen 1/21/1810; Same 3/18/1810, 4/1/1810.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 5; Spelling book distributed as present 12/25/1808; Folder 6; Account of Zeisberger's life translated 1/6/1809; Gospel Harmony translated 1/8/1809; Biblical discourse translated 2/5/1809; Not spoken by Wyandot visitors 4/25/1809.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 5; "Maowe," ref. to persons in Bethlehem No. 7 2/25/1755; Idem No. 5 7/20/1755; Idem No. 16 10/23/1755.

#### **Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.**

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Tuscarabi, Tuscalabi, explained as "still water" 9/22/1798 note; Folder 2; Language used by Zeisberger without interpreter 10/21/1798; Lengus for cousin 3/6/1799.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Índians.

Box 171; Folder 3; Used by Zeisberger 5/19/1799; Zeisberger's preaching not understood by visiting Quakers 5/27/1799; Interpreting done by Charles Henry 6/23/1799.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 14; Spoken unmixed with Munsee elements at White River No. 1 3/20/1802; Folder 5; Schwannak, White People 1/29/1803; Language not understood by Potawatomi resident 1/30/1803.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 11; Means of communication between travelling missionary and a Nanticoke 8/31/1808; Psindamshan, roasted corn meal with sugar & water 9/1/1808; Translated sermon read on journey 9/4/1808.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 3; Giinhuuks (Kuhnhochkus), pike 4/14/1806.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 13; Sample #5 4/10/1806; "Ho! so!" - expression of consent #5 4/10/1806.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 8; Well handled by Luckenbach 9/10/1811; Used in reading service 12/4/1811; Folder 9; Used by Luckenback in public prayer 10/18/1812; Folder 11; Translation read in church 12/11/1814.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 3; Quotation 4/13/1800.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 17; Pitschi, unpredictable No. 6 9/24/1805; Folder 13; Schwennak, white people, in contemptuous sense No. 4 4/11/1806; Vehicle of conversation between Kluge & Twichtwe chief 4/21/1806.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 5; "Quetscheo", exclamation of surprise No. 6 6/22/1805.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 16; Division in Munsee, Unami & Wumalanhtice dialects explained No. 2 4/7/1804; Folder 6; Ref. 4/15/1804, 5/6/1804; Schwapu, name of a fermented beverage made with honey & herbs 6/19/1804; Folder 7; Spoken in pure form by Charles Henry 9/22/1805.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Índians.

Box 173; Folder 1; Zeisberger's translations send to Fairfield 2/3/1804; Quotation 11/7/1804; Language forming a problem for Hagen 12/24/1804 note; Folder 2; Used to explain Chippewa words in vocabulary compiled by Abel 4/24/1805.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Delaware.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 5; Address at Zeisberger's funeral translated by John Henry 11/20/1808.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Gendowe.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 4; Gendowe, "Sunday Indians", word used by Shawnee Chief 9/17-23/13.

#### Indians, General: Languages - General.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; German used by fierce Indian 10/10/1772.

#### Indians, General: Languages - General.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Zeisberger remarks on relationships of languages 5/7/1769; Relations and groupings of Indian languages discussed 8/25/1769.

#### Indians, General: Languages - General.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; English used to communicate with Cayuga Chief 5/7/1769.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Iroquois.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 4; Quotation 6/18/1748; Folder 5; Idem 4/22/1749.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 4; Language used by Schmick 6/2/1753; Oneowe 6/30/1753; Quotation 10/19/1753.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 113; Folder 1; Part of Buttner' dictionary book page.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 10; Names of persons, translated two lists.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 7; Quotation No. 5 10/11/1742; Folder 3; "Gahene," that is true 1/30/1743.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 3; "Techimso," behold 2/27/1743; Folder 2; "Gahene," that is true 5/6/1743; "Muchtsche gahane," that is very true 7/31/1743.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 112; Folder 15; Sample 5/13/1745; 5/24/1745.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Índians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Sample 6/20/1745.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Índians.

Box 113; Folder 1; "Gahana," it is true 12/15-26/1745.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Sample 1/27/1746.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

Box 116; Folder 2; Sample 10/18/1747; Classes by Pyrlaeus for women at Gnadenhutten 11/9/1747; Folder 3; Sample 2/9/1748; Idem 4/23/1748.

### **Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.**The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 3; Oneowe 9/25/1752; Idem 12/11/1752; Folder 4; Konachena, word of greeting 3/6/1753; Language understood by Shawnee visitors 3/18/1753; Language used in address to visitors 3/28/1753; Oneowe 5/26/1753.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 1; Oneowe 1/13/1754; Passion story translated by Sohmick 4/9/1754; Sample 6/9/1754.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 12; Sample 8/11/1762; Idem 8/22/1762.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 2; Quotation 7/22/1754; Idem 12/21/1754; Folder 4; Quotation 1/23/1755; 2/14/1755; 2/22/1755; 2/27/1755.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 7; Quotation 11/13/1752; Folder 8; "Ho, Ho," expression of joy 10/14/1753.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 4; Quotation 9/17/1748; Quotation 9/24/1748; Noneowe, expression of approval 12/24/1748; Folder 5; Honeowe, expression of approval 1/3/1749; Honeoveh, oneoweh, equival. 3/13/1749: Honeoveh 4/29/1749.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 4; Sample 12/10/1755; Idem 12/18/1755; Folder 8; "Beesbank," for sweathouse 10/21/1758; Folder 9; Idem 1/11/1759.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 2; Wanechpaquaick, side hole 1/4/1751; "Honneowe" 9/29/1751; Gahenna, expression of joy 11/13/1751; Folder 3; Konachena, good night 12/19/1751; Oneowe, thanks 8/18/1752; Language used for singing [?]/20/1752.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 12; Widely understood east of Mississippi 1/7/1803.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 1; Quotation 5/1/1749; Folder 4; Idem 10/26/1751; Folder 5; Idem 1/24/1752; Folder 6; Sample 4/22/1752.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 1; "Oneowe" 8/4/1750; Onnewe 12/10/1750.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 7; Translated hymn verses sung at Gnadenhutten 6/10/1750; Quotations 6/30/1750.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 5; Sample 5/6/1749; Folder 6; Hanneowe 9/4/1749; Sample 9/8/1749; Honeowe 9/26/1749; Folder 7; Quotation 2/6/1750.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mahican.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 3; Sample 1/1/1755; "Peesponk," for sweathouse 2/3/1755.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mohawk.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Language to be studied by Pyrlaeus 6/24/1743; Folder 6; Pyrlaeus' studies mentioned 8/17/1743; Pyrlaeus' plan discussed 8/12/1743.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mohawk.

The Índians.

Box 112; Folder 6; Language studies undertaken by Zeisberger and Post No. 12 12/27/1744.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mohawk.

The Indians.

Box 112; Folder 16; Object of Zeisberger's linguistic efforts No. 2 1/1745; Difficulties explained by Weiser No. 4 2/3/1745; Ref. No. 7 3/21/1745.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mohawk.

The Índians.

Box 172; Folder 1; Chemung, Sohamung, meaning "long horn" 5/6/1798; Conewage, transl. "a stinking place" 5/10/1798; Services, translation of religious texts, at Brandt's Town 5/18/1798; 3 geographical names explained by Mortimer end.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Mohawk.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Handled by daughter of Tabea 7/18/1768.

### Indians, General: Languages - Mohawk ("Macqua").

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 10; Names explained by Pyrlaeus No. 1 undated; Translation by Pyrlaeus No. 2-12 1747-1749.

# Indians, General: Languages - Mohawk ("Macqua").

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 4; Ref. 3/28/1753; "Oneowe" 4/14/1753.

# Indians, General: Languages - Mohawk ("Macqua").

The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 2; Studied and taught by Pyrlaeus 10/10/1747; Idem 10/11/1747; 10/12/1747; Ref. 11/2/1747.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Munsee.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 14; Words said to have infiltrated into Zeisberger's Delaware spelling book No. 1 3/20/1802; Folder 16; Mixed with Unami is Zeisberger's translations No. 2 4/7/1804; Folder 7; Mixed into Delaware by Josua 9/22/1805.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Munsee.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 4; "Juh! I will do it" 12/17/1801.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Nanticoke.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 3; Language differing from Mahican and Delaware 4/16/1752; Atoh, applause 7/17/1752; bis; Folder 4; "Netoh" and "Juhe," applause 3/28/1753.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Oneida.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 3; "Gachrongi," expression of pleasure 5/31/1747 st. y.

### **Indians, General: Languages - Potawatemi.**The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Almost identical with Tawa & Chippewa languages 8/26/1798; note.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Seneca.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 1; 2 geographical names explained by Mortimer end.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Shawnee.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 2; Language to be studied by Wedsted 7/8/1754.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Shawnee.

The Indians.

Box 119; Folder 1; Studied by Wedsted No. 11 7/29/1754.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Shawnee.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 4; First introduction for Seidel by Paxnous 2/21/1755.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Shawnee.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 4; Only language understood by white boys after years of captivity 1/26/1765.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Tawa.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Almost identical with Chippewa & Potawatomi languages 8/26/1798 note.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Unami.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 16; Mixed with Munsee in Zeisberger's translations No. 2 4/7/1804.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Wampanoag.

The Índians.

Box 114; Folder 5; Translation of hymn verses by Grube 12/25/1751; Idem 12/27/1751.

#### Indians, General: Languages - Wyandot.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Name "Sandusky" remaining unexplained 9/1/1798; Tuscarabi explained as "open mouth" 9/22/1798 note.

#### Indians, General: Languages (Interpreting).

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 1; Done by Tucker in Chippewa language 2/9/1785.

#### Indians, General: Languages (Interpreting).

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 1; Polyglot, Sally Montour 11/24/1798.

#### **Indians, General: Languages (Interpreting).**

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; 8 languages mastered by Mary Magdalena Montour 1/4/1791.

#### Indians, General: Languages (Interpreting).

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Dictionaries to be prepared by General Washington's order 12/26/1786.

#### Indians, General: Languages (Interpreting).

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; 5 languages mastered by Abraham's son 7/8/1787.

#### Indians, General: Languages (Interpreting).

The Índians.

Box 163; Folder 1; Interpreting in 7 Indian languages done by Sir John Johnson 7/7/1808.

#### Indians, General: Languages (Schwonak).

The Índians.

Box 162; Folder 11; A white person 6/6/1806.

#### Indians, General: Languages (Wischkubimin).

The Índians.

Box 164; Folder 4; Name for dried sweet corn 9/13/1802.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 8; Easily cheated in treaties No. 7 7/28/1806; Folder 3; Easily scared 8/24/1806; Example of the phantastic lies spread among Indians 10/5/1806; Great respect for last wish of a dying person 4/14/1807.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 3; No sense of the value of money 6/4/1801; Singing only when drunk 8/21/1801; Folder 14; Irresponsible talk No. 2 6/29/1802; Folder 5; Hospitality granted freely 7/12/1803.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 3; Strong dislike of white people's laws No. 3 9/26/1803.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Índians.

Box 174; Folder 1; Easily discouraged 10/13/1803; Wanderlust 10/17/1803; Strong dislike of white people's laws 10/18/1803.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; New-fashioned ways preferred to old ideals 10/24/1803.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 15; Scared by rumors No. 6 10/26/1803; Folder 5; System of counting Sundays 11/17/1803.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 15; Dislike of white people's laws No. 1 1/3/1804; Very indiscrete when under influence of liquor No. 1 1/7/1804.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Índians.

Box 171; Folder 11; Mental development not keeping pace with economic improvement 10/24/1802.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Feeling at home in the woods 9/11/1798; Shuddering at the sight of a rattle-snake 9/12/1798; Folder 2; Leisurely way of travelling 2/25/1799; Rules of politeness & good breeding in dealing with visitors 10/8/1799.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Índians.

Box 164; Folder 10; Creation of the World, matter of interest for Indian boy p. 1; Folder 12; Acting like children No. 3 6/24/1805; Easily cheated out of their land by greedy whites No. 3 6/24/1805.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 4; Writing of numbers, matter of interest for visitor 2/2/1803.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 13; Great fear in view of impending eclipse of the sun #5 4/10/1806; Suspicious #4 4/13/1806.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 10; Blaming founding of white settlements for increase of wolves 4/8/1806.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Filled with a deep loathing for white man's law 7/8/1805; Criticism of Indians of drunken condition 12/25/1805; Folder 3; Neighbors lying to interested visitors on date of Christian activities 4/4/1806.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Índians.

Box 164; Folder 4; Never in a hurry 9/13/1802.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 2; Tendency to run up high bills with traders 10/22/1799; Folder 3; Ready to spend everything for liquor 3/30/1800; Easily cheated by white persons 5/29/1800; Believing unfounded rumors 8/3/1800.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Índians.

Box 173; Folder 2; Suicide by poisoning, common occurrence 3/30/1805; Strong intellectual interests shown by young man, Abel 4/24/1805.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 2; Curious story about appearance of a man from the moon 5/29/1802.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 1; Afraid of white people 5/4/1765.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Índians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Inclined to fear 7/19/1768; Folder 2; Written letters viewed with suspicion 11/3/1768; Fear of wizardry 12/9/1768.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Suspicion aroused by white man's writing 3/27/1769.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Índians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Unrest created by land survey 5/12/1769.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 4; Beset by fear 8/25/1777.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 7; Not inferior to Europeans in capacity for learning 5/27/1800; Easily frightened by smallest incidents 9/1/1800; Folder 8; Easily scared by rumors 1/27/1801; Folder 10; Scared by rumors of smallpox 8/19/1802.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Known to be great liars p. 9.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 6; Fond of playing around fires 5/16/1752; Folder 7; Premonition of coming of white visitors 1/4/1753; Dream predicting coming of visitors 1/8/1753.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 7; Normal outlet for passions found in drinking 5/21/1803.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 5; Suicide by poison No. 5 4/1805; Suspicious of white people's movements No. 4 10/20/1805.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Índians.

Box 175; Folder 8; Talkative and argumentative in drunken condition 9/23/1821.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 6; Spending whole days & nights at hazard game 7/27/1809.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 5; Living in constant fear 3/6/1808.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 11; Easily cheated by white people 6/6/1806; Folder 12; Dislike of all things connected with white people 2/24/1807; See also "Character".

