Contents

Why Consider Opposing Viewpoints? 11

Introduction 14

Chapter 1: What Is the State of Democracy Worldwide?

Chapter Preface 20
1. Countries Around the World Are Striving to Establish Working Democracies 22
   Anwar Ibrahim

2. Countries Around the World Are Failing to Establish Working Democracies 31
   The Economist

3. Free Markets Foster Democracy 42
   Michael Mandelbaum

4. Free Markets Threaten Democracy 55
   Robert B. Reich

5. The Internet Has Advanced Democratic Causes 63
   Clay Shirky

6. The Internet Has Not Advanced Democratic Causes 70
   Hiawatha Bray

Periodical Bibliography 75

Chapter 2: Can There Be Democracy in the Middle East?

Chapter Preface 77

1. Western Democracy Will Never Take Hold in the Middle East 79
   Michael Scheuer
2. Islam Remains a Barrier to Democracy in the Middle East
   Whitson G. Waldo III

3. The Muslim Brotherhood Is a Threat to Democratic Change in Egypt
   James Phillips

4. The Muslim Brotherhood Is Not a Threat to Democratic Change in Egypt
   David M. Faris and Stacey Philbrick Yadav

5. The Muslim Brotherhood’s Role in Democratic Change in Egypt Remains Unclear
   Maajid Nawaz

6. Israel Is the Only True Democracy in the Middle East
   Jacob Dayan

7. Israel Is Not an Example of Democracy in the Middle East
   Josh Ruebner

Periodical Bibliography

Chapter 3: What Should Be Done to Improve US Democracy?

Chapter Preface

1. American Democracy Is Broken
   Eric Alterman

2. American Democracy Is Not Broken
   T.A. Barnhart

3. To Improve US Democracy, Low-Income Workers Should Share the Income Tax Burden
   Mary Kate Cary

4. To Improve US Democracy, End Tax Cuts for the Richest Americans
   Jacob S. Hacker and Paul Pierson
5. To Improve US Democracy, Make the Tax Code More Transparent  
*Charles Murray*  
154

6. Corporate Funding of Political Ads Will Hinder the Democratic Election Process  
*Ronald Dworkin*  
159

7. Corporate Funding of Political Ads Will Not Hinder the Democratic Election Process  
*Hans A. von Spakovsky*  
170

Periodical Bibliography  
181

**Chapter 4: Should the United States Foster Democracy Worldwide?**

Chapter Preface  
183

1. Promoting Democracy Worldwide Increases US National Security  
*Shadi Hamid and Steven Brooke*  
185

2. Promoting Democracy Worldwide Does Not Increase US National Security  
*Michael S. Rozeff*  
197

3. The United States Should Promote True Democracy in the Middle East  
*Eric Margolis*  
208

4. Promoting Democracy in the Middle East Should Benefit US Interests  
*Mortimer B. Zuckerman*  
218

5. A League of Democracies Would Benefit the World and Advance Democracy  
*James M. Lindsay*  
225

6. A League of Democracies Would Not Benefit the World nor Spread Democracy  
*Charles A. Kupchan*  
236
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Periodical Bibliography</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For Further Discussion</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizations to Contact</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibliography of Books</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>262</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>