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 7; Aversion to any connection with white people's laws 1/12/1803; same 3/28/1803.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 4; Holding curious belief about killing a rattlesnake 9/13/1802.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 3; Scared by whispering noises 8/7/1800; Frightened by appearance of strange visitors 8/10/1800; Poor judgment in choosing merchandise 8/22/1800; Folder 6; Distrustful of white people's medicines 5/20/1802.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Fear of death 4/5/1775; Sense of poverty and ignorance expressed by Shawnee Chief 7/3/1775.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 11; Suicide by poisoning on account of marriage trouble 3/15/1780.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Índians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Smoldering resentment on account of Ghutten massacre 2/27/1788; Folder 2; Awful amount of lying going on 4/24/1789; All sorts of birds singing pretty lies 4/26/1789; Very clever at inventing lies 4/29/1789; Warning not to listen to their lies 6/8/1789.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 3; Scared by a rustling leaf 9/15/1797.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 6; Fear of smallpox 6/27/1802.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Fear evident among occupying Indians 9/6/1781.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 4; Dissatisfaction among Seneca warriors caused by land sale 11/25/1769.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Thief victimizing white men while pretending to be on the way to Christian service 10/1/1786; Insincerity in extending invitation to Christians 11/5/1786; Folder 2; Difficulty in seeing through their lies 5/11/1787.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Índians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Sense of poverty 2/15/1772.

#### Indians, General: Mentality.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; Letters suspected as likely to deal with war affairs 5/16/1790; Mistaken about the date of Christmas 1/5/1791.

#### **Indians, General: Mentality.**

Box 135; Folder 3; Suspicions about letters 6/25/1769.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 1; Decorations and disfiguration 12/24/1794; Folder 3; Gun salute fired 5/5/1797.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Decorations including horns 7/26/1771.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Painted black and red 6/2/1768; Painting and decorations 6/11/1768; Folder 2; Disfigurations abolished at Goschgoachunk 10/22/1768.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 1; Black paint 1/1/1808.

#### **Indians, General: Practices.**

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 9; Able to drink 8 days straight 6/22/1806.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 2; Red & black paint worn at Goshen 5/13/1806; Folder 3; Faces colored red & black 11/12/1806.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Ascent signified by loud grunt 2/3/1806; Acts of cruelty, burning of Caritas 3/16/1806; Assassination and burning of Tetpackait 3/17/1806; Assassination and burning of Josua 3/22/1806; Acts of cruelty 4/1/1806.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 6; Paint, feathers, animal tails for decoration 3/28/1800; Folder 7; Chiefs anxious to see conflicts from horse-stealing peacefully composed 6/18/1800; Spartan method of overcoming a fever 9/10/1800; Folder 8; Gun signal at return of travellers 2/17/1801.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 7; Faces painted black 7/3/1805; Folder 7; Decorations and weapons of murderous band No. 3 7/3/1805; Folder 7; Preparations for a whiskey-carousal 8/8/1805; Decorations for solemn assembly described 9/22/1805.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Stealing and robbing going on at Gnadenhutten (O.) 8/21/1781.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 1; Chippewa dancing and drinking 3/18/1799.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 1; Painting, done at Painted Post, N.Y. 5/7/1798.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Painting done with ochre from Vermilion River 9/5/1798; Not wasting their powder & balls on wolves 9/25/1798; Painting & disfigurations required for happiness & prosperity 11/20/1798.

#### **Indians, General: Practices.**

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 2; Horse-stealing, defended by young warrior 12/22/1798; Self-help by horse-stealing & cattle-shooting discouraged 3/10/1799; Folder 4; Horse-stealing, leading to ever-renewed incidents 7/23/1799; Horse-stealing, ending up in murder 9/3/1799.

#### **Indians, General: Practices.**

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; Horse-stealing their main business on raids 6/16/1790; Horse-stealing leading to loss of life 6/21/1790.

#### **Indians, General: Practices.**

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 3; Economical way of putting out a fire 12/30/1806.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Stolen property reclaimed from Wyandots 9/21/1781.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 6; Black paint, indicating mourning 4/24/1804; Folder 13; Children likely to use missionary's chickens for target practice #5 4/10/1806; Folder 9; Begging 6/22/1806.

#### **Indians, General: Practices.**

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Stealing at Salem 8/3/1780; 9/20/1780; Stealing horses 5/1/1781; Stealing horses, pigs 5/19/1781; Horses retrieved at Wyandot Town 5/29/1781; Horses stolen at Salem 6/30/1781.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 5; Stealing horses 12/1/1777; Folder 11; Stealing prevented by watch dogs 3/10/1780; 3/12/1780; Burglary at Lichtenau 3/17/1780.

#### **Indians, General: Practices.**

Box 147; Folder 3; Horses captured by raiders 7/19/1777; Folder 4; Stealing not tolerated by Half King 8/15/1777; Kidnapping practised by Tawas 8/15/1777; Stealing not committed by invaders 8/20/1777.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Stealing horses 11/12/1776; Horse-stealing leading to bloody incident 4/13/1777; Wholesale stealing 5/12/1777; Wholesale stealing and making prisoners 6/18/1777.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Looking like evil spirits 2/7/1769; Visitor told to wash his face before coming to the meetings 2/14/1769; Ugly sight 2/17/1769.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Painted and decorated 2/5/1769.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Trying to sell stolen horses 7/4/1787; Stealing and selling horses 9/12/1707; Folder 2; Horse-stealing 12/9/1788; Horse-stealing stopping by order of Tawa chief 5/5/1789; Horse-stealing 6/27/1789.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 5; Horse-stealing, subject of messages from Governor St. Clair 11/14/1799; Folder 6; Extensive excursions considered an aid in the spread of the gospel 12/26/1799; Recklessly destroying game 1/20/1800; Paint, silver decorations worn at pagan parade 2/22/1800.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 7; Dance ending in bloody fight 1/22/1803; Drinking ending in a stabbing affair between brothers 4/24/1803.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 2; Reckless hunters 6/21/1799; Folder 3; Peculiar method of fighting fires, 4/12/1800; Folder 6; Carelessness with fire 2/13/1802; Cannibalism said to be practiced by Chippewa 4/21/1802.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 7; Silver decorations and hair-cutting 7/19/1810.

#### **Indians, General: Practices.**

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 3; Documents and treaties always carried along 6/27/1801; Disfiguration of earlobes 6/27/1801; Engaged in whiskey trade 8/17/1801; Folder 4; Silver decorations & paint 7/20/1802; Value of silver decorations 7/25/1802.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 8; Giving signals in the woods 5/12/1801; Folder 10; Biting off & eating an enemy's nose 9/11/1802; Folder 12; Metal decorations not worn by Stockbridge Mahicans 1/7/1803; Vermilion paint worn by men ready for a drinking party 2/15/1803.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 6; Drinking occasioned by visit to the trader 4/27/1802.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Cannibalism ascribed to Chippewa p. 11; Folder 4; Ruining their health by improper diet 9/13/1802.

#### **Indians, General: Practices.**

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 14; Drunkenness and murder No. 2 6/29/1802; Addiction to liquor leading to poverty, vice, murder No. 1 9/30/1802; Folder 5; Excessive drinking 7/27/1803; Folder 6; Decorations and colorful attire described 6/6/1804.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 4; Carelessly killing trees by peeling off the bark 1/6/1803; Eating all day if they can afford it 1/10/1803.

#### Indians, General: Practices.

The Índians.

Box 163; Folder 5; Carelessness with burning torches 5/27/1810; Folder 3; War decorations described 7/18/1812.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 1; Jews' harps made by Fairfield people 12/17/1808; Folder 2; Makesser game, presum. meaning Moccasin game, not tolerated at Fairfield 12/3/1809.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 122; Folder 1; Inability to tell the day of the week 5/13/1752; Inability to economize their physical strength 5/24/1752.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 12; Pictographs showing different existance of white and Indian persons in life after death 2/24/1807.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 1; Wood-carving, violin-making 7/25/1808; Baskets, brooms and wooden bowls made 8/1/1808; Mats, in various colors, from withes 9/11/1808.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 4; Lacking skill to build a fence 5/3/1748; Folder 5; No experience in plowing 5/20/1749.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Markings on tree 5/29/1758.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 5; Lack of skill in making shingles No. 15 11/15/1805.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 4; Peculiar calendar used by old Chippewa 2/8/1801; Folder 6; Careful and accurate carpenters 7/21/1802.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Sticks used to aid memory of man confessing his sins 7/16/1787.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 13; Talent of orientation even at night No. 3 8/27/1800.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 2; Canoe-making 4/13/1750; Canoes made 10/20/1750; Brooms and baskets made for sale 11/2/1750; Folder 3; Brooms for sale 2/17/1751; Material for baskets brought from the woods 2/23/1751.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Indian Calendar made by Zeisberger 6/29/1768.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Letter signed by mark 7/17/1768; Signature by marks 8/16/1768.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 4; Lacking skill to build a fence 1/31/1748; Need of white help in building a fence 3/9/1748; Idem 5/1/1748.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 4; Superiority of Christian Indians in construction & workmanship of houses 8/16/1799; Folder 6; Use of carpenter tools to be learned from Christian Indians 1/23/1800; Wooden troughs, clay pots for sugar cooking 3/16/1800.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Tally stick kept by Chief on his church attendance 8/4/1776.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 6; Fence-building forming a major technical problem 4/16/1753; Dedication of the new chapel 6/2/1753; Folder 9; Inability to build a fence No. 4 5/8/1753; Idem No. 5 6/6/1755.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 1; Use of scythe learned 7/4/1747.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 1; Poor sense of chronology 9/29/1742.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 1; Counting achieved by use of sticks 11/20/1792; Folder 5; Musical qualities 6/22/1798.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 3; Drawing on a board to illustrate a point in a sermon 2/27/1743; Folder 1; Brooms for sale 5/6/1745.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Stone carvings, noticed in neighborhood of Rocky Point, O. 8/30/1798; Stone image of a woman at Sandusky inner bay 9/1/1798; Folder 2; Superiority of Christian-trained Indians in building skill 10/20/1798.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Not very skillfull builders 10/18/1768.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 13; Sugar looking like tar and tasting like tobacco #5 4/10/1806.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 5; Carved wooden bowls 3/3/1752; Wooden vessels for sale 3/30/1752; Pails and bowls for sale 4/1/1752.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

Box 114; Folder 3; Canoe-making 3/17/1751; Brooms for sale 3/17/1751; Ref. 3/23/1751, 3/24/1751; Materials brought from the woods 4/2/1751; Canoe-making 5/6/1751.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 4; Religious drawing made by an Indian 12/1/1753.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 1; Lack of experience in carpenter work 6/4/1754.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Time reckoned by nights 3/23/1803; Folder 6; Painting on large skin to represent religious ideas 8/21/1804; Folder 7; Wood carvings, representing human faces, in longhouse 4/28/1805.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Toe clumsy & poorly equipped to do simplest kind of carpenter work 5/9/1805; Skill of Christian Indians with wood-axe & adze praised 10/19/1805.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 125; Folder 5; Loon-skin made into a powderbag No. 2 10/29/1763.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 124; Folder 4; Difficulty in understanding the mind of their leaders 5/1/1763.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Índians.

Box 122; Folder 3; Unusual skill in making a walnut coffin 5/24/1753.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 127; Folder 5; Lack of training in trades No. 2 11/3/1763; Folder 2; Strong intellectual interest shown by a Christian Indian 10/14/1764.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 4; Delaware poetry written by a Christian Indian 2/14/1755.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 4; Wooden bowls made by Pachgatgoch Indians 8/30/1751; Baskets for sale 9/3/1751; Baskets and bowls 9/6/1751; Splinters for baskets brought from the woods 9/25/1751; Baskets and bowls for sale 10/7/1751.

#### Indians, General: Skills.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Signing letters with their marks 6/19/1768.

#### Indians, General: Skills - Reckoning of Time.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 4; "Ten days" defined as meaning "Ten months" 9/2/1773.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 4; Mother speaking on behalf of children and grandchildren 7/25/1802; Folder 5; The women as peacemaker 2/21/1803; Folder 15; In charge of the liquor trade No. 3 3/20/1803.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 10; Handling the whiskey trade 9/24/1779.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 2; Handy with the wood-axe 12/3/1773.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Enjoying special consideration at visit of stranger 3/16/1771; Stealing 9/9/1771.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 7; Catamenial rites 9/23/1770.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 6; Chopping and hauling firewood 11/17/1769.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; More hostile to the gospel than men 7/6/1760; Fanaticism shown by Wangomen's sister 7/15/1768; Folder 2; Guzzling in honor of the dead 10/21/1768; Leading in revival of heathenism 12/17/1768; Promoters of pagan religion 1/26/1769.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; More hostile to the gospel than men 7/4/1768.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 3; Confinement occasion for witchcraft 10/21/1766; Folder 4; Twin birth, a rare occurrence 5/15/1767; Chopping and carrying stove wood 12/12/1767.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 112; Folder 11; Wild practices found at Wyoming No. 2 5/1745.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Living in separate town on Beaver Creek; see "Women's Town" 5/3/1770.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Dark picture of morality at Wyoming 5/30/1745.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 12; Marriage often arrange by the parents 7/27/1807; see also "Family Life".

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 5; Chopping down trees for racoonhunters 1/22/1810.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 8; Smoking No. 4 5/12/1817.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 6; Expected by Delaware council to devote more time to domestic duties 4/16/1800; Superstitious fears aroused by cooing of the turtle dove 4/21/1800; Folder 7; Belief in beson, to secure their husband's affection 9/27/1800; Expected to do all farm work alone 10/3/1800.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Practice of killing unwanted babies 8/27/1805; Folder 8; Not useful as help in white household No. 4 5/17/1806; Folder 4; Owning the hides brought by their husbands from the chase 2/15/1807.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 7; Using carrying frame to carry their children 11/2/1804; same 12/8/1804.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Cruel against a member of their sex 10/26/1803; Folder 6; Too Fond of whiskey to turn to the believers 1/22/1804; Folder 7; Astonishing lack of common sense in bringing up children 3/25/1805.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 6; Not very useful as household help No. 6 11/1/1804.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 1; Harder to reconcile than men 10/15/1803.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 4; Inclined to gossiping and quarrelling 1/8/1802; Custom of promising small girls for marriage 4/9/1802; Whiskey trade in the hands of old women 5/31/1802; Old woman speaking on behalf of the family 7/20/1802.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 17; Folder 2; Dismissed, accepted as present, retained as sister 13/19/1798; Folder 4; Pleasure in spending time at the hunting camps with the men 8/24/1799; Folder 6; Habit of withdrawing from quarreling husband 3/8/1800; Husband supposed to be absent during wife's confinement 3/23/1800.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 2; Women's share in making birch bark canoes 7/1/1786.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 6; Interested in silver baubles 5/20/1802.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 3; Mother-in-law trouble 12/19/1797.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 12; Cutting down trees, carrying heavy loads of firewood 3/17/1803; Sudden sprees of bloodletting & other health measures 5/15/1803.

#### Indians, General: Women.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 1; Voluntary work by women decorating the church with mats 9/11/1808.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - General.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Tobacco given to establish friendly relations 8/10/1781.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - General.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 1; Peace-pipe presented to Ottawa chief 9/8/1792; Folder 2; Pipeful of tobacco coming with call to everybody to fight the Americans 8/19/1794.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - General.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 1; Pipe, delivered with Wampum string 6/22/1773; Folder 5; Peace Pipe 5/17/1774; Peace pipe 5/30/1774; Tobacco, Accompanying Wampum message 5/30/1774.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - General.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 5; Hatchet, return, Wilhelm's last errand 9/22/1791.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - General.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Tobacco sent with scare-story and returned 1/10/1786; Folder 4; Tobacco to be included with official message 11/6/1790; Accompanying wampum message 7/10/1791.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - General.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Peace pipe smoked at end of visit with Schnei-Kaerty Chippewa p. 9.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - General.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 3; Peace pipe for visiting Wyandots 7/21/1777; Folder 8; Pipe, symbol of peacefulness 10/13/1778; Folder 10; Peace pipe 6/16/1779.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - General.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 2; Tobacco with white ribbon sent with a message 4/20/1801; Ref. 4/28/1801; Folder 5; Symbol, tobacco colored red, symbolizing call to arms 12/2/1803.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - General - Tobacco.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 4; Appreciated by Chief as present from Schmick 10/22/1767; Folder 5; Gift from Schmick to Cayuga Chief well remembered 7/17/1768; Presented to Chief by Schmick 7/18/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 4; String with invitation from chiefs of Woapicamikunk Delawares 2/27/1807.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 4; 10 belt produced and explained by Netawatwees 2/27/1775; Folder 5; W. not taken by missionaries in payment for good words 3/20/1775; Given as contribution fr. Christians in connection w. payment for land grant 4/4/1775.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Gift appreciated by Chief 4/7/1775.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 4; White belt signifying friendship btw. Delamattenoos and Delaware 2/27/1775.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 113; Folder 1; Containing bad words 5/3/1745; Containing invitation to all three Moravian groups 5/25/1746; Returned 5/29/1746.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 8; 1 belt, 2 strings fr. various sources 3/25/1771; Belt and strings delivered 3/27/1771; String accompanying Christian answer to Pakanke's Invitation 4/30/1771.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 6; Belts from Christian Indians,-description and meaning 4/7/1775; Folder 7; W. in payment for land ceded to Delawares by Delamattenoos 6/5/1775.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 8; String and belt to northern chiefs to get their testimony on magic poison charge 10/1/1771.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 2; Strings exchanged with Delaware chief 10/27/1788; String from Delaware chief received and returned 3/15/1789; String expressing gratitude of Christians to Tawa Chief 4/24/1789; 3 strings from Tawa confirming his message of good will 4/26/1789.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; String with invitation to council 10/4/1771; Folder 3; String from Langundo Utenunk to Packanke on drinking problem 1/10/1772; Belt from Netawatwelemen inviting all Susquehanna Indians to come straight west 1/13/1772.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 8; Belt from Six Nations summoning Frhutten men to conference at Schommunk 1/22/1772; Folder 9; 3 belts of different sizes presented by Six Nations Chiefs at Shommunk 2/8/1772.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Belt with invitation from Gekelemukpechunk remembered 3/18/1772; 2 fathom string supporting Zeisb's address to council 3/18/1772.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; String from the Christians to Pomoacan 8/25/1781; W. sent to scattered Christians in Shawnee Towns 5/2/1782; Message from Gov. to the Chipewas 5/6/1783.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; String from Langundo Utenunk to Packanke 4/30/1771; String fr. Frhutten for Packanke 7/15/1771.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 7; Great "Congress Belt" sent as symbol of friendship 11/11/1775.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 5; Accompanying Christian answer to Cayuga Chief on moving plans 4/3/1772.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 1; W. given by Indian in vain hope to hear about salvation 7/20/1772; Folder 3; Formalities connected with use 5/31/1773; String and belt-procedure described 6/2-3/1773; again 6/6/1773.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; String from Wyandot captain with invitation 5/13/1791; String sent to chiefs to affirm Christian neutrality principle 6/14/1791; White String from Delawares inviting Christians to move to Maumee River 7/6/1791.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; Belts and strings proffered as proof of Tawa chief's protection 11/22/1790; 3-fold string accompanying message from Christians to 3 Western chiefs 1/8/1791; String from Maumee River not accepted 2/14/1791; Black belt expressing desire to catch a prisoner for adoption 3/6/1791.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 2; String and belt from Christians in answer to Tawa Chief's speech 4/26/1789; Belt from Tawa chief, Ekuschuwe 6/8/1709; Scarce article 9/21/1789; Folder 4; Belt accompanying report on treaty 6/13/1790.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Belt from Penns. Gov. to the Delawares 8/28/1774; Folder 4; String send by Virginia Governor 9/30/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 4; Wampum, invitation to a Council 6/20/1773.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 3; Long & beautiful string from the White River Delawares No. 6 4/25/1800; Last year's string produced No. 6 4/25/1800; String sent to the White River Delaware No. 6 4/25/1800; String considered useful in arousing missionary interest No. 6 4/25/1800.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 2; Accompanying Putewoatamen's request for tobacco and powder 6/15/1785; Use of string and belts giving a conversation an official character 1/20/1786; Bunch of 1000 strings presented to Chippewa by Christians 4/27/1786; String from Chippewa chief delivered and returned 4/27/1786.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 3; Accompanying invitation to all 3 Christian towns to move to Woapicamikunk 9/29/1806.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 9; Delivered with Denke's farewell speech to the Chippewa 12/12/1806 bis.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 1; Collection among Christian Indians in the interest of peace 6/21/1773; Presented with proper ceremony 6/22/1773; Meaning of 7 strings and 1 belt, in detail 6/22/1773.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

Box 155; Folder 4; String to Tawa chief with request for protection 7/8/1790; Not used between Detroit government and Petquotting 9/26/1790; War belt lifted high by Shawnee delegate 10/10/1790; Included in burial rite 10/23/1790; String from Christians to Tawa chief 11/6/1790.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Accompanying written message from white officer to Indians 6/3/1774; Belt thrown down 6/17/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 4; Sent by Achcohunt and returned 6/8/1767; Offered as payment for food & canoes 9/8/1767; Folder 5; Accompanying report to Sir Wm. Johnson 2/9/1768; Accompanying Governor Penn's proclamation on Shamokin murder affair 3/3/1768; To be brought to Tachechachequanink 3/6/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; String with letter from Sir Wm. Johnson to Frhutten Mahicans 4/4/1768; Presented by visiting Oneida Chief 4/25/1768; String presented by Christians as their answer 4/25/1768.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Strings accompanying request for corn 5/10/1769.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; String from Onenge Chief to be answered 5/26/1769.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Great Peace-Belt from Johnson to Western Indians 6/13/1769; Undelivered message fr. Netawatwelemen asking for a missionary 6/16/1769; Black belt announcing arrival of white settlers 6/21/1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; String supporting request for corn 7/5/1769.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; String by Penna. Governor underscoring assurance about land rights 7/26/1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Collected to finance chief's affairs 8/10/1769; Belt with peaceful message fr. Pitsbg. 8/23/1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 4; Bunch issued 8/1/68 by Seneca retg. 2/6/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 7; Black belt announcing Six Nations decision to fight the French 9/11/1755.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Belt thrown back by Shawnee Chief 5/13/1774; Used at meeting with Shawnee Chief 5/17/1774; W. from Col. Croghan to Netawatwees 5/25/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Replaced by handshake, by Christian Indians p. 9.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 2; String affirming Christian stand against rum 3/21/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 11; Belt sent from Friedenhutten to the Unity Directory No. 1 6/28/1766; Belts and string with peace messages from western nations No. 2 7/6/1766; String received from Lt. Gov. Penn No. 7 1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 6; Belt submitted in June still under consideration 10/21/1774; Belts required in payment for land grant 11/5/1774.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 4; Message fr. Shawnee received, forwarded to Schonbrunn 10/5-6/1774; String fr. Delaware Chief to Christian Indians 10/10/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

Box 144; Folder 3; W. in the Christian color deliv. to Netawatwees 6/21/1774.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Belt presented by the Christian Indians 6/23/1774.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 6; Belt still not acted upon by Delaware Council 10/1/1774.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 9; String from Six Nations 3/29/1772; Another string from six Nations 4/4/1772.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 1; Ref. 3/12/1754; Folder 2; String with message from Shawnee chief 10/28/1754; String announcing arrival of Paxnouss 11/1/1754.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 2; Strings & belt with message from the Five Nations 11/2/1754; String presented to Paxnouss 11/5/1754; Folder 5; String announcing Paxnouss' visit No. 2 10/29/1754; Strings & belt accompanying invitation to move to Wyoming No. 3 11/2/1754.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 7; String to Wechquatnach Christians with invitation from Wenachequaticok 2/10/1753.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 3; String from Stockbridge with summons to all men 7/2/1755.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 5; String with answer from the Christians No. 3 11/5/1754; String from Bethlehem to Paxnouss & companions No. 12 4/6/1755.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Message sent by Netawatwees 5/30/1774; 1 belt and 3 strings from Pittsburgh 6/1/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Needed by chiefs to transact official business 7/11/1770; Used to atone for crimes 7/11/1770; String to express condolence 7/12/1770; Belt and 5 fathom string from Wangomen to Packanke 7/14/1770; Belt from Packanke to Susquehanna Delawares 7/14/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; String accompanying speech of Mingo delegation 1/20/1787; Folder 2; String presented by Monsee captain 4/27/1787; String from Wyandot chief accepting Christians as neighbors 5/15/1787.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 6; Sent by the Half King to the Muskigum Christians 3 11/4/1731; Idem 4 11/4/1781.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; String given by Pomoacan to the Christians at Ghutten 8/20/1781; Failure of Christians to add a string to their answer to Pomoacan 8/21/1781.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 2; No belt nor string needed to make application for becoming a Christian 6/10/1787.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; War Belts lying ready for distribution 6/16/1787; String returned, invitation declined 10/10/1787.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 124; Folder 6; Not used by Christian Indians No. 13.14 11/8/1763.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 125; Folder 1; Strings or belts not needed to confirm Christian message 10/1/1758.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

Box 164; Folder 2; Used by Chippewa chief in solemn ceremony granting land for mission place 5/6/1802; Message from Miami to St. Clair River chiefs 5/29/1802; 4 strings given by Nangi in connection with land grant 7/26/1802.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 8; String with message from Delaware to Goshen Christians 2/18/1801; Substitute made of coral not acceptable 2/18/1801; Value of string donated by Sandusky chief 2/18/1801; Folder 10; Given by chief Armstrong of Sandusky 8/24/1802.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 127; Folder 5; Belts sent by Gov. Penn to the Six Nations No. 6 1/7/1764; Folder 2 Belts for Six Nations returned to the Governor 2/2/1764; Folder 5 Not used by Christian Indians No. 9, 10, 11 3/19/1765.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 4; 6 strings with reply from Fairfield 10/29/1801; Not accompanying missionaries' letter to the Tuscarora 10/29/1801.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 4; 2 strings w. message fr. Cayuga Chief 2/24/1767; Supporting plea for food by starving Tuscarores 3/26/1767; Sent to Jersey Indians, calling them to Allegheny 3/26/1767; Payment for corn 4/2/1767; Supporting Tuscarores plea for corn 4/21/1767.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Big black belt on sorcery 9/5/1770; Belt from Gakelemukpechunk to be forwarded to Goschgoschunk 10/7/1770; String from Croghan recommending Jungmann to the care of Packanke 10/28/1770; String announcing name of new town (men.) 12/31/70.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 3; Belt, symbol of captaincy, returned 9/3/1766; Message requesting assistance for Indians moving into Susquehanna territory 10/19/1766; Folder 4; Accompanying message fr. Cayuga Chief 1/11/1767; Message to be sent by Christians 1/20/1767.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Belt and 5 fathom string from Christians to Goschgoschunk council 7/11/1770.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 122; Folder 3; String prepared for delivery to Nanticokes & Shawnee 3/28/1753.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 4; Strings & belts exchanged between Christian Indians & Nanticoke and Shawnee visitors 3/28/1753; String from Westenhook to Wechquatnach 5/24/1753; Belt & string from Nanticokes passed on to Westenhuk 8/24/1753; String from captain at Westenhuk rec. 10/9/1753.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 119; Folder 1; Belt from Wannaquatagoch signifying captainship for Abraham No. 10.9 3/11/1754.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 127; Folder 1; Belts from Pennsylvania governor to the Six Nations 1/7/1764.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 12; Message calling all Delawares and Munsee to Woapicamikunk 10/21/1806.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 125; Folder 1; String from Tadeuskund with invitation to a treaty 7/3/1758.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 11; Wampum getting out of use 11/16/1802; Folder 12; Belts carried by Christian Mahicans with invitation to covenant of friendship 1/7/1803; Black string from Thomas' relative expressing disapproval of his conduct 5/22/1803.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 7; Belt with fierce threats from Allegheny Indians 10/23/1755.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 118; Folder 6; Belt with message from the Mahicans on the Susquehanna No. 15 10/19/1755.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 1; String from Wyalusing Christians to Six Nations representative 5/15/1765; Folder 2; Message inviting Wyalusing delegation to Cayuga 6/12/1765; Folder 3; Message fr. Frhutten endorsing peace plan 7/9/1766.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Several fathoms as bribe to Thomas, -returned 10/7/1786; Belt with double message from Pipe to the Christians 10/7/1786; String returned to Sandusky chiefs 11/5/1786; War belts distributed among Indian captains 1/5/1787.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 3; From Oneida authorities on Wyoming land affairs 3/25/1771.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 4; Accompanying speech from the Mahicans to all Delawares 6/21/1807.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 5; War Belt, powerful affect on Indians 12/31/1791; Belt put into hock for liquor, redeemed 3/22/1792.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; Black string, allegedly from Ottawa chief, threatening Christians 7/6/1791; Belt and strings from former years preserved 7/10/1791; String from Christians to Wyandot neighbors 7/10/1791.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 3; Belt from Westenhook received 10/30/1752; Folder 4; Received as present by local captain 2/16/1753; Strings given by white authorities 2/19/1753; String from Spangenberg to the Nanticokes & Shawnee 3/1/1753.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 4; String sent to Spangenberg by the Nanticokes & Shawnee 3/6/1753; String sent from Wyoming 3/16/1753; Three-fold string delivered to the Gnadenhutten, Mahicans 3/18/1753.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 5; Accompanying speech on invitation from White River Delawares to the 3 Moravian towns 10/3/1808.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 5; 6 foot red belt from Delawares with call for joint war action 8/29/1808.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 5; String from Chief Pemaxit with invitation to Goshen Christians 3/8/1808.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 4; String sent to chief Pemakxit as indemnity for a murder 12/14/1807.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 6; Long belt with cordial message from Cherokee to White R. Indians 6/20/1504; Folder 7; Use in connection with sacrifices, condemned 2/13/1805; Folder 17; Three fold string destined for Delaware chiefs, not delivered No. 6 9/24/1805.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 13; Given by Ekuschuwe in connection with land grand #5 4/10/1806.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 3; String presented to Delaware chiefs on behalf of White R. Christians 6/28/1801; Folder 4; String to chief Hackingpemaka 3/13/1802; String from the White River missionaries to the Delaware chiefs 6/6/1802; Folder 5; Large belt calling all nations to war against the Osage 11/23/1803.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 2; String and belt delivered on behalf of Christian group 12/4/1776.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; War belt, size, color and patterns described 2/27/1777; War belt accepted by tribes 2/27/1777; Belt to call back Mingo fr. attack on white missionaries 3/4/1777.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 4; Used as token of friendship 6/25/1773.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; To be sent with petition to the governor 3/5/1745; Called "seewand" 6/20/1745; Idem 12/21/1745.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 2; Message on improvement of relations btw. whites & Indians 11/5/1773; Folder 3; Message sent by Netawatwees on behalf of the Cherokee 3/8/1774; Demanded of Ghutten Indians for peace negotiations 3/8/1774.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Chief's message answered by gift of deer-skins 4/19/1774; W. accomp. by deer skins for peace purposes 4/20/1774.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Disagreement on interpretation of a message 4/22/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Reference to message fr. the Cherokees on the prospect for peace 4/22/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 7; Used to settle a private feud No. 11 11/26/1805.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 7; W. from Shawnee women in bitter need of corn 7/20/1778; W. accompanying Christian message to the Cherokee 8/14/1778; Folder 8; War Belt returned and finally kept by Wyandot Chief 9/16/1778.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; White string with message from the Christians to the Delaware chiefs 3/3/1806; String rejected 3/10/1806; Folder 18; String wish speech from White R. Christians to Delaware chiefs, rejected No. 3 4/--/1800.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 8; W. accompanying speech by Munsee Chief 10/25/1778; War Belt from Brit. Gov., accepted by Wyandots, refused by Chippeways 11/11/1778; Folder 9; W. message received by Israel 1/20/1779.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 4-A; "Seewand." sent by Mohawks with invitation to warlike actions 6/29/1743.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Belt "left lying in the ashes" 5/7/1781.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; W. plus tobacco to persuade roving Indians to leave Christians alone 9/4/1780; Belt with speech to persuade Christians to move west 5/3/1781.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 10; Offered as Rangoon for old white prisoner 8/10/1779.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; With silver and cattle, paid as ransom for persons condemned to death 4/10/1806; 20 strings from young men with promise of unflagging efforts to fight black magic 8/15/1806; String used in attempt to influence chief Anderson 9/12/1806.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 3; Fathom presented by Nanticokes with request for relief in famine 4/27/1752; Fathom from Gnadenhutten to the Nanticokes 4/28/1752.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 2; String with request from Petquotting from a church interpreter 3/18/1806; String returned as improper for use among Christians 4/27/1806.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 7; Belt messages exchanged between Shawnee and Six Nations 4/29/1770; String with invitation to attend meeting on land rights 5/11/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 1; String with invitation to return to Petquotting 9/8/1792.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 2; String ordering all Indians to Uschummo 5/10/1770.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 5; Acceptance of War Belt by Gelelemind kept a secret 1/2/1778; War Belt in hands of White Eye 1/19/1778; War Belt kept secretly 1/22/1778; W. accompanying Delaware message 1/24/1778; W. collected to pacify Shawnee 1/24/1778; War Belt in possession of Delawares 2/19/1778.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 4; Strings in various lengths and colors accompanying speech to the Half King 8/8/1777; War Belt refused by Delawares 9/2/1777; Folder 5; W. with speech to Delawares in the interest of peace 10/13/1777; War Belt forced on Delawares in July (mem.) 12/31/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 3; War Belt from Six Nations, generally accepted 8/2/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; String to Packanke w. announcement of name of new town, Langundo Utenunk 6/6/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Belts and strings from Christians accepted and passed around 5/5/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; String from Packanke with request for some corn 6/9/1770.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; String to Packanke 4/18/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 2; String from Chippewa calling everybody to fight the Americans 8/19/1794; Needed to reach reconciliation in murder affair 12/30/1794; 6 fathoms, white, from Christians for peace 2/27/1795; String from Chippewa captain seeking friendship of the Christians 5/23/1795.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 3; String or belt absent from Delaware message 11/11/1797; 30 cords to settle murder affair 4/30/1798.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 4; 6 strings accompanying message from Stockbridge Mahicans to Fairfield Christians 10/24/1801.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 3; String with message from Goshen Christian to Hakinkpemaga 5/5/1799; Folder 6; String accompanying solemn speech from Delaware chief to Goshen Christians 4/14/1800; String, with answer of Goshen Christians 4/15/1800.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 4; Announcing visit of Chief 3/26/1772.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; War Belt forced by Delawattenoos upon Delawares 7/25/1777; War Belt refused by Delawares 7/28/1777; War Belt returned 7/29/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; "Seewand," a wampum, or a badge, returned to the Mohican center at Westenhuc 5/3/1746; Idem 5/29/1746, 6/4/1746.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 9; String for Wyandot Half King confiscated at Goschachgunk 2/22/1779; W. with Gelelemand's request to defer Gnutten re-opening 3/8/1779; War Belt from Gen. McIntosh to Delawares 3/8/1779; W. not accepted by Shawnee as ransom for old prisoner 3/26/1779.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 7; Belts prepared for journey to the Five Nations 2/8/1750; Large belt for delegation to Onondaga completed 4/9/1750.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 114; Folder 2; String from Stockbridge received at Pachgatgoch 10/17/1750; Folder 7; Belts end strings from Gnadenhutten to Pachgatgoch and Wanachquaticok 10/4/1752; Belt brought from Wanachquaticok 10/12/1752.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 5; Fathom notifying Five Nations of appointment of a successor for Swatane 4/22/1749; Fathom confirming promise of visit at Onondaga 7/26/1749.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 2; Message circulated among all Mahicans 10/11/1747.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 7; String returned to Cayuga Chief 5/20/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 1; "Seewand" needed for confirmation of message 4/15/1747.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 3; Fathom presented by Nanticoke delegate 7/15/1752; Blue & white fathom presented by leader of group eod d.; Fathoms & belts presented 7/17/1752; Idem 7/18/1752; String from Wyoming demonstrated to the Conference 9/25/1752.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 7; Same string with 2 dollars delivered again 6/22/1770; Taken to Hallobank 6/26/1770; String and money handed back to Gahohunt 6/30/1770.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 2; String from Nantikok Chief on rum trade 6/21/1770; String from Johnson with summons to council 6/22/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Large black belt from Netawatwelemen 6/21/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 7; Belt and string accompanying six Nations order to white settlers 6/14/1770; String accompanying 2 dollars as Frhutten share of price of land 6/18/1770; String and money returned 6/19/1770.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 2; Belt from Oneida advising neutrality in white men's controversies 6/13/1770; String accompanying money for land 6/19/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Sent from Westenhuc with call for men to fight the French 1/5/1746.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 9; Strings exchanged between Moravian envoys & Shikellimy No. 2 4/21/1747; Folder 3; String from Spangenberg to Shikellimy 5/31/1747 st. v.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; 2 strings attached to belt as acknowledgment of message 3/29/1769; String accompanying Tuscarora request to live at Frhutten 4/20/1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; String urging Josua to come to the treaty 9/17/1768; Invitations declined 9/18/1768; String inviting Frhutten Mahicans to come to Treaty 9/23/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Strings and belts in various lengths delivered at Seneca Council Mtg. 10/22/68.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

Box 135; Folder 2; Ceremony of acceptance 10/22/1768; Belt with gloomy prophecy fr. Indian preacher 11/23/1768; Large quantities paid to Indian preacher 1/15/1769; Large quantity used in Machtuzu ritual 1/27/1769.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Not added to Six Nations message 2/15/1769; Contribution desired 2/22/1769; Serving instead of jewelry for women 2/23/1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; 2 belts requested to comfort bereaved Chief 2/22/1769; String offered for corn 3/6/1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 17; Hard to obtain No. 6 9/24/1805; Black variety used for necklaces No. 6 9/24/1805; Folder 7; Large number of string from Wyandots to Delawares 9/25/1805; Folder 8; Black string with pattern with summons to Delaware assembly 2/21/1806.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 1; Difference in quality 6/22/1773; 131/2 fathoms as present of Christian Indians 6/22/1773.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Belts and strings taken away, later returned to Nanticoke Chief 7/29/1768.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; String from Onenge chief to be discussed 4/30/1769; Belts warning against Zeisberger 5/5/1769.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; 6 fold string accompanying Cayuga Chief's words 5/8/1769; String supporting request for food 5/9/1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 5; Strings of various sizes and colors exchanged with White River Chiefs No. 12 9/1805.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 2; 3 fathoms offered as appearement for bodily harm 6/11/1805.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 1; String with message to Tawa chief reminding him of earlier land donation 6/6/1804; Folder 2; Given with other prizes at festival 3/3/1805; Given at Council in Munsee Town 3/15/1805; Folder 7; String presented by Munsee as token of friendship No. 3 3/26/1805.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Belt accompanying Cayuga Chief's message 3/27/1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; String supporting chief's protest against Christian moving plans 3/24/1769; String given by Zeisberger to local chief 3/25/1769; Color of string causing misgivings 3/26/1769.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; String supporting request for corn 6/28/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; 7/25/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 2; To be sent along with speech to White River chiefs 1/22/1809; To be sent in recognition of Wyandot invitation 11/12/1809.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 6; String with speech from Goshen to friendly Wyandot chief 4/18/1809; Sent by Wyandot chief & rec. at Goshen 6/10/1809; Collected by Munsee to accompany speech of than to the Wyandot 11/6/1809.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 7; W. accompanying Christian message to the Shawnee 7/22/1777; Folder 7; War Belt presented by Wyandot Chief 7/22/1777; War Belt forced on Delawares 7/23/1779.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; War Belt presented to Indians by British Governor 7/9/1777; 7/28/1777.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Belt given in protest against Zeisb.'s journey to the Allegheny River 5/13/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; String with announcement of Chief Sam's reinstatement into office 8/19/1768; Other string on Gagohunt's bereavement 8/19/1768; Answered with strings fr. Frhutten 9/1/1768; Belt from Six Nations inviting everybody to come to treaty 9/17/1768.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; String given to Achcohunt, later taken back 6/20/1768; All belts and strings to be returned by Frhutten Christians 6/20/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Bunch of strings from Seneca Chief 8/1/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Strings prepared for message to Cayuga Chief 7/14/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; String with attached symbols carrying terrifying message 7/18/1768.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; String from Christians to Chief to clear up misunderstanding 7/18/1768; String from Chief to Christians to seal friendship 7/18/1768; Strings from Christians in order to be remembered by Six Nations 7/19/1768.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; String supporting request to keep rum from Christian town 7/21/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; same, from Allemewi 8/8/1768.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 15; Used as payment to a sorcerer No. 1 1/7/1804.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Belt to be used for solemn thanksgiving 6/20/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; W. exchanged btw. Goschachgunk Delawares and Christian representatives 3/9-10/77.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; String fr. Shawnee to Gnadenhutten refused 7/7/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Belts and strings, Chief's most valuable property 7/9/1774; Strings 7/16/1774; W. and flag from Virginians to Netawatwees 7/27/1774; Belt used in connection w. announcement of Sir Wm. Johnson's death 8/12/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Belt left unanswered 8/17/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 6; Netawatwees' solemn message on equal rights of Christians (mem.) 12/31/1775; Cherokee peace message to Netawatwees 1/27/1776.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 6; String made ready and given to Chief's delegate 2/4/1776; W. accompanying Chief Netawatwees' message 2/4/1776; Folder 7; W. taken to Kaskasking by Killbuck Sr. 6/3/1776; W. accompanying government order 6/3/1776.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; W. sent to influence raiding Mingues 4/2/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

Box 147; Folder 2; An essential element in public affairs 5/29/1777.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Needed to conciliate for a crime (Wergild) 5/29/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; W. donated by Ghutten people for future use 6/12/1777.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; War Belt 3/4/1777; String to Captain Dicaso 3/5/1777; Belt and Strings accompanying White Eye's speech 3/13/1777; 3/14/1777; Strings & belts of different sizes and colors exchanged btw. White Eye & Christian delegates 3/9-10/77.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; War Belt from Mingo and Shawnee to Cherokee 7/25/1776; War Belt from King of England accept. by Cherokees 8/13/1776; Belts trampled on by Brit. Governor 9/14/1776.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 7; Belts cut in pieces, thrown on ground by Brit. officer 9/15/1776.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 8; String and belt fr. Wyandot Chief recd. and forwarded to Schonbrunn 11/24/1776; W. manufactured, children helping 11/30/1776; Delaware message to be answered 12/3/1776; String given as contribution toward necessary messages 12/3/1776.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; W. donated for peace negotiations 6/16/1777.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 3; War Belt with Tomahawk handed by British Governor 7/5/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonial Objects - Wampum.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 6; Belt from Israel to Gelelemind 4/5/1778; Donation fr. Christians in the interest of peace 4/20/1778; War Belt accepted by Munsee, endangers entire Delaware nation 4/29/1778; W. used to influence raiders 7/2/1778.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 8; Beggar's-dance performed by Munsee and Chippewa 8/5/1812.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 4; Beggars Dance; - dancing beggars canvassing town 6/20/1777; Folder 10; Ceremonial welcome described 6/16/1779.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Índians.

Box 161; Folder 1; Beggars dance performed at Retrenche River settlement 4/24/1792; Beggars dance performed at Retrenche River settlement 6/12/1792; Folder 2; Beggars dance performed at Fairfield 8/26/1794.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2 Festival celebrating end of winter chase 3/3/1805; Beggar's dance described in detail 4/13/1805.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 152 Folder 2; Dance performed by Ottawa 6/2/1786.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Índians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Conciliation Ceremonies ("Wergild") - Christians to be excused fr. making contributions 5/29/1777; Folder 4; Hand Shaking, - great ceremony performed at Lichtenau school house 8/9/1777.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Índians.

Box 171; Folder 2; Sacrifice & dance in order to obtain healing 12/17/1798 Folder 9; Feasts & offerings often ending in murder 8/18/1802.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Solemn ceremonies at Council Meeting 7/14/1774; Folder 7; Family relationship established btw. Schmicks and Chief Cornstalk 10/18/1776.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 7; Ceremonies at a grave 8/2/1810.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

Box 157; Folder 4; Festival including dance, banquet & greasing ceremony 3/6/1807; Council & big dance for all Munsee to be held at Samboing (Armstrongtown) 5/3/1807; Festival announced by the sound of the drum 6/20/1807; Festival with sacrifice before the chase 6/28/1807.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Burial rite, connected with peculiar superstition, described 5/9/1805; Folder 3; Festival, not to be attended by Christians 2/23/1806; Invitation not accepted by Christians 4/13/1806; Ceremonies representing great danger for young Christians 10/19/1806.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 13; Drum-beating and drinking disliked by Onagan #5 4/10/1806 bis.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Gindegey; see Kentekey.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 10; Festival including, drinking, banqueting and dancing 10/20/1805.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 2; Gun salute for farewell 4/27/1789; Folder 4; Beggars dance not permitted at Petquotting 7/2/1790.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies - Kentekey (Gindegey).

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Name of Indian festival 6/17/1760; Folder 2; Indian festivity not disturbed by Christians 8/9/1768; Noisy entertainment 9/18/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies - Kentekey (Gindegey).

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 2; An Indian festival 1/3/1766.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies (Ceremonial Song).

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 3; Song of praise 7/15/1752; Ceremonial procession at the beginning of council session 7/17/1752.

### **Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies (Dancing).** The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 4; Dance described 4/4/1748; Folder 5; Mohawk dance watched by missionaries 3/28/1749; Great festival with music & dancing 4/3/1749.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies (Dancing).

The Índians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Becoming more the order of the day, developing into a craze 1/26/1769.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies (Dancing).

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 4; Stopped by Mohawk Chief, on request 6/7/1767.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies (Festival).

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Festival to be celebrated at Packanke's residence 5/5/1770.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Ceremonies, Ritual - Non Religious.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 2; Procedure at a family feast 10/24/1745; All-night dance 11/2/1745; Folder 3; Solemn Council meeting described 5/31/1747 st. v.; Dance and ceremonies before going to war 6/7/1741st.v.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 4; Clothes of a dead person assigned to the person who prepared the body for burial 11/16/1807.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 2; Murder affair settled with wampum Payment 12/30/1794.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Incorrigible thief killed 9/12/1787; Folder 4; Chippewa way of dealing with murderer 7/13/1791.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 3; Murder atoned by furnishing replacement 1/2/1793.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Índians.

Box 112; Folder 6; Easy atonement for murder No. 11 12/19/1744.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Índians.

Box 115; Folder 12; Bondage for unpaid debt 3/18/1762; Flogging for an offense [?]/30/1762.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 3; Bondage 1/27/1755.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Índians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Blood revenge 9/5/1798; Folder 6; Maxim in Indian politics to keep their people together 4/14/1300.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 2; Expiation for bodily harm by wampum payment 6/11/1805.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 1; Poisoners, to be put to death instantly 9/25/1805.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 3; Maxim to keep their people together No. 6 4/25/1800.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Laws.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 3; Discipline by binding a drunk 6/24/174.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Scarlet coat worn by a captain 10/7/1786.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 175; Folder 5; Principle of keeping all their nationals together 10/22/1819.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Índians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Title "governor" used for local chief 2/15/1743 Idem 2/21/1743; Folder 2; Captain having authority to admit or refuse a missionary 2/21/1743.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; "Governor" used for "chief" 7/22/1743.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 3; Chiefs sometimes poorer than their subjects 7/31/1801; Policy of concentrating their people in one place 12/13/1801; Chiefs told to go to war themselves if they wish 1/24/1804.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Captain's badge conferred on David, rememb 5/26/1805; Captain, silver badge, cause of disturbance No. 9 11/10/1805.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 7; Chiefs authority very limited 7/3/1805; Folder 17; Old order yielding to full anarchy No. 3 7/3/1805; Old order dissolved No. 4 8/6/1805; Idem No. 6 9/24/1805.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 4; Captain's silver badge, source of much trouble, put out of the way 9/21/1807.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 6; Diplomatic experience required for chiefs' affairs No. 4 4/16/1807.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Chief complaining about his lack of authority 5/12/1806.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 7; Effort to gather as many of their conationals as possible 9/23/1805; Folder 18; Old chiefs dismissed No. 2 4/1/1806; All authority in the hands of the young people No. 3 4/1806; Old chiefs dismissed No. 4 4/11/1806.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Índians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Chiefs relying on wampum support to transact official business 7/11/1770; Position explained 8/21/1770; Folder 2; Limited in power 5/17/1771.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 3; Chiefs and captains disobeyed by warlusty young men 12/13/1789; Folder 5; Chiefs and captains considering Christian Helpers as equal in rank 1/17/1792.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 12; Captain's badge and red coat displayed by church member 16/24/1805.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 9; Great respect for message from chiefs 3/29/1802.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Captains - position explained 8/21/1770.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Organization.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 6; Captain decorated with silver badge from British government 8/30/1802; Folder 7; Silver badge to be returned by church member 5/21/1803.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; Used by Christians in message to Pipe 1/8/1791.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 2; Picturesque speech used in Tawa chief's address 4/26/1789.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 4; Ceremonial speech, Chief speaking in the singular in the name of himself & his people 2/27/1807 note.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Picturesque speech used by white Wyandot chief 10/1/1786; Used by Capt. Pipe 10/7/1786; Used by Mingo delegation 1/20/1787.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Night lodgment, meaning so journ of a year 10/1/1786.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 2; "One day," standing for one year 9/29/1785; "Big knives" name used for British and Americans alike 1/14/1786; Tomahawk only laid aside, not buried 7/2/1786.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Long Knives, name for the Virginians, or Americans 5/3/1781; "my heart hangs lopsided" 7/3/1781; Way of opening a speech 8/10/1781.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 10; 6/16/1779.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 4; 8/8/1777.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 4; Used by Netawatwees 10/1/1774 Place of the great fire 11/7/1774; Folder 6; 1/27/1776.

# **Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.**The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 1; Washing eyes, clean ears 6/22/1773; Send axe 6/13/1773; Folder 3; Men to have shoes on their feet and sit 5/8/1774; Heart hanging lopsided in one's body 5/19/1774.

# **Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.**The Indians.

Box 133; Folder; 4; Used by Cayuga chief 4/3/1772.

# **Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.**The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 9; Used by Cayuga and Mohawk Chiefs 4/4/1772.

# **Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.**The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 6; Cordial message from Cherokee to White River Indians 6/20/1804; Folder 7; Sample 10/8/1805.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Used by Packanke 1/13/1772.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 11; Illustration No. 27/6/1766.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 2; Picturesque speech used by Cayuga Chief 27/1765; Folder 3; Used by Cayuga chief 3/4/1766; Used by Zeisberger in addressing Cayuga Council (trav.) 5/1/1766.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 2; Used by Delawares in accusations against their father 10/15/1794; Delaware's' woman's petticoat to be thrown into the bushes 11/5/1794; Chippewa captain seeking friendship with the Christians 5/23/1795.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Índians.

Box 131; Folder 4; Used by Cayuga Chief 2/24/1767; Folder 5; Used by Oneida Chief 4/25/1768; Used by Cayuga Chief Gagohunt 7/18/1768.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Used by Seneca Chief 8/1/1768.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Thoughts clothed in pretended dream 10/8/1768; Condolence expressed at death of chiefs 10/22/1768.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Used by Chief Gagohunt 2/22/1769; Used by Cayuga Chief 3/27/1769.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 2; Oneida delegate 6/13/1770; Folder 3; Used by Chief Kehont 3/25/1771.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Índians.

Box 171; Folder 8; "The Chiefs' Language" illustrated by message from Goshen to Woapicamikunk 1/9/1801.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Picturesque Speech.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 4; Picturesque speech used in message from Stockbridge Mahicans to Fairfield Christians 10/24/1801; Repeated in reply from Fairfield 10/29/1801.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relation with White People.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 6; Unfair treatment by white people; Folder 7; Helpless over against white trickery 5/14/1757.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relation with White People.

The Indians.

Box 113; Folder 5; Conflict about ownership of Little Nine Partners tract No. 2 9/1743.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relation with White People.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Property rights to be defended before New York governor 4/29/1745.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 5; Prudence in choice of proper language for intertribal messages No. 12 10/1805.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Grandfather, Delaware, promised to inherit the land of the Osage 11/28/1803.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Woman, status of Delawares mentioned 2/21/1803; Niece, sister's daughter, way of speaking of Delawares and Munsee in their status as woman 2/21/1803; "Woman", contemptuously used by the Osage against other nations 11/23/1803.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Brother.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 2; Munsee the older, Shawnee the younger 10/16/1772.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Brother or Sister.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Which is the right address? 5/5/1770; Folder 2; Brother, youngest appellation of Munsee by Shawnee 3/16/1771.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Child.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Heckewalder addressing Wyandot Half King 8/10/1781.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Children.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 8; Relation of Americans to British Governor 10/13/1778.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Cousins.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 1; Delawares addressed by Delamattenos 5/26/1776; Folder 4; Christian Indians addressed by Wyandots 8/8/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Cousins.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Cuyahoga Christians addressed by Mingo delegation 1/20/1787.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Father.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; Relation of British Governor to Delamattenoos 7/29/1779.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Father.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 10; Heckewalder addressed by Wyandot captain 1/30/1779.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Father.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 4; Title bestowed on Zeisberger by Wyandot Half King 8/9/1777; Fact reported to Detroit Governor 8/14/1777; Folder 5; Relation of missionaries to Wyandot Half King 12/13/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Father.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 8; Relation of British Governor to Americans 10/13/1778.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Father.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; British declared instigators of plot against Christian towns 6/12/1781; Heckewalder addressed by Half King 8/10/1781; Referring to British authority 9/3/1781.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandchildren.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 12; Goshen Delawares referring to Stockbridge Mahicans 1/8/1803 bis.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandchildren.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 7; Cherokees addressed by Christian group 8/14/1778; Folder 8; Tawas and Chippewas addressed by Delawares 10/13/1778.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandchildren.

Box 147; Folder 2; Ghutten Mahicans addressed by Delaware Chief 3/9/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandchildren.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; Ghutten Christians addressed at Delaware Council 3/9/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Delaware Chief speaking to Ghutten Mahicans 3/9/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Delaware Chief addressed by Shawnee Chief 8/6/1774; Folder 6; Relation of Delawares with Cherokees 3/21/1776.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; Delaware spokesman talking to Ghutten (O.) Christians 3/9/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Relation of Delawares to Shawnee 6/18/1777; Christian Indians addressing Cherokees 8/14/1778.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 8; Relation of Delawares to Tawas and Chippewas 10/13/1778.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 2; Relation of Delawares and Shawnee 10/16/1772.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Netawatwees addressed by Cherokees 5/30/1774; Netawatwees addressed by Shawnee of Great Shawnee Town 6/6/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 12; Goshen Delawares addressed by Stockbridge Mahicans 1/11/1803 freq.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 1; Christians greeted by Tawa chief at their return to Petquotting R. 6/6/1804.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Nachees, Nochees - Grandchildren.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 1; Ghutten people addressed by Gokelemukpechunk chief 6/21/1773; Folder 2; Nachees - grandchild 11/5/1773; Folder 3; Nochees - grandchild, Ghutten people addressed by Netawatwees 3/8/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Nachees, Nochees - Grandchildren.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 4; Ghutten people addressed by Delaware Chief 2/271775.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Nachees, Nochees - Grandchildren.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Ghutten addressed by Gokelemukpechunk Chief 5/8/1774; Nochees, grandchild, Shawnee Chief addressed by Netawatwees 5/19/1774; Ghutten people addressed by Netawatwees 5/23/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Sister.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 3; Frhutten Christians addressed by Delaware Chief 7/8/1766.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Sister.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Relation btw. Munsee and Shawnee 5/17/1774; Folder 6; Relation of Munsee and Delawares 3/26/1776.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Sister.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Goschgoschunk Council addressed by Langundo-Utenunk delegates 7/11/1770; Munsee chief addressed by Wangomen 7/14/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Sister's Son.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 5; Delaware addressed by Mingue 9/27/1808; Same 9/30/1808.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Uncles.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 5; Mingue speaking to the Delawares 9/27/1808.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Uncles.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Six Nations addressed by Monsee 7/14/1770.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Uncles.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 4; Wyandots addressed by Christian Indians 8/8/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Uncles.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Frhutten Christians to have pity and give Cayuga Chief some corn 7/21/1769.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Uncles.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 8; Relation of Wyandots to Delawares 10/13/1778.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Uncles.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 4; Frhutten Christians addressed by Cayuga Chief 1/11/1767; Folder 5; Frhutten Christians addressed by Oneida Chief 4/25/1768; Frhuten Christians addressed by Cayuga Chief 7/18/1768.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Uncles.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; Delamattenoos addressed by Delawares 7/29/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Uncles.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Wyandots addressed by Delawares 4/5/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes - Uncles.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 1; Six Nations addressed by Wyalusing Christians 5/15/1765; Folder 3; Cayuga Council addressed by Zeisbr. 5/1/1766 (trav.).

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Father.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Name for government at Detroit 12/16/1786.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Father.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Used for British government 5/13/1791.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Father.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 1; Denke addressed by Chippewa Chief, Nangi 5/6/1802.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Grandchild.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Chippewa addressed by Christian Delawares 12/12/1806.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Delawares honored by Chippewa p. 5.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 2; Petquotting Christians addressed by Tawa Chief 4/26/1789; Name for Petquotting Christians 6/13/1789.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 1; Fairfield Christians addressed by Ottawa Chief 9/8/1792.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 2; Fairfield Christians, knowing the way of eternal life 3/2/1795; Christian Group filled with sorrow at Chippewa attitude 12/13/1796.

## Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 6; Delawares to be eaten by the Chippewa 4/27/1802.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 2; Zeisberger addressed by Munsee Captain 4/3/1787; Zeisberger addressed by Munsee Captain 4/27/1787.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 9; Christian Delawares speaking to Chippewa 12/12/1806.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Relationship between Tribes, Individuals - Grandfather.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 2; Delawares honored by Chippewa 1/14/1786; Delaware Christians addressed by Chippewa 4/27/1786.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Índians.

Box 131; Folder 2; Stipulations of peace between Munsee and British 6/19/1765; Folder 3; Peace to be established at Great Council announced by Western Nations 7/8/1766.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Extradition of murderers ordered 4/21/1772; Resolution on extradition announced at Kaskaskunk 6/30/1772.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Treaty financed by deer-hide assessment. 7/6/1769; Assessment of deer-hides to give satisfaction for murder on white man 7/25/1769; Treaty called by western chiefs 7/6/1769.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Indians.

Box 131: Folder 6: Boundaries still to be fixed 5/7/1769.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils. The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Land north of Susquehanna W. Br. not sold 2/14/1769.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 6; Shrouds and blankets received as presents, traded for corn 3/1/1769; Full particulars on Johnson's land purchase 4/24/1769.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Land deal between Johnson and Six Nations to be discussed 8/25/1760.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 4; Treaty not held during period of mourning 9/30/1769; Umpire to be appointed between Munsee and Zeisberger 4/12/1770.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils. The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Council at Pacanke's residence addressed by Christian representation 5/5/1770.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils. The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Said to be pretext for killing Indian delegates 10/8/1768.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils. The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 8; Treaty made between Allegheny Indians and Cherokee 4/16/1771.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils. The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Treaty cited as proof of peaceful intentions 7/25/1769; Habit of giving serious consideration to officially submitted complaints 7/25/1769; Treaty financed by hide assessment 8/10/1769; Folder 4; Treaty broken up in panic 9/16/1769.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Non-participation in treaty declared proof of hostile attitude 9/23/1768; Treaty not attended by Christians after decision by Lot 9/25/1768.

#### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Delegates returning from Johnson's place 11/9/1768; Disquieting reports on Six Nations Land sale 12/5/1768.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Umpire to be appointed between Zeisbr. and Munsee Tribe 6/9/1770; Official business financed by assessment of wampum or hides 7/11/1770; Woachlepuehk appointed as umpire 7/12/1770; Packanke informed on appointment of umpire 7/14/1770.

### **Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils** among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Council and feast at Shawnee towns in preparation to raid against Christian towns 10/19/1781.

### **Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils** among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 4; Pelts collected for "public affairs" 1/3/1774; Folder 5; Cherokees agree to send delegation to peace conference 3/7/1774.

### **Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils** among Índians.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 2; Treaty to be held at Junction of Miami and Ohio Rivers 9/12/1785.

### **Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils** among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 155: Folder 4: Unity of all Indians in defense of their soil seen as goal 6/14/1791; Unity of nations desired by Delawares 7/6/1791.

### **Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils** among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 2; Deer hides collected for public affairs 1/3/1774.

#### **Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils** among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 1; Peace among the Indian tribes to be promoted by Gekelemukpechunk Chief 6/21/1773; Folder 2; Peace delegations to be financed by asst. of deer hides 11/51773.

### **Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils** among Indians.

Box 141; Folder 1; Peace Treaties financed by assessment of hides 6/5/1772.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Day of Judgement to find out the truth about magic poison 3/13/1806; Great Council near White River mission place 8/6/1806; Plan of Council for investigation of magic poison charges 8/9/1806.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Peace concluded at 8 day conference 6/21/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 2; Peace offered by Delaware delegation 5/19/1777; Folder 3; Captains holding priority over Chiefs in war affairs 7/23/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Report on proceedings at Great Council 6/23/1774; Folder 6; Results of Great Council publicly announced 3/27/1775.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 12; Covenant of Friendship suggested by Christian Mahicans 1/7/1803.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils among Indians.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 2; Pelts delivered to Chief at Gekelemukpechunk 4/22/1774; Great Council to be held at Gekelemukpechunk 6/14/1774; Corn and meat supplied for Great Council 6/16/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; Treaty resulting in fixing boundary between U.S. and Indian territory 7/8/171.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties and Councils between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 2; Indians not permitted by U.S. Government to live close to white settlements 7/30/1785.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 8; Indians believed to be cheated by the Americans No. 7 7/27/1806.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 7; Detroit Treaty resolved to punish those who stay neutral 7/30/1770; Folder 8; Tr. signed and sealed at Pittsburg 9/30/1778; Tr. forbids Delawares to shelter any hostile Indians 10/2/1778.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Easton Treaty communicated to Goschachgunk Council 5/21/1777.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 9; Equality of Indians before the law defended by Mortimer 9/23/1812.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Peace w. Indian Nations concluded, at Pittsburg 11/1/1775.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 1; Tr. to be held at Pittsburg 6/11/1776.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 8; Tr. resulting in re-affirmation of peace & friendship 11/19/1776.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Easton Treaty hopped to have influence on Mingo 5/27/1777; Tr. to be held at Pittsburg 6/14/1777; Folder 5; Tr. planned by British Governor 1/10/1778.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 7; Pittsburg Treaty 10/19/1775.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Peace conditions announced by Pittsbg. authorities to Delawares and Shawnee 7/10/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 4; Treaty ending Lord Dunmore's War 1774 11/7/1774; Treaty between Shawnee and Virginians Nov. 1774 (mem.) 12/31/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Tr. to be held at Pittsburg 9/16/1775.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Tr. to be held at Pittsburg 6/14/1775; Tr. date set for Sept. 10. Pittsbg. 7/21/1775.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 6; Tr. to be held in Pittsburg 5/30/1775.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 4; Tr. with Cherokee, June 1774 (mem.) 12/31/1774.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 175; Folder 4; Treaty to be held at St. Marys 8/23/1818; Delegates returning 10/28/1818; Treaty attended by delegate from New Fairfield 12/18/1818.

### Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 7; Treaty to be held at Ft. Wayne on Governor Harrison's invitation 6/12/1805; Invitation to come to Vincennes 7/20/1805; Land affairs discussed at Vincennes 9/10/1805.

# Indians, Public Affairs: Treaties between Indians and Whites.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 4; Pelts to be collected on share-thecost plan for delegation to England 9/2/1773; Reference to Pittsburg Treaty (1764) 9/17-23/73; Pelts to be collected to finance delegation to the King of England 11/6/1773.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 4; Lack of interest on the part of Chippewa 12/26/1801.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 2; In Zeisberger's opinion, poorly qualified to receive the gospel 12/22/1765; Deeply impressed by presentation of the gospel 1/2/1766; Folder 3; Hostility shown by non-Christian resident at Wyalusing 2/12/1766.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 2; Promise of a sorrowing father 1/20/1751; Restless search for eternal life 4/26/1751; Folder 3; Attractiveness of the Christian way of living 2/11/1752; Sense of the attractiveness s of the Gospel 5/8/1752.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.

The Indians.

Box 117; Folder 1; Desire to find the God who loves Indians 7/2/1750; Gratitude to "The God with the five wounds" 11/23/1750; Change of attitude experienced by Paulus, former, "Big Jacob 12/30/1750.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 7 Attitude of Tadeuscont described 3/4/1750.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 6; Fear of being made uneasy by listening to the gospel 4/19/1800; Folder 7; Mighty inner conflicts caused by the preaching of the gospel 6/1/1800; Contrast between extreme hostility and sincere desire for the truth 8/29/1800.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 4; Gratefulness for the presentations of this Gospel 1/19/1803; Deep impression left by the good great words 1/24/1803; Visitor left sleepless by the thoughts stirred up in him 2/5/1803; Conviction of the truth of the great words 2/7/1803.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 4; People seeing the truth, yet unable to follow their conviction 2/15/1801; Desire to hear more of the good words 12/2/1801; Fear of the vengeance of the idols in case of conversion 12/22/1801.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

Box 116; Folder 5; Unusual interest in the preaching of the Gospel 3/9/1749; Decision postponed 3/10/1748; Folder 6; Impression made by a picture of Christ's crucifixion 8/12/1749; Idem 8/13/1749.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 5; Christianity meant for white people only 7/14/1798.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 12; Peculiar excuse for not attending a Christian service 5/20/1803; Folder 13; Stumbling block found in sad fate of Gnadenhutten Christians 6/12/1803.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.

Box 161; Folder 1; 3 main points of gospel understood by stranger 7/25/1792; Interest aroused by Samuel's preaching 1/19/1793; Various attitudes of visitors at Fairfield 5/29/1793; Folder 2; What must a man do to be saved? 12/23/1794.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 2; Finding salvation of greater importance then safety of life itself; 12/30/1794; Poverty, ignorance, futility or sacrifices soon 3/2/1795; Folder 3; Unwillingness to fulfill last wish of dying widow to be brought to the Christian town 12/19/1796.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 3; Stubborn resistance by woman against husband's leaning toward Christianity 12/27/1796; No lasting satisfaction in Indian idea of paradise 1/2/1797; Anger at women joining the believers 4/25/1797.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 1; Heathen posing as "Moravian Indians" for better appearance 5/21/1798.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Moravians, name not meant as a flattery by Indians 2/22/1769.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians

Box 135; Folder 2; Blacksmiths and other tradesmen considered more useful than missionaries 1/26/1769; Lies spread about the Christians 2/4/1769; Zeisberger's pessimistic opinion of Indians spiritual capacity 2/4/1769; "the lying devil on the rampage" 2/24/1769.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Warm welcome to Christians returning to their country 10/4/1798; Folder 2; Favorably impressed by return of Christians to Goshen 10/21/1798.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 2; Ancestral usages to be kept up by the will of god 11/20/1798; Different origin of white people & Indians 12/13/1798; Wealth & high social rank forming an obstacle to conversion 12/19/1798; Same 12/25/1798.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Coming of Christian teachers welcomed by Packanke 10/31/1768; Christian town planned by King Beaver 11/1/1768; Lies against the missionaries spread 1/25/1769; Brother rejecting his own brother for choosing to be Christian 1/26/1769.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 1; Introduction of Christian religion blamed for outbreak of epidemic p. 9.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 1; Frightening rumors spread to dissuade people from living at Christian town 4/13/1804.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 4; Delawares sending for a teacher to live among them 7/22/1799; Show of interest out of policy 8/4/1799; Folder 5; Delight at founding of Muskingum mission place expressed by elderly Indian 11/20/1799; Cool reception of Quaker mission plan for Delawares 11/21/1799.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 12; Acceptance of Christian preaching & education of children advocated by Stockbridge Mahicans 1/7/1803; Warm words of recommendation in speech from Mahicans 1/11/1803; Departure from ancestral usages appealed by Cornplanter's brother 1/11/1803; Argument on the necessity of Christ's death 1/23/1803.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; Wonderful intentions when slightly drunk 7/29/1803; Traditional attitude defended by Delaware chief 9/4/1803; Return to the old-fashioned way of life recommended 10/24/1803; Folder 15; No desire to change their ways No. 6 10/26/1803.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 15; Daily Christian services ridiculed as mark of stupidity No. 2 4/12/1803; Folder 5; Chiefs forbidding their subjects to hear the Word of God 5/16/1803; Friendly, but unresponsive 7/7/1803; Exoduses 7/19/1803; Big promises by the chief 7/24/1803.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.**The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 4; Feeling of strong attraction to the Christians 10/31/1802; Folder 5; Contempt and ridicule for the converted 3/30/1803; Folder 15; Drinking of liquor main obstacle to conversion No. 1 3/20/1803.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 8; Return of better morals expected from the coming of Christians 2/18/1801 bis; Folder 9; Old men trying to ridicule the gospel put to silence 8/18/1801; Standard argument against Christianity supported by President Jefferson 5/8/1802.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 3; Deep distrust against everything white 11/25/1801; Folder 4; Prostration of newly baptized declared ridiculous 1/2/1802; Suspicion of all white people's activities 1/14/1802; Inquiry on the date of Sunday 2/3/1802.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 10; Favorite anti-Christian argument attacked by Zeisberger 6/6/1802; Argument not supported by President Jefferson 8/1/1802; Deep inner struggle experienced by a professed enemy of the gospel 9/8/1802; Folder 11; Readiness to give ear to the gospel found on the decline 12/26/1802.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 6; Sweet taste of whiskey keeping women away from the Christians 1/1/1804; Kept from the gospel by their love of whiskey 1/22/1804; Noncommittal 2/21/1804; Idem 2/28/1804; Openness to the truth 5/20/1804.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 112; Folder 6; Frightening rumors about the missionaries spread No. 11 12/19/1744.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 2; Readiness to deceive their Quaker benefactors 5/11/1799.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; People timid in showing their interest 9/23/1768; Domination by Indian doctors 9/25/1768; Appreciation of the Word of God expressed by Allemewi 10/22/1768.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 3; Futility of seeking salvation by one's own efforts 2/5/1743; Time for the conversion of the Indians believed at hand 2/9/1743; Anger at the preaching of the gospel 2/26/1743; Fierce enmity melting away 3/5/1743; Attacker put to shame 3/9/1743.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Return to old habits and customs seen as will of God 3/24/1769; Emphasis on difference between white and brown people 4/18/1769.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 2; Christian teacher desired to remedy situation of ignorance and drunkenness 4/29/1802; Man from the moon said to be advising to accept the word of God 5/29/1802; Blessings of Christian preaching and teaching desired by Nangi 7/26/1802.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Christianity roundly refused by Samuel's brother 10/7/1786; Rum used in attempt to turn believer aside from his faith 10/7/1786; Salvation sought by former blood thirsty enemy 1/28/1787.

### **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.**The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Hidden secrets suspected behind Christian way of living 7/20/1787; Christianity not meant for brown people 8/9/1787; Boy insisting on his desire to come to the Christian faith 9/28/1787; Visitor telling of his many efforts to find the Christians 1/24/1788.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Applicant relating many difficulties overcome before joining the Christians 1/28/1788; Passionate search of salvation 3/19/1788; Folder 2; Contempt of school work versus hunting 11/20/1788; Futility of pagan religion seen 11/25/1788.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 2; Strong appeal of Christian life to stranger 12/9/1788; [Wealthy Indian woman impressed by Passion services 4/10/1789; same, expressing her gratitude and admiration 4/13/1789; Deep impression of Christian services on antagonistic man 7/6/1789.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 3; Strangers well informed on date or Christmas 12/16/1789; Indian and Christian way of living compared 1/9/1790; Visitors sitting for hours discussing the gospel 1/20/1790; Individual firmly opposed to Christian influence 1/24/1790.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 3; Unbaptised mother hoping to see her child again in heaven 4/14/1790; Family conflict originating from opposite attitudes 4/25/1790; Folder 4; Sunday Indian (contemptuous) byword applied even to unbaptised visitor 7/4/1790.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.

Box 155; Folder 4; Hunters in the woods discussing the things taught at the Christian town 8/10/1790; Dying Indian hoping to find mercy with God 9/29/1790; Rumor about Christians using witchcraft to kill renegade members 7/5/1791.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.**The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 4; Sunday Indians, name for baptized Mohawk and Oneida 1/22/1770; Idea of basic difference between white and brown refuted by Zeisberger 4/12/1770.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 7; Sincere and receptive No. 2 7/24/1742; Folder 3; Appreciation of the missionary motive of love 1/29/1743; Missionaries words recognized as coming from the heart 1/31/1743; Surprising openness to the gospel 2/3/1743.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 4; Confession of ignorance of the will of God 2/11/1802; Fear of being tamed and killed 4/5/1802; Confession of deep longing for divine grace 5/4/1802; Whiskey standing in the way of conversion 7/7/1802.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 8; Hostility and threats 11/27/1805; Former friend turned enemy 12/12/1805; Folder 13; Hostility of murderous Indian over-come by kindliness No. 2 2/11/1806; Truth of Christian gospel acknowledged by Onagan #5 4/10/1806.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 2; Visitors sick of the pagan life 9/8/1805; Use of intoxicants forming main obstacle keeping persons from accepting Christianity 12/31/1805; Folder 3; Strangers anxious not to miss the love feast 4/4/1806; Folder 8; A number of excuses used for not accepting Christianity No. 3 5/12/1806.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 13; Appreciation of school work #4 4/13/1806; Folder 9; Indians not in need for a God of mercy 9/3/1806; Folder 10; Attractiveness of the Christian way felt by Indian boy p. 1.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Former friendliness turned late coolness 2/7/1806; Fierce hostility 2/19/1806; Unfriendly reaction 3/3/1806; No longer in need of Christian teaching 3/25/1806.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 16; Christian teaching said not to be from God No. 2 4/1/1806; No need of Christian instruction No. 3 4/--/1806; Baptized persons in alliance with the devil No. 4 4/11/1806; Pride in their own recently found truth No. 4 4/11/1806.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Scoffing and wild accusations 7/4/1806; Long string of counter-arguments 7/6/1806; Fiercest opposition found among relatives of massacre victims 7/10/1806; Folder 18; Christian preaching held in contempt No. 5 7/21/1806.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Typical objections 8/14/1806; Ref. 8/17/1806; Defiance and scorn 8/18/1806; Contempt for Quaker industrial mission 8/23/1806; Attentive interest 8/24/1806.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Old ways, including drinking, commended 5/2/1769.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 33; Folder 1; Change produced by preaching of the gospel 4/29/1769.

### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 3; Women trying to persuade their husbands to stay at Christian town 4/26/1799; Number of excuses used by Indian man 4/30/1799; Coercion by relatives to keep people from joining the Christians 5/3/1799.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; People suspecting Christians of disrupting tribal organization 7/11/1770.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 1; Woman tutelar spirit said to have uttered warnings of coming doom 4/13/1804.

# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity. The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity.** The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity, in favor and disfavor.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity, in favor and disfavor.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity, in favor and disfavor.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity, in favor and disfavor.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity, in favor and disfavor.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 2; Christmas attracting many visitors 12/24/1773.

# Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity, in favor and disfavor.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity, in favor and disfavor.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Attitude toward Christianity, in favor and disfavor.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 4; Claim to revive a drowned parson 2/2/1773.

### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Revelations by visions and dreams produced by an ascetic life 9/5/1770; Folder 7; Gods enumerated by names 9/23/1770; Dreams considered important 9/23/1770; Accidents prevented by sacrifices 9/23/1770.

### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Stone carvings believed to be the work of Manitte, spirits 8/30/1798; Large serpents believed to dam up mouths of rivers 9/9/1798; Folder 2; Abandonment of ancient usages punished by poor results of chase 11/20/1798; Belief in life after death discussed by Zeisberger 3/10/1799.

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The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 8; Rain making, Indian belief, held at Goschachgunk 7/1/1776.

### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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The Indians.

Box 175; Folder 2; Tutelar spirit appearing in a dream 9/18/1816; Dreams, recited in song ceremony 5/16/1816; Revealing prophecies by a tutelar spirit 9/18/1818.

### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 4; Black magic seen as cause of sudden death 4/9/1802; Fear of spoiling a gun by shooting a wolf 4/27/1802; Gun spoiled by use against a wolf 9/1/1802; Corn feared to spoil through neglect of a festival 9/9/1802.

### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 4; Death feared as punishment for turning away from idols 12/22/1801.

### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Beliefs.

The Indians.

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The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Índians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Índians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

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The Indians.

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The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

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The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

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### Indians, Religion: Ceremonies and Rites.

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### Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic. The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic. The Indians.

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#### Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic. The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic. The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic - Beson, Magic Medicine.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic - Beson, Magic Medicine.

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# Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic - Beson, Magic Medicine.

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# Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic - Beson, Magic Medicine.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic - Beson, Magic Medicine.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic - Beson, Magic Medicine.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic - Idols.

The Indians.

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The Indians.

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The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Objects, Religious and Magic - Machtapassigan.

The Indians.

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The Indians.

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### **Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic.**The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic.**The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic.**The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic.**The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic.**The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic.** The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic.**The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic.**The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic. The Indians.

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# **Indians, Religion: Practices, Religious and Magic.**The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

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### Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 7; Doctor, expressing his belief in the truth of Christian religion 4/19/1805; Consulted by aged bapt. couple 4/28/1805; Doctor, making his modest living 6/13/1805.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 3; Witch doctors expected to cure sick ex-convert 5/18/1806.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 1; Forming a temptation to Christian Indians 10/20/1798.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 8; Doctor consulted by old woman in last illness 2/13/1804.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Doctors.

The Indians.

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The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 2; Newollike 1/3/1766; Folder 3; Indian preacher coming from Upper Susquehanna 1/31/1766; Vainly trying to turn people aside from the Gospel 2/6/1766.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Indian Preacher (Wangomen), hospitable to Zeisberger 6/9/1768; Indian Preacher claiming to have seen God 6/26/1768.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; Preachers considered liars by King Beaver 11/1/1768; Preacher prophesying unusual heat for next summer 11/23/1768; Old woman preaching return to primitive ways of living 12/17/1768; Folder 3; Glikhiken seeing the futility of his preaching 6/8/1769.

### Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Preacher in Gekelemukpechunk stirs up sentiment agst. whites 4/13/1774.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 5; Shawnee preacher impressed by Christian testimony 4/9/1775.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 7; 2/12/1776; Preacher eager to hear the Gospel 4/2/1776.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 3; Preachers, seeking a combination of some borrowed Christian elements with national traditions 9/14/1806; Preacher, propagator of phantastic lies 10/5/1806.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Another, claiming to have been close to heaven 6/26/1768; Staging a magic ceremony 7/3/1768; Discussing his magic medicine 7/4/1768; Still claiming to have seen God 7/8/1768; Preacher influenced by fanatical sister 7/15/1768.

### Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; Preachers no longer believed by Indians 6/16/1769; Folder 4; Preachers spreading fantastic lies about the missionaries 1/21/1770.

### Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Preachers propagating vomiting practice 3/16/1771; Indian preacher creating confusion at Gekelemukpechunk 5/4/1771; Preacher stirring up hostility at Gekelemukpechunk 5/17/1771; Preacher ending in insanity 6/23/1771.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Claims to have seen God refuted by Isaac 2/15/1772; Preacher causing famine by foolish promises 5/11/1772.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 1; Emptiness of their preaching 5/18/1772; Preachers, giving up their preaching and turning to the Gospel 6/5/1772; Folder 2; "Preacher", receptive to the Gospel 10/17/1772.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 3; Preachers claim visit in heaven 1/1/1773; Shawnee preacher decided to accept Christianity 1/19/1773; Shawnee preacher visiting Ghutten 3/3/1773.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 2; Preacher asking to be visited 9/21/1773.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Indian preacher forbidding people to attend services 8/3/1768; Folder 2; Preacher, member of group met to straighten out conflict with pagan Indians 8/9/1768; Preacher, coming to defeat Zeisbr. 10/1/1768.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

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### Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Preachers.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 5; Preacher living near Coschoosching, sensing futility of his preaching 4/25/1768.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Prophets.

The Indians.

Box 173; Folder 8; "The Shawnee Prophet", attacked by Governor Harrison 9/20/1811; Ref. 9/22/1811; Leader in battle against the Americans 12/4/1811.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Prophets.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Able to advise means to combat sorcery 9/5/1770.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Prophets.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 5; Same, Referred to in Denke's sermon 9/11/1808; Same, listening to Denke's presentation of the gospel 9/30/1808.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Prophets.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Prophets.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Prophets, Teachers.

The Indians.

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# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Prophets, Teachers.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 18; Prophetess, claiming heavenly visions No. 1 2/1/1806; Prophets boasting of divine revelations No. 1 2/1/1806; Idem No. 2 4/1/1806; Idem No. 4 4/11/1806.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Prophets, Teachers.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Prophets, accepting ransom payment from friends of condemned men 4/10/1806; Prophets, movement believed to be ebbing down 5/25/1806; Prophetess, supervising offerings at pagan festival 8/29/1806; Plotting with chief against the missionaries 9/6/1806.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Prophets, Teachers.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 7; Teacher, activities in a sacrifice described 8/26/1805; Prophetess, woman teacher, endowed with supernatural power to detect persons guilty of poisoning 9/25/1805; Prophet, arising among the Shawnee 12/3/1805; Folder 8; Prophets, teachers, new revelations reported 1/25/1806.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 4; Visitor at Denke's place 2/6/1803; Folder 8; Allegedly recapturing a soul escaped from the body 5/29/1805.

### Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 7; Unim, feared by the Indians 1/2/1803.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 7; Explaining his inability to save a life 7/6/1805; Folder 18; Witches to be detected & destroyed by violent actions of Delawares No. 2 4/1/1806; Idem No. 4 4/11/1806.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Sorcerer saves missionaries' lives 9/1/1781.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 7; Sorcerer, expressing himself on recent religious revelations among the Delawares 5/14/1805.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 4; Heckingpemake under accusation 10/24/1802.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 8; Witch-doctor, giving a treatment for epilepsy 8/14/1811.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 175; Folder 2; Keechates under suspicion 5/18/1816.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 3; Sorcerer, Manitto Hakey, supposed to be able to heal No. 4 10/2/1803.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 5; Conjurer, former occupation of Samuel 8/10/1798.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 1; Allegedly able to fly 8/5/1772; Folder 7; Person claiming to have been in heaven 6/11/1775.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 131; Folder 3; Oniem, advised to leave Frhutten 10/22/1766.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 1; Hard at work in opposition to the mission 7/12/1769.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Possessed by 7 or more spirits 12/25/1787; Sorcerers relying on dreams and revelations 12/25/1787.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 3; Threatening death to women joining the believers 4/25/1797.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 5; Sorcerer, former role of Samuel Nantikoke 10/10/1799; Folder 9; Conjurer, aged, evil-looking man passing through Goshen 6/16/1801.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 2; Bringing no help to Chief Nangi 6/25/1802; Folder 4; Giving nightly instruction to apprentice 9/13/1802.

# Indians, Religion: Practitioners of Religion - Sorcerer.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 1; Inclined to do harm to Christian women 8/20/1770.

# **Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.** The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Indians in heathenism, seeking after God 1/16/1781; Crudeness of Indian religion seen by Scappihillen 6/8/1781.

# **Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.** The Indians.

Box 133; Folder 4; Prayer 1/1/1772.

# **Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.** The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Morning and evening greeting 4/20/1806.

# Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense. The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 13; Old Chief ashamed of having been drunk once #5 4/10/1806.

# **Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.** The Indians.

Box 162; Folder 12; 80 different sins listed by Indian preachers 2/24/1807.

### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.

The Indians.

Box 163; Folder 7; Separation of sexes at a public gathering 10/20/1810.

### **Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.**

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 1; Questions about the role of Satan 11/16/1742; Thanksgiving ceremony leading to scruples in a Christian's mind 5/9/1745.

### **Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.**

The Indians.

Box 175; Folder 2; Indignation at the reckless practice of a hunter 7/14/1816.

### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Revival of Indian religion attempted at Gekelemukpechunk 7/6/1768.

# **Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.** The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 8; Whiskey-drinking disadvised by the Shawnee Prophet 1/25/1806; Folder 17; Sacrifices and certain virtues demanded by prophets No. 1 4/28/1805.

### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.

The Índians.

Box 174; Folder 1; Standards for outdoor swimming 10/15/1803.

### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.

The Indians.

Box 157; Folder 3; Attempting to protect themselves from ruin by strong drink 9/14/1806.

### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 2; Feeling of sinfulness expressed by heathen preacher 10/17/1772; Folder 3; Danger of rum seen by Indians 2/28/1773; Rum destroyed at Gekelemukpechunk 3/5/1773.

### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Futility of Indian beliefs 2/10/1777.

### **Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.**

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 4; Prayer, practised by young Indian at the advice of his father 9/27/1799; Killing, use of intoxicants avoided by Pemahealend 9/27/1799; Folder 6; New regulations on chase & demonic life introduced by Delaware council 4/16/1800.

# **Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.**The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Indian religion to be revived through efforts of Goschachgunk Indian 12/9/1776.

### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.

Box 144; Folder 4; Sense of religious need 2/27/1775.

### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 4; Futility of pagan offerings seen by Tuscarawi visitor 1/23/1774.

#### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense. The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 2; Harmfulness of rum seen by Indian Chief 11/5/1773.

### Indians, Religion: Religious and Moral Sense.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 11; Moral rebellion against the evil of liquor 11/16/1802.

### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 155 Folder 4; War song heard on the last day at Petquotting 4/10/1791; War song sounded by warriors at Detroit River 6/12/1791; War dance not to be performed at Detroit River 6/12/1791; Hatchet sent to Christian Indians, and to be returned 7/6/1791.

#### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; Hatchet sent to the Christians 7/10/1791; Folder 5; War song heard at Detroit River 8/21/1791; Tobacco, painted red, send with message on army; 9/12/1791; Tobacco, painted red, accompanying summons to war council 1/15/1792.

### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 1; Tobacco, accompanying war message 6/2/1792; War dance performed at bank of Retrenche River 6/11/1792; Death hallo signifying the bringing of a scalp 8/6/1792; Folder 2; War dance performed at Fairfield 3/26/1794.

### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies.

The Indians.

Box 161: Folder 5: Striking the hatchet into the warpost, expressing willingness to go to war 6/11/1798.

#### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Dances.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; War dance performed by Munsee at Mochwesung 5/20/1774.

### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Dances.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 7; War dance omitted at Lichtenau, upon request 7/16/1778.

### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Dances.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; War dance performed at Salem 8/17/1781.

### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies -Disfiguration.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Black paint, marking of a warrior 3/26/1774; Black paint 5/8/1774; Black paint as sign of mourning 5/13/1774.

### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Festivals.

Box 144; Folder 3; War Festival celebrated by Shawnee 5/22/1774.

### **Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Songs.**

Box 147; Folder 2; Heard at Lichtenau 6/11/1777.

#### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Songs. The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 9; Death Halloo heard at Schonbrunn 3/16-17/77.

#### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Songs. The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; War whoop 5/8/1774; Folder 5; Peace song sounded by Shawnee visitors 7/6/1775.

#### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Songs. The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Wartime cry (War Whoop) uttered by arriving messenger 5/8/1774.

#### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Songs. The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; War Whoop heard at Salem 8/17/1781.

### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Songs. The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Death Halloo at arrest of missionaries at Gnadenhutten 9/3/1781; Again at Jung's arrival 9/3/1781; Sounded as Glikkikan is brought in 9/4/1781; Death Halloo sounded at Pipe's parade at Detroit 11/8/1781.

#### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Songs. The Indians.

Box 147 Folder 3; Death Halloo announcing return of raiders 7/19/1777; War song voiced by passing warriors 7/21/1777; Folder 9; War Whoop ("Hoop") uttered by Mingues 7/4/1779.

#### **Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Songs.** The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 3; War song heard at Goscgoschunk 4/2/1769.

#### **Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Songs.** The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; War Song raised by Indian warriors 7/4/1777; 7/6/1777.

#### Indians, War Activities: Ceremonies - Symbols. The Indians.

Box 147 Folder 5; Hatchet - Who gave it to the Delawares 10/8/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: Implements of war.

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 3; War song, ref. No. 3 9/26/1803.

### Indians, War Activities: Implements of war.

The Indians.

Box 164; Folder 2; Warpoles, with dogs strung up (Chippewa) 4/21/1802.

### Indians, War Activities: Implements of war.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 2; Fortifications and antiquities on Huron River, Ohio, inspected 5/28/1789.

### Indians, War Activities: Implements of war.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 1; War post, erected by Chippewa 5/13/1785.

### Indians, War Activities: Implements of war.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 3; Fort to be built at Packanke's suggestion 2/9/1772; Old fortifications found at Schonbrunn 3/16/1772.

### Indians, War Activities: Implements of war.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 5; A warrior's attire 2/21/1803; War whoop heard at White River 8/3/1803.

### Indians, War Activities: Implements of war.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Old fort near Rocky Point 8/29/1798; Folder 8; Old fortifications near Schonbrunn described 2/19/1801.

#### Indians, War Activities: Implements of war.

The Indians.

Box 111; Folder 5; Mahican castles in Rensaelaer Co., New York A 9/4/1743; Idem B 9/4/1743.

### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Índians.

Box 141; Folder 5; White outlaws a menace to Indians and traders alike 5/9/1774; Tense relations btw. Indians & whites 5/15-16/74; White outlaws to be captured 5/19/1774.

### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 9; Spies noticed 3/12/1777; 3/13/77; 3/14/77; 3/15/1777.

#### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Massacre of 10 whites at mouth of Muskingun 5/30/1774.

### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Indian spies sighted near Ghutten 6/6/1774; it. 6/9/1774; Lying spirit at work 7/6/1774.

#### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Índians.

Box 147; Folder 4; Indian warriors quiet during the night 8/22/1777; Folder 8; Indescribable confusion among the people 10/30/1778.

### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; White people attacking hunting Indians 3/16/1777; Folder 4; Strict discipline kept by Half King 8/15/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Indians.

Box 171; Folder 1; Pond covered with human hair believed to hold bodies of battle victims 8/29/1798.

#### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 10; Bounty on scalps, by Pittsburgh authorities 6/1/1780.

### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Indian revenge on prisoners who participated in Ghutten massacre 1/12/1783.

#### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Indians.

Box 148; Folder 1; Fierce hatred of white people 5/3/1781; Band of murderers visiting Ghutten 6/28/1781.

#### Indians, War Activities: Incidents.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 2; Indians killed by whites 11/5/1773.

#### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Índians.

Box 155; Folder 5; Prepared for roasting by Chippewa 1/4/1792.

### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 121; Folder 5; Treatment of prisoners described by Zeisberger 6/9/1749; Folder 6; Treatment of prisoners 6/6/1753.

### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 4; Prisoners caught for adoption to replace family members lost by death 3/6/1791; Boy prisoner 4/1/1791; White prisoner brought in 4/9/1791.

### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 127; Folder 4; Experience of a white girl in captivity described 1/21/1765.

### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 7; 2 white boys liberated 7/15/1776.

### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

Box 171; Folder 4; Much persuasion used on Indian boy to go along with rescuer 8/10/1799.

### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 172; Folder 1; Prisoners tortured & killed at Painted Post, N.Y. 5/7/1798.

#### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 152; Folder 2; Captives burned alive 9/21/1786.

#### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 10; Pr. brutally treated by Indians 10/22/1779; same 10/26/1779.

#### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 3; Pr. brought by raiding party 7/19/1777; Folder 10; Cruel treatment 8/10/1779.

#### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 7; Boy prisoner's extradition demanded 10/6/1775.

#### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 6; Pr. returning from Shawnee Town 3/26/1776.

### Indians, War Activities: Prisoners.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Boys liberated by Morgan 7/13/1776.

### Indians, War Activities: Raids.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 5; Settlements exposed to British propaganda 2/19/1778; To be attacked by Wyandots 3/10/1778; Folder 6; Warriors returning from bloody raid 3/19/1778; Wyandots returning 3/29/1778; Large groups going 3/30-31/78.

#### Indians, War Activities: Raids.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; White settlements under renewed attack 12/19/1776; Folder 3; Settlements raided 7/19/1777; To be raided 7/30/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: Raids.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Settlements raided, white prisoners taken 9/19/1781.

### Indians, War Activities: Raids.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 3; Again 8/4/1777; Folder 4; Settlements beating back Indian attack 8/22/1777; Folder 5; Settlements objective of raids 9/24/1777; Settlements raided by group of Delawares 10/24/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: Raids.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 5; Raided by Woapanos 10/29/1777; Settlements to be raided by Wyandots 11/6/1777; Raiders returning 11/18/1777; Raided 12/1/1777; Settlements attacked by Wyandots 12/31/1777; Settlements to be influenced by Brit. propaganda 1/20/1778.

### Indians, War Activities: Raids.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 6; Settlements raided by 46 warriors 4/24/1778; Settlements to be attacked by Munsee 6/4/1778; Settlements to be raided by large groups 7/2/1778; Folder 7; Settlements raided by Munsee 7/30/1778.

#### Indians, War Activities: Raids.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; White settlements mostly deserted 5/30/1774.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 7; Scalps captured by Shawnee fr. white people 7/28/1776.

#### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 9; Scalps and captured children brought by warriors 3/13/1779; Scalps and prisoner brought by Wyandot 3/24/1779; Folder 10; Brought by Wyandots 4/8/1779.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 9; Bounty on white men's scalps 4/13/1779; Folder 10; Scalp 8/9/1779; Scalps and prisoners brought from Ohio River 10/22/1779.

#### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Carried on poles at Pipe's parade in Detroit 11/8/1781.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Índians.

Box 137; Folder 2; Scalped man surviving 6/30/1771.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Presented to Major De Peyster and accepted 11/9/1781.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Brought by Wyandots 10/31/1776; Brought in by warriors 11/23/1776; Scalps and prisoners brought by Shawnee warriors 1/3/1777; again 2/21/1777.

#### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 3; Scalps taken by Wyandots 4/28/1790; Folder 4; Scalps and prisoners brought by Delaware 2/8/1791.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 1; Acceptance or refusal meaning obedience or disobedience 8/6/1792.

#### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 161; Folder 1; Scalp brought by Braun's men 12/3/1792; Folder 3; Brought in large numbers by Chippewa 8/4/1797.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 9; Scalping, survived by a white woman 9/21/1806; Folder 7; Scalps, taken from the Osage, inflaming war spirit among Delaware youth 10/8/1805.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 1; Carried by returning band of warriors 7/28/1768; Folder 2; Brought by Onondaga warriors 11/16/1768; Folder 3; Given to satisfy ambition of Seneca 8/25/1769.

#### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 7; Scalp brought by Munsee 8/3/1778; Scalps brought by Wyandots 8/13/1778; Folder 8; Brought by Mingue raiders 11/13/1778; Folder 9; Brought by warriors 2/27/1779.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Brought in by Cherokees 7/25/1776.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 6; Scalps, prisoners, horses, brought by raiders 4/24/1778; Scalps brought by Munsee raiders 6/26/1778; Folder 7; Scalp brought by Mingues 7/17/1778; Brought by Munsees 7/30/1778.

#### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; Brought in by Shawnee raiders 2/23/1777; Scalp carried by Mingue warriors 6/10/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Sc. brought in by Wyandot raiders 6/11/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 9; Brought in by roaming Indian band 7/2/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 3; Scalp, white, brought home by Shawnee warriors 5/30/1774; Brought in by John Logon 6/15/1774; Carried by Shawnee and Mingo band 7/5/1774.

#### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 5; Scalp brought by warriors 10/29/1777; Scalp brought by Wyandots 11/20/1777; Folder 6; Scalps brought by warriors 3/19/1778; Brought by Wyandots 3/29/1778; Brought by warriors 4/18/1778.

### Indians, War Activities: Scalps.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 3; Brought by raiding party 7/19/1777; Folder 4; Brought in by raiders 8/8/1777; it. 8/12/1777; Brought by warriors 9/7/1777; 9/8/1777; 9/10/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 2; Peace hoped to be concluded soon 3/10/1787; No war expected 3/13/1787.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 9; War fire flaring up on western border 2/27/1777.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 115; Folder 6; Unjust treatment by France and Great Britain denounced 8/[?]/1756.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 135; Folder 2; War feared to start in spring 2/1/1769; Folder 3; War psychosis found existing at Pittsburgh 7/24/1769.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Good prospects for peace 9/12/1787; Peace prospects not good, according to traders 11/4/1787.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Indian War believed imminent 5/6/1774; Shawnee told by Delaware Chief to keep quiet 5/18/1774; Prospects for peace improved 5/18-19/74; Prospects for peace improved 5/20/1774; Terrifying war news 5/24/1774.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 5; Covenant of Peace concluded at the Great Council at the Delaware capital 6/23/1774.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 4; War feared to be threatening because of land deal 6/25/1773; Bouquet's expedition remembered 9/17-23/73.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 1; Peace message to neighboring Indian tribes planned by Gokelemukpechunk Chief 6/21/1773.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 137; Folder 2; War feared to be imminent 5/22/1771; War believed unavoidable 11/2/1771.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Renewed rumors of impending war 8/23/1776.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Índians.

Box 157; Folder 8; Fear of renewed war scaring the Indians No. 4 5/17/1806; Same No. 7 7/28/1806.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 174; Folder 1; War never to be mentioned in times of peace 10/15/1803.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 155; Folder 1; Prospects declared favorable, with different way of dealing with the Indians 1/15/1788; Folder 3; Coming of spring heralded by awakening of war spirit 3/16/1790.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Indian War worse than any other feared coming 7/13/1776; Prospects for peace not favorable 7/13/1776.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Índians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Peace prospects considered favorite 5/1/1777; Chances for peace not bright 6/8/1777; Folder 3; General Indian war in preparation 7/5/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 153; Folder 1; Impending renewal of war reported 1/5/1787; Dangerous situation discussed by missionaries 1/7/1787; Peace to be promoted by Mingo effort 1/20/1787; Peace secured by declaration of Detroit council 1/27/1787.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 7; Indian War feared to break out 7/31/1776.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Indian war believed imminent 9/25/1776; Outbreak of general war feared 9/14/1776.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 144; Folder 7; Peace prospects considered favorable 10/18/1776; Folder 8; War actions to be expected soon 11/12/1776.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Critical situation finally resolved. (mem.) 12/31/1776.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Indian War flaring up again in Spring 3/11/1777; 3/18/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Índians.

Box 151; Folder 1; Peace far removed 9/6/1782.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 141; Folder 9; American war preparations 3/18/1777.

#### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 3; Result of all good efforts jeopardized 7/22/1777; Folder 5; Peace prospects slim early in 1777 (mem.) 12/31/1777.

### Indians, War Activities: War and Peace.

The Indians.

Box 147; Folder 2; Prospects very frightening 7/25/1776; Alarming rumors disbelieved by Chief 7/29/1776.

### Weapannachki, Unami word for Wumslachtike.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 16; One of the three dialects of the Delaware language No. 2 4/7/1804.

### Wumalachtics, Weapennachki.

The Indians.

Box 177; Folder 16; One of the three dialects of the Delaware language No. 2 4/7/1804